

Contents

Foreword	v
Preface	vii
 Part 1 Introductory Concepts	
1 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry	3
1.1 Chemistry of the Natural Processes in the Biosphere	3
1.2 Chemistry Associated with Pollution Processes	4
1.3 Chemistry Applied to the Analysis of Pollutants and Natural Compounds	6
1.4 Chemistry Applied to the Treatment and Remediation of Pollution	8
1.5 Green Chemistry	8
1.6 Importance of Environmental Chemistry	9
References and Further Reading	10
2 Chemistry Fundamentals, Part A	11
2.1 Chemical Equilibria	11
2.1.1 Equilibrium Values and Calculations	12
2.1.2 Exchange Reaction Equilibria: Systems of the Type $ML_n/ML_{n-1}/\cdots ML/M$	12
2.2 Acid–Base Reactions	15
2.2.1 Acid–Base Characteristics of Common Chemical Species	15
2.2.2 Buffers	16
2.2.3 Acid/Base Character of Oxides	21
2.3 Redox Processes	23
2.3.1 Latimer Diagrams	25
2.3.2 Frost Diagrams	27
2.3.3 Nernst Equation	27
2.3.4 Pourbaix Diagrams	28
2.3.5 The pE Scale	33
References and Further Reading	41
3 Chemistry Fundamentals, Part B	43
3.1 Complexes and Complex Formation	43
3.1.1 Definition and Generalities	43

3.1.2	Modification of Properties of Metal Ions.....	43
3.1.3	Geometry of Metal Complexes	46
3.1.4	Inner and Outer Sphere Complexes	47
3.1.5	Mono and Polydentate Ligands. The HSAB Approach	48
3.1.6	The Chelate Effect.....	48
3.1.7	Reactions of Complexes.....	50
3.1.7.1	Ligand-Exchange Reactions	50
3.1.7.2	Electron-Exchange Reactions	50
3.2	Chemical Kinetics	51
3.2.1	Factors That Influence the Rate of a Mono Directional Reaction	52
3.2.1.1	Dependence of the Rate of Reaction on Concentrations: The Rate Law ..	53
3.2.1.2	The Rate Constant	54
3.2.2	Integrated Rate Equations.....	54
3.2.2.1	Zeroth-Order Reactions.....	54
3.2.2.2	First-Order Reactions	54
3.2.2.3	Second-Order Reactions.....	55
3.2.2.4	Higher-Order Reactions	55
3.2.3	Complex Reactions.....	55
3.2.3.1	Consecutive Reactions.....	56
3.2.3.2	Opposing (Reversible) Reactions.....	56
3.2.3.3	Parallel Reactions.....	57
3.2.4	The Steady-State Approximation.....	57
3.2.5	Catalysis.....	57
3.2.6	Kinetics of Metal-Complex Dissociation.....	58
3.3	Photochemical Processes.....	59
3.3.1	Photochemical Processes After the Absorption of Light.....	59
3.3.2	Beer's Law	60
3.3.3	Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Processes	61
3.4	Radiochemistry.....	61
3.4.1	Decay Kinetics.....	62
3.4.2	Units of Radiation.....	63
3.4.3	Detection Devices for Ionizing Radiations and Protection From Radiation.....	64
3.4.3.1	Geiger Counter or Ionization in Gas-Filled Tubes.....	64
3.4.3.2	Scintillation Device.....	64
3.4.3.3	Photographic Films.....	64
3.4.3.4	Semiconductors	64
3.4.3.5	Thermoluminescence.....	64
	References and Further Reading	64

Part 2 The Chemistry of Natural Environmental Processes

4	The Chemistry of Processes in the Atmosphere	69
4.1	Air	69
4.2	How Did the Earth's Atmosphere Form?.....	70
4.3	Amounts of Constituents in the Atmosphere	71
4.4	Tropospheric Chemistry.....	73
4.5	Physical Principles of the Greenhouse Effect.....	74
4.6	Stratospheric Chemistry	75
4.7	Aerosols	76
	Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	76

Additional Related Experiments/Activities	76
References and Further Reading	77
5 The Chemistry of Processes in the Lithosphere.....	78
5.1 The Lithosphere and its Components	78
5.1.1 Structure of the Solid Earth.....	78
5.1.1.1 Core	78
5.1.1.2 Mantle.....	78
5.1.1.3 Crust.....	78
5.1.2 Classification of Rocks	79
5.1.2.1 Igneous Rocks.....	79
5.1.2.2 Sedimentary Rocks.....	79
5.1.2.3 Metamorphic Rocks.....	80
5.1.2.4 Rock-Forming Minerals.....	80
5.2 Formation and Differentiation of Minerals and Ores.....	80
5.3 Weathering	81
5.3.1 Physical Weathering	81
5.3.2 Chemical Weathering.....	82
5.3.2.1 Dissolution and Precipitation of Solids.....	85
5.3.2.2 Dissolution of Natural Oxides.....	89
5.3.2.3 Stable and Metastable Solid Phases.....	90
5.3.3 Biological Weathering.....	92
5.4 Soil Characteristics	92
5.4.1 Soil Taxonomy.....	93
5.4.2 Humic Substances (HS).....	93
5.4.3 Decomposition of Organic Materials Adsorbed on Soil.....	93
Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	93
Additional Related Experiments/Activities	94
References and Further Reading	94
6 The Chemistry of Processes in the Hydrosphere.....	96
6.1 Natural Waters: Types and Composition.....	96
6.1.1 Processes That Affect Water Composition.....	96
6.1.2 Rainwater.....	98
6.1.3 Surface Water	99
6.1.3.1 Stream and River Water.....	101
6.1.3.2 Lake Water.....	103
6.1.4 Groundwater.....	105
6.1.5 Seawater.....	106
6.1.6 Brackish/Saline Water.....	107
6.2 Interactions of Water with Air and Sediments; Effects on Aquatic Chemistry.....	110
6.2.1 Gas Dissolution and Acidification of Natural Waters.....	110
6.2.1.1 Henry's Law	110
6.2.1.2 Dissolved Oxygen in Water.....	111
6.2.1.3 Dissolution of CO ₂ in Water.....	113
6.2.2 Interactions between Water and Sediments/Soil.....	114
6.3 Physicochemical Processes in Aquatic Systems	115
6.3.1 Chemical Processes in Aquatic Systems.....	115
6.3.1.1 Acid–Base Reactions.....	116

6.3.1.2	Redox Reactions	119
6.3.1.3	Complex Formation	122
6.3.1.4	Speciation	122
6.3.1.5	Colloids: Properties, Types, Sources, and Formation	124
6.3.1.6	Photochemical Reactions	126
6.3.2	Natural Removal of Species from Aqueous Systems by Chemical and Physical Processes	128
6.3.2.1	Sorption onto Colloidal, Suspended, or Settled Sediments	128
6.3.2.2	Ion Exchange in Sediments and in Aqueous Colloidal and Suspended Matter	129
6.3.2.3	Precipitation Reactions and Co-precipitation	131
6.3.2.4	Solidification and Deposition Processes Due to Evaporation	131
6.3.2.5	Colloidal and Sediment Transport into Surface Water	131
6.3.2.6	Volatilization of Organic and Inorganic Compounds	132
	Related Experiments in the Companion Book	132
	Additional Related Experiments/Activities	135
	References and Further Reading	135
7	Natural Biochemical Processes and Organisms in the Biosphere	137
7.1	Classification of Living Organisms	137
7.2	Nutritional Classification of Organisms	140
7.3	Basic Aspects of Ecology	142
7.3.1	The Habitats of Life: Air, Land, and Water	143
7.3.1.1	Atmosphere	143
7.3.1.2	Land	143
7.3.1.3	Water	144
7.3.2	Trophic Levels	145
7.3.3	Non-feeding Relations Among Species	146
7.3.4	Sustainability of Ecosystems	147
7.4	Biogeochemical Cycles	148
7.4.1	Water Cycle	148
7.4.2	Hydrogen Cycle	148
7.4.3	Carbon Cycle	149
7.4.4	Oxygen Cycle	150
7.4.5	Nitrogen Cycle	152
7.4.5.1	Fixation	152
7.4.5.2	Ammonification	153
7.4.5.3	Nitrification	154
7.4.5.4	Nitrate Reduction and Denitrification	154
7.4.6	Sulfur Cycle	155
7.4.6.1	Sulfur Mineralization	155
7.4.6.2	Oxidation of Sulfide and of Elemental Sulfur	156
7.4.6.3	Dissimilatory Sulfate or Sulfur Reduction	157
7.4.6.4	Assimilatory Sulfate Reduction or Sulfur Immobilization	157
7.4.7	Phosphorus Cycle	157
7.4.8	Iron Cycle	159
7.4.9	Interrelations Among Cycles	160

Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	161
Additional Related Experiments/Activities	162
References and Further Reading	162

Part 3 Effects, Treatment and Prevention of Pollution

8 Effects of Pollutants on the Chemistry of the Atmosphere, Hydrosphere, and Lithosphere.....	167
8.1 Importance of the Manufacture and Use of Chemical Substances.....	167
8.2 Sources of Chemical Substances as Contaminants and Pollutants.....	167
8.3 Transport, Mobility, and Partition of Pollutants.....	169
8.4 Air, Water, and Soil Pollution and Their Effects	173
8.4.1 Effects of Pollutants on the Atmosphere	173
8.4.1.1 Main Air Pollutants.....	173
8.4.1.2 Combustion Processes as the Main Air Pollution Source.....	175
8.4.1.3 The Greenhouse Effect.....	176
8.4.1.4 Smog Formation.....	176
8.4.1.5 Stratospheric Ozone Destruction or the <i>Ozone Hole</i>	177
8.4.1.6 Acid Rain	178
8.4.1.7 Indoor Pollution	179
8.4.2 Effects of Pollutants on the Hydrosphere	180
8.4.2.1 Oxygen-Demanding Materials.....	180
8.4.2.2 Nutrients	182
8.4.2.3 Pathogenic Organisms.....	183
8.4.2.4 Suspended Solids.....	183
8.4.2.5 Oil and Grease Spills	184
8.4.2.6 Metallic and Metalloid Compounds	185
8.4.2.7 Radionuclides	185
8.4.2.8 Detergents (Surfactants) and Nutrient Enrichment.....	185
8.4.2.9 Salts.....	186
8.4.2.10 Heat.....	186
8.4.2.11 Other Contributions.....	187
8.4.2.12 Groundwater Pollution.....	187
8.4.2.13 Surface Waters	187
8.4.3 Effects of Pollutants on the Lithosphere	187
8.4.3.1 Transformation of Pollutants in Soils.....	187
8.4.3.2 Transport, Mobility, and Partitioning of Pollutants in Soils.....	188
8.4.3.3 Agriculture and the Chemistry of Soils	188
8.4.3.4 Metals and Mining Processes	189
8.4.3.5 Other Wastes and Pollutants in Soil.....	190
Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	190
Additional Related Experiments/Activities	191
References and Further Reading	196
9 Effects of Pollutants on the Biosphere: Biodegradability, Toxicity, and Risks.....	198
9.1 Types of Pollutants According to Their Capacity to Undergo Biotransformation	198
9.1.1 Biodegradable Substances and Biodegradation Processes.....	198
9.1.2 Biotic Transformation Reactions	199
9.1.3 Recalcitrance and Recalcitrant Compounds	204

9.2	Hazardous and Non-hazardous Substances or Pollutants.....	207
9.2.1	Classification of Hazardous Substances.....	208
9.2.2	Toxicity and Related Definitions.....	208
9.2.3	Factors That Affect the Toxicity of Chemical Substances.....	208
9.3	Human Health Risk Assessment.....	220
9.3.1	Hazard Identification.....	221
9.3.2	Dose–Response Assessment.....	222
9.3.2.1	Non-carcinogenic Risk Assessment.....	223
9.3.2.2	Cancer Risk Assessment.....	224
9.3.3	Exposure Assessment.....	226
9.3.4	Risk Characterization.....	226
9.3.5	Risk Management.....	227
9.4	Ecotoxicology.....	228
9.4.1	Methods of Ecotoxicology.....	229
9.4.1.1	Toxic Endpoints.....	230
9.4.1.2	Bioassays.....	230
9.4.2	Ecotoxicity Determination.....	231
9.4.2.1	Short-Time Toxicity Tests.....	231
9.4.2.2	Long-Term Toxicity Tests.....	231
9.4.3	Bioconcentration, Bioaccumulation, and Biomagnification.....	232
9.4.4	Biomarkers and Bioindicators.....	233
9.4.5	In Situ Monitoring.....	233
9.4.6	Ecological Risk Assessment.....	234
9.4.6.1	Characterization of the Baseline Ecology and Identification of Potential Receptor Populations.....	234
9.4.6.2	Ecological Toxicity Assessment.....	234
9.4.6.3	Evaluation of Potential Exposures.....	234
9.4.6.4	Risk Characterization.....	234
9.4.7	Risk Assessment.....	234
	Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	235
	Additional Related Experiments/Activities.....	236
	References and Further Reading.....	236
10	Physicochemical and Physical Treatment of Pollutants and Wastes.....	237
10.1	Physicochemical Processes.....	237
10.1.1	Redox Processes.....	237
10.1.1.1	Chemical Oxidation and Incineration.....	238
10.1.1.2	Advanced Oxidation Processes (AOP).....	249
10.1.1.3	Chemical Reduction.....	253
10.1.2	Precipitation/Immobilization, Acid–Base/Hydrolysis, and Ion-Exchange Processes.....	255
10.1.2.1	Chemical Precipitation/Metal Immobilization.....	255
10.1.2.2	Acid–Base/Hydrolysis Processes.....	256
10.1.2.3	Ion Exchange.....	256
10.1.3	Complexation Processes.....	258
10.1.3.1	Gaseous Pollutants.....	258
10.1.3.2	Aqueous Pollutants.....	258
10.1.3.3	Soil Pollutants.....	259
10.1.4	Electrochemical Processes.....	260
10.1.4.1	Direct and Indirect Processes.....	260

10.1.4.2	Electrochemical Processes Based on Ion Exchange	261
10.1.4.3	Electrochemical Treatment of Gases	261
10.1.4.4	Electrokinetic Treatment of Soils	262
10.1.4.5	Electrochemical Production of Water Disinfectants	263
10.1.4.6	Hybrid Processes that Involve an Electrochemical Step for the Treatment of Aqueous Wastes	263
10.1.5	Other Chemical Processes	264
10.1.5.1	Selective Dissolution in CO ₂	264
10.1.5.2	Extraction with Other Liquefied Gases	264
10.1.5.3	Extraction with Liquid Solvents (Liquid–Liquid Extraction)	264
10.1.5.4	Catalytic Hydrodechlorination	264
10.2	Physical Processes	264
10.2.1	Adsorption Processes	264
10.2.2	Incorporation of Pollutants into Solid Materials	265
10.2.2.1	Clay Incorporation	265
10.2.2.2	Supersoaker Materials	265
10.2.2.3	Vitrification	265
10.2.3	Radiation-Based Processes	265
10.2.3.1	Microwave Energy	265
10.2.3.2	Electron Beams	266
10.2.3.3	Ultrasound	266
10.2.3.4	Photochemical Methods	266
10.2.4	Methods Based on Magnetic Fields	266
10.2.4.1	Magnetic Treatment	266
10.2.4.2	Magnetic Particles	266
10.2.5	Filtration Methods	267
10.2.6	Evaporation	268
10.2.7	Air/Steam Stripping	268
10.3	Combined Treatments	268
	Related Experiments in the Companion Book	269
	Additional Related Experiments/Activities	272
	References and Further Reading	272
11	Biological Treatment of Pollutants and Wastes	276
11.1	Removal of Pollutants from Wastewater	276
11.1.1	Preliminary Treatment	276
11.1.2	Primary Treatment	276
11.1.3	Secondary Treatment	277
11.1.3.1	Aerobic Processes	277
11.1.3.2	Anaerobic Treatment of Wastewater	281
11.1.3.3	Biological Nutrient Removal	283
11.1.4	Tertiary Treatment	287
11.1.5	Chemical and Physical Disinfection	288
11.2	Sludge Treatment Options	288
11.2.1	Anaerobic Digestion of Sludge	289
11.2.2	Composting	289
11.2.3	Pasteurization and Drying	289
11.2.4	Lime Stabilization	289
11.3	Wastewater Reuse	290

11.4	Biological Treatment of Soil and Groundwater.....	290
11.4.1	<i>In Situ</i> Bioremediation.....	291
11.4.2	Treatment of Excavated Soils.....	292
11.4.2.1	Composting.....	292
11.4.2.2	Slurry Reactors.....	292
11.4.3	Treatment Strategies for Aquifers.....	292
11.4.3.1	Physical Containment.....	292
11.4.3.2	<i>In Situ</i> Bioremediation.....	292
11.4.3.3	Above-Ground Bioreactors (Pump-and-Treat Technology).....	293
11.4.4	Marine Oil Spills.....	293
11.5	Biological Treatment of Volatile Compounds.....	294
	Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	295
	Additional Related Experiments/Activities.....	295
	References and Further Reading.....	295
12	The Minimization and Prevention of Pollution; Green Chemistry.....	296
12.1	Industrial Ecology.....	296
12.2	Life-Cycle Assessment.....	296
12.3	Green Chemistry.....	297
12.3.1	Prevent Waste Production.....	297
12.3.2	Design Effective, Non-toxic Products.....	298
12.3.3	Design Good Syntheses.....	298
12.3.4	Use Alternative Feedstock/ Starting Materials.....	299
12.3.5	Minimize Waste Using Catalytic Reactions.....	302
12.3.6	Avoid Temporary Modifications.....	304
12.3.7	Maximize the Use of Starting Materials.....	305
12.3.8	Minimize the Use of Auxiliary Chemicals.....	307
12.3.8.1	Ionic Liquids (ILs).....	307
12.3.8.2	Fluorous Compounds and Solvents.....	312
12.3.8.3	Supercritical Fluids.....	313
12.3.8.4	Solventless Reactions.....	314
12.3.8.5	Aqueous Systems.....	315
12.3.8.6	Biosolvents.....	316
12.3.9	Energy Requirements.....	316
12.3.9.1	Microwave Radiation.....	317
12.3.9.2	Green Photochemistry.....	317
12.3.10	Design Benign Products.....	318
12.3.10.1	Synthetic Biodegradable Polymers.....	318
12.3.10.2	Starch-Based Biodegradable Plastics.....	319
12.3.11	Optimize Monitoring and Control.....	319
12.3.12	Minimize the Potential for Accidents.....	320
	Related Experiments in the Companion Book.....	320
	Additional Related Experiments/Activities.....	320
	References and Further Reading.....	322
Index.....		325