Contents

Chapter 1 Introduction

The Sedimentary Record: Volcanic Contribution				3
Chemical Composition of Tephra				6
Types of Pyroclastic Accumulations		•		8

Chapter 2 Volcanoes, Volcanic Rocks and Magma Chambers

Divergent Margins12Convergent Margins13Intraplate Volcanoes14Form of Volcanoes15Origin of Magmas and Classification of Volcanic Rocks16Basaltic Magmas17Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33Very Small Mafic-Intermediate Magma Systems33	Tectonic Setting of Volcanoes												11
Intraplate Volcanoes14Form of Volcanoes15Origin of Magmas and Classification of Volcanic Rocks16Basaltic Magmas17Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Divergent Margins												12
Form of Volcanoes15Origin of Magmas and Classification of Volcanic Rocks16Basaltic Magmas17Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Convergent Margins												13
Origin of Magmas and Classification of Volcanic Rocks16Basaltic Magmas17Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Intraplate Volcanoes		•	•	•	•		•			٠		14
Origin of Magmas and Classification of Volcanic Rocks16Basaltic Magmas17Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Form of Volcanoes												15
Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33													
Basalts18Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Basaltic Magmas												17
Andesite-Suite Magmas20Andesites20Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Basalts												18
Differentiated Magmas21Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33													20
Magma Chambers22Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Andesites								•				20
Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Differentiated Magmas	•	•							•		•	21
Volumes of Magma Chambers22Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33	Magma Chambers												22
Zonation in Magma Chambers23Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33													22
Large Calcalkalic Systems27Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33													23
Small Highly Alkalic Systems30Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems33													27
Oceanic Rhyolite-Basalt Systems													30
													33
													33

Chapter 3 Magmatic Volatiles and Rheology

Volatiles.																					-35
Methods	of	D	ete	err	niı	nin	ıg	Vo	ola	til	es										36
Composit	io	n a	ano	d /	An	10	un	t c	of	Vc	ola	tile	es								37
Water	3	8 -	- (laı	rbo	n	D	io	xid	le	43	-	Su	lfi	ur	47					
Volatile I	Dis	tri	bu	itio	on	in	Ν	1a	gm	ıa	Co	olu	ım	ns							48
Rheology .					•						•										51
Viscosity							•	•	•		•	•		•			٠	•	•	•	52
Vesiculation		•	•	·	•	•	•	•		•		•		•			•		•	·	55

Chapter 4 Explosive Volcanic Eruptions

Types of Volcanic Activity)
Types of Eruptions)
Pyroclastic Eruptive Systems	
Eruption Columns	l
Plinian Eruptions and Eruption Columns 62	3
Hawaiian and Strombolian Eruptions	9
Observations 69 – Eruptive Mechanisms 69	
Hydroclastic Eruptive Processes	1
Formation of Glassy Pyroclasts	
Granulation	7
Inhibition of Vesiculation	7
Transfer of Heat	8
Steam Eruptions	8
Magma-Water Mixing and Fuel-Coolant Interaction 80	0
Phreatic and Phreatomagmatic (Vulcanian) Eruptions . 82	2
Volcanic Energy	5

Chapter 5 Pyroclastic Fragments and Deposits

General Components				89
Vitric Particles and Pyrogenic Crystals				
Glass Shards				
Shards Formed by Vesiculation				96
Pumice				103
Pyrogenic Minerals				103
Surface Textures of Minerals and Shards	•	•		105
Structure				107
Pyroclastic Bed or Stratum				
Graded Bedding				
Cross Bedding				
Massive Beds				
Alignment and Orientation Bedding				114
Penecontemporaneous Deformation Structures		•		115
Texture				116
Grain Size and Size Distribution				
Distribution Curves				
Shape and Roundness				
Fabric				

Chapter 6 Subaerial Fallout Tephra

Components of Subaerial Fallou	t.								128
Areal Distribution			•						132
Distribution and Thickness .		•							132
Volume			•	•	•		٠		139

Structures							141
Bedding							
Mantle Bedding							
Graded Bedding			•	•	•		148
Fabric							148
Size Parameters							150
Maximum Size of Components .							
Median Diameter							
Grain-Size Distribution (Sorting)							
Eolian Fractionation							156

Chapter 7 Submarine Fallout Tephra from Subaerial Eruptions

Chemical Composition						163
Structures of Submarine and Lacustrine Ash L	aye	rs			•	166
Areal Thickness Distribution and Volume						168
Grain Size and Sorting						173
Regional Distribution and Tephrochronology.					•	176
Source						176
Correlation and Age						177
Pacific Region					•	179
Atlantic Region		•	•	•	•	182

Chapter 8 Pyroclastic Flow Deposits

Historic Development of Concepts	187
The Deposits	
Volume	
Relationship to Topography	193
Flow Units and Cooling Units	195
Components	197
Primary Structures in Unwelded Deposits	
Internal Layering 198 - Gas-Escape Structures 200	
Emplacement Facies	203
Texture	206
Pyroclastic Flow Deposits 207 – Pyroclastic Surge	
Deposits 208 – Segregation of Crystals and Lithics 208	
Chemical Composition	209
Temperature Effects	
Measured Temperatures 210 – Inferred Temperatures	
211 – Welding and Compaction 213 – Structures	
Related to Temperature and Viscosity 215	
Thermoremanent Magnetism	218
Classification and Nomenclature	218

The Flows .																						222
Origin .																				•		222
Transport	a	nd	M	[o]	oil	ity																225
Tufolavas	, F	Fro	th	F	lo	ws	, F	Foa	ım	L	av	as	ar	ıd	G	loł	ou	le	Fl	0%	/S	227
Ignimbrite V	ent	ts:	Sp	ec	ul	ati	or	ı		•	•	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	230

Chapter 9 Deposits of Hydroclastic Eruptions

Definition of Terms				
Components of Hydroclastic Deposits				234
Grain Size Distribution				234
Characteristics of Essential Components				235
Accretionary Lapilli				238
Accidental Clasts				
Maximum Size of Fragments Related to Energetic	cs	23	9	
Ultramafic Xenoliths 241				
Structures				242
Penecontemporaneous Soft Sediment Deformation				
Vesicles (Gas Bubbles)				
Bedding Sags				245
Muderacks				246
Base Surge Deposits				247
Bed Forms from Base Surges				
		•	•	
Sandwave Beds 250 – Plane-Parallel Beds 254 –				
Sandwave Beds 250 – Plane-Parallel Beds 254 – Massive Beds 254				
Massive Beds 254			_	254
Massive Beds 254 Bed Form Facies				
Massive Beds 254 Bed Form Facies	•	•	•	256
Massive Beds 254 Bed Form Facies U-Shaped Channels Maar Volcanoes		•	•	256 257
Massive Beds 254 Bed Form Facies U-Shaped Channels Maar Volcanoes Classification		•		256 257 257
Massive Beds 254Bed Form FaciesU-Shaped ChannelsMaar VolcanoesClassificationOrigin		• • •		256 257 257 258
Massive Beds 254Bed Form FaciesU-Shaped ChannelsClassificationOriginOriginDimensions	· · · · · ·	• • •		256 257 257 258
Massive Beds 254 Bed Form Facies U-Shaped Channels Maar Volcanoes Classification Origin Origin Areal Extent and Geometry 260 – Volume 261	• • • •	• • •		256 257 257 258 260
Massive Beds 254Bed Form FaciesU-Shaped ChannelsMaar VolcanoesClassificationOriginOriginAreal Extent and Geometry 260 – Volume 261Chemical Composition	· · · · · · ·		• • •	256 257 257 258 260 262
Massive Beds 254Bed Form FaciesU-Shaped ChannelsMaar VolcanoesClassificationOriginOriginAreal Extent and Geometry 260 – Volume 261Chemical CompositionLittoral Cones	· · · · · · ·		· · ·	256 257 257 258 260 262 263
Massive Beds 254Bed Form FaciesU-Shaped ChannelsMaar VolcanoesClassificationOriginOriginAreal Extent and Geometry 260 – Volume 261Chemical CompositionLittoral ConesDeposits		• • • •	· · · ·	256 257 257 258 260 262 263 263
Massive Beds 254Bed Form FaciesU-Shaped ChannelsMaar VolcanoesClassificationOriginOriginAreal Extent and Geometry 260 – Volume 261Chemical CompositionLittoral Cones		• • • •	· · · ·	256 257 257 258 260 262 263 263

Chapter 10 Submarine Volcaniclastic Rocks

Deep Water Stage								265
Pillow Breccias								267
Fine-grained Hyaloclastites .				•				270
Shoaling Submarine Volcano								
Transition Submarine - Subaeria								275
Volcaniclastic Aprons	•	•						276

Silicic Submarine Eruptions			279
Subaqueous Pyroclastic Flows			
Terminology	•		285
Nonwelded Deposits			285
Environment of Deposition			285
Components			285
Grain Size, Sorting and Fabric			287
Bedding and Grading			287
The Massive Lower Division 289 – Upper Divisi	on	290	
Relationship to Eruptions and Eruptive Centers .			292
Welded Deposits			293
Discussion			294

Chapter 11 Lahars

Debris Flows																					
Distribution a	and	l Th	ick	ne	ess											•					299
Surface of La	hai	rs.	• •		•					•							•				301
Basal Contac	t of	f La	har	S																•	302
Components																					
Grain-Size D	istr	ibut	ion	l	•		•			•			•					•			303
Vesicles			•		•		•					•	·			•		•	•		306
Grading			•		•																307
Fabric			•																		308
Comparison of	of I	Laha	ars	w	itl	h (Dtl	nei	: K	lin	ds	0	f (Co	ars	se-	Gı	rai	ne	d	
Deposits			•		•					•						•		•		•	309
Origin			•				•	•		-	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	·		309

Chapter 12 Alteration of Volcanic Glass

Diagenesis						•				312
Alteration of Basaltic Glass										314
Palagonite										314
Physical Properties 315 – Textura	al	(Ch	an	ge	s	31	5	_	
Mineralogical Changes 317 – Zeoli	te	s .	31	8 -	-					
Chemical Changes 320										
Process of Palagonite Formation										323
Rate of Palagonitization		•		•		•				326
Alteration of Silicic Glass										327
Hydration and Ion Exchange										327
Advanced Stages of Alteration										329
Saline Alkaline Lake Environment										330
Marine Environment										333
Bentonites and Tonsteins										
Burial Diagenesis and Metamorphism										

Chapter 13 Stratigraphic Problems of Pyroclastic Rocks

Relation of Volcanic Activity to Rock Stratigraphy	347
Volcanic Activity Units	347
Eruption Unit	349
Stratigraphic Problems in Young Volcanic Terranes	350
Stratigraphic Nomenclature in Older Volcanic Terranes.	350
Tephrochronology	352
Volcanic Facies.	356
Facies Based upon Position Relative to Source	356
Near-Source Facies 358 – Intermediate-Source Facies	
359 – Distant-Source Facies 359 – Caldera Facies 359	
Facies Based upon Environment of Deposition	361
Facies Based upon Primary Composition	361
Compositional Facies 362 – Petrofacies 365	
Diagenetic Rock Facies 365	
Stratigraphic Examples	367
Oshima Volcano, Japan	368
San Juan Volcanic Field, USA	
Archean Greenstone-Belt Volcanoes, Canada	

Chapter 14 Pyroclastic Rocks and Tectonic Environment

Convergent Margins, Magmatic Arcs, and Sedimentation	1		383
The Trench			386
Fore-Arc and Back-Arc Basins			391
The Cordilleran System			392
Western North America: Paleozoic Rocks 392 -			
Southern South America: Upper Mesozoic Flysch 3	96	-	
Cenozoic Tectonism and Volcanism: Western No	ort	h	
America 398			
Oceanic Island Arc Settings			400
Volcaniclastic Rocks and Facies; Cenozoic 400 -			
Lau Basin and Tonga Arc 405 – Lesser Antilles Arc	40)5	
The Pre-Cambrian	•	•	408
References			410
Subject Index			449
Locality Index			465