Contents

	Acknowledgments	ix
	Abbreviations	X
	Introduction	1
1	Defining the Modern Concept of Biological Diversity	11
2	A Vocabulary of Environmental Values	29
3	The Concern for Species Diversity: The Tradition of Wildlife Conservation in the United States	41
1	The Concern for Genetic Diversity: Science, Agriculture, and Conservation Biology	97
5	The Concern for Ecosystem Diversity: From Parks and Natural Areas to Biosphere Reserves	138
6	The General Scientific and Conservation Interest in Diversity, 1950–1980	180

viii Contents

•	7 The Making of a Conservation Paradigm: A Confluence of Interests and Values	205
	Coda	239
	References	247
	Index	263