

# Contents

Preface	v
<b>1 Topological Spaces</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Basic Notions . . . . .	1
1.2 Subspaces. Quotient Spaces . . . . .	5
1.3 Products and Sums . . . . .	8
1.4 Compact Spaces . . . . .	11
1.5 Proper Maps . . . . .	14
1.6 Paracompact Spaces . . . . .	15
1.7 Topological Groups . . . . .	15
1.8 Transformation Groups . . . . .	17
1.9 Projective Spaces. Grassmann Manifolds . . . . .	21
<b>2 The Fundamental Group</b>	<b>24</b>
2.1 The Notion of Homotopy . . . . .	25
2.2 Further Homotopy Notions . . . . .	30
2.3 Standard Spaces . . . . .	34
2.4 Mapping Spaces and Homotopy . . . . .	37
2.5 The Fundamental Groupoid . . . . .	41
2.6 The Theorem of Seifert and van Kampen . . . . .	45
2.7 The Fundamental Group of the Circle . . . . .	47
2.8 Examples . . . . .	52
2.9 Homotopy Groupoids . . . . .	58
<b>3 Covering Spaces</b>	<b>62</b>
3.1 Locally Trivial Maps. Covering Spaces . . . . .	62
3.2 Fibre Transport. Exact Sequence . . . . .	66
3.3 Classification of Coverings . . . . .	70
3.4 Connected Groupoids . . . . .	72
3.5 Existence of Liftings . . . . .	76
3.6 The Universal Covering . . . . .	78
<b>4 Elementary Homotopy Theory</b>	<b>81</b>
4.1 The Mapping Cylinder . . . . .	81
4.2 The Double Mapping Cylinder . . . . .	84
4.3 Suspension. Homotopy Groups . . . . .	86
4.4 Loop Space . . . . .	89

4.5	Groups and Cogroups . . . . .	90
4.6	The Cofibre Sequence . . . . .	92
4.7	The Fibre Sequence . . . . .	97
<b>5</b>	<b>Cofibrations and Fibrations</b>	<b>101</b>
5.1	The Homotopy Extension Property . . . . .	101
5.2	Transport . . . . .	107
5.3	Replacing a Map by a Cofibration . . . . .	110
5.4	Characterization of Cofibrations . . . . .	113
5.5	The Homotopy Lifting Property . . . . .	115
5.6	Transport . . . . .	119
5.7	Replacing a Map by a Fibration . . . . .	120
<b>6</b>	<b>Homotopy Groups</b>	<b>121</b>
6.1	The Exact Sequence of Homotopy Groups . . . . .	122
6.2	The Role of the Base Point . . . . .	126
6.3	Serre Fibrations . . . . .	129
6.4	The Excision Theorem . . . . .	133
6.5	The Degree . . . . .	135
6.6	The Brouwer Fixed Point Theorem . . . . .	137
6.7	Higher Connectivity . . . . .	141
6.8	Classical Groups . . . . .	146
6.9	Proof of the Excision Theorem . . . . .	148
6.10	Further Applications of Excision . . . . .	152
<b>7</b>	<b>Stable Homotopy. Duality</b>	<b>159</b>
7.1	A Stable Category . . . . .	159
7.2	Mapping Cones . . . . .	164
7.3	Euclidean Complements . . . . .	168
7.4	The Complement Duality Functor . . . . .	169
7.5	Duality . . . . .	175
7.6	Homology and Cohomology for Pointed Spaces . . . . .	179
7.7	Spectral Homology and Cohomology . . . . .	181
7.8	Alexander Duality . . . . .	185
7.9	Compactly Generated Spaces . . . . .	186
<b>8</b>	<b>Cell Complexes</b>	<b>196</b>
8.1	Simplicial Complexes . . . . .	197
8.2	Whitehead Complexes . . . . .	199
8.3	CW-Complexes . . . . .	203
8.4	Weak Homotopy Equivalences . . . . .	207
8.5	Cellular Approximation . . . . .	210
8.6	CW-Approximation . . . . .	211

8.7	Homotopy Classification . . . . .	216
8.8	Eilenberg–Mac Lane Spaces . . . . .	217
<b>9</b>	<b>Singular Homology</b>	<b>223</b>
9.1	Singular Homology Groups . . . . .	224
9.2	The Fundamental Group . . . . .	227
9.3	Homotopy . . . . .	228
9.4	Barycentric Subdivision. Excision . . . . .	231
9.5	Weak Equivalences and Homology . . . . .	235
9.6	Homology with Coefficients . . . . .	237
9.7	The Theorem of Eilenberg and Zilber . . . . .	238
9.8	The Homology Product . . . . .	241
<b>10</b>	<b>Homology</b>	<b>244</b>
10.1	The Axioms of Eilenberg and Steenrod . . . . .	244
10.2	Elementary Consequences of the Axioms . . . . .	246
10.3	Jordan Curves. Invariance of Domain . . . . .	249
10.4	Reduced Homology Groups . . . . .	252
10.5	The Degree . . . . .	256
10.6	The Theorem of Borsuk and Ulam . . . . .	261
10.7	Mayer–Vietoris Sequences . . . . .	265
10.8	Colimits . . . . .	270
10.9	Suspension . . . . .	273
<b>11</b>	<b>Homological Algebra</b>	<b>275</b>
11.1	Diagrams . . . . .	275
11.2	Exact Sequences . . . . .	279
11.3	Chain Complexes . . . . .	283
11.4	Cochain complexes . . . . .	285
11.5	Natural Chain Maps and Homotopies . . . . .	286
11.6	Chain Equivalences . . . . .	287
11.7	Linear Algebra of Chain Complexes . . . . .	289
11.8	The Functors Tor and Ext . . . . .	292
11.9	Universal Coefficients . . . . .	295
11.10	The Künneth Formula . . . . .	298
<b>12</b>	<b>Cellular Homology</b>	<b>300</b>
12.1	Cellular Chain Complexes . . . . .	300
12.2	Cellular Homology equals Homology . . . . .	304
12.3	Simplicial Complexes . . . . .	306
12.4	The Euler Characteristic . . . . .	308
12.5	Euler Characteristic of Surfaces . . . . .	311

<b>13 Partitions of Unity in Homotopy Theory</b>	<b>318</b>
13.1 Partitions of Unity . . . . .	318
13.2 The Homotopy Colimit of a Covering . . . . .	321
13.3 Homotopy Equivalences . . . . .	324
13.4 Fibrations . . . . .	325
<b>14 Bundles</b>	<b>328</b>
14.1 Principal Bundles . . . . .	328
14.2 Vector Bundles . . . . .	335
14.3 The Homotopy Theorem . . . . .	342
14.4 Universal Bundles. Classifying Spaces . . . . .	344
14.5 Algebra of Vector Bundles . . . . .	351
14.6 Grothendieck Rings of Vector Bundles . . . . .	355
<b>15 Manifolds</b>	<b>358</b>
15.1 Differentiable Manifolds . . . . .	358
15.2 Tangent Spaces and Differentials . . . . .	362
15.3 Smooth Transformation Groups . . . . .	366
15.4 Manifolds with Boundary . . . . .	369
15.5 Orientation . . . . .	372
15.6 Tangent Bundle. Normal Bundle . . . . .	374
15.7 Embeddings . . . . .	379
15.8 Approximation . . . . .	383
15.9 Transversality . . . . .	384
15.10 Gluing along Boundaries . . . . .	388
<b>16 Homology of Manifolds</b>	<b>392</b>
16.1 Local Homology Groups . . . . .	392
16.2 Homological Orientations . . . . .	394
16.3 Homology in the Dimension of the Manifold . . . . .	396
16.4 Fundamental Class and Degree . . . . .	399
16.5 Manifolds with Boundary . . . . .	402
16.6 Winding and Linking Numbers . . . . .	403
<b>17 Cohomology</b>	<b>405</b>
17.1 Axiomatic Cohomology . . . . .	405
17.2 Multiplicative Cohomology Theories . . . . .	409
17.3 External Products . . . . .	413
17.4 Singular Cohomology . . . . .	416
17.5 Eilenberg–Mac Lane Spaces and Cohomology . . . . .	419
17.6 The Cup Product in Singular Cohomology . . . . .	422
17.7 Fibration over Spheres . . . . .	425
17.8 The Theorem of Leray and Hirsch . . . . .	427

17.9	The Thom Isomorphism . . . . .	431
<b>18</b>	<b>Duality</b>	438
18.1	The Cap Product . . . . .	438
18.2	Duality Pairings . . . . .	441
18.3	The Duality Theorem . . . . .	444
18.4	Euclidean Neighbourhood Retracts . . . . .	447
18.5	Proof of the Duality Theorem . . . . .	451
18.6	Manifolds with Boundary . . . . .	455
18.7	The Intersection Form. Signature . . . . .	457
18.8	The Euler Number . . . . .	461
18.9	Euler Class and Euler Characteristic . . . . .	464
<b>19</b>	<b>Characteristic Classes</b>	467
19.1	Projective Spaces . . . . .	468
19.2	Projective Bundles . . . . .	471
19.3	Chern Classes . . . . .	472
19.4	Stiefel–Whitney Classes . . . . .	478
19.5	Pontrjagin Classes . . . . .	479
19.6	Hopf Algebras . . . . .	482
19.7	Hopf Algebras and Classifying Spaces . . . . .	486
19.8	Characteristic Numbers . . . . .	491
<b>20</b>	<b>Homology and Homotopy</b>	495
20.1	The Theorem of Hurewicz . . . . .	495
20.2	Realization of Chain Complexes . . . . .	501
20.3	Serre Classes . . . . .	504
20.4	Qualitative Homology of Fibrations . . . . .	505
20.5	Consequences of the Fibration Theorem . . . . .	508
20.6	Hurewicz and Whitehead Theorems modulo Serre classes . . . . .	510
20.7	Cohomology of Eilenberg–Mac Lane Spaces . . . . .	513
20.8	Homotopy Groups of Spheres . . . . .	514
20.9	Rational Homology Theories . . . . .	518
<b>21</b>	<b>Bordism</b>	521
21.1	Bordism Homology . . . . .	521
21.2	The Theorem of Pontrjagin and Thom . . . . .	529
21.3	Bordism and Thom Spectra . . . . .	535
21.4	Oriented Bordism . . . . .	537
	Bibliography	541
	Symbols	551
	Index	557