

# Contents

Acknowledgments .....	vii
Introduction .....	1
1 The Subject.....	5
1.0 Introduction.....	5
1.1 Logical Subject .....	7
1.2 Thematic Subject .....	8
2 Subject Type in Portuguese.....	15
2.0 Introduction.....	15
2.1 Nominal Subjects .....	16
2.1.1 Noun.....	17
2.1.2 Determiner Proper Noun .....	17
2.1.3 Determiner Noun (Adjective).....	18
2.1.4 Determiners .....	21
2.1.5 Determiner Noun Adjective.....	23
2.1.6 Conjoined NP Structures.....	24
2.1.7 Indefinite Pronouns .....	25
2.2 Pronominal Subjects .....	26
2.2.1 First Person Pronoun.....	28
2.2.2 Second Person Pronoun.....	33
2.2.3 Third Person Pronoun.....	36
2.2.4 Generalized Pronouns.....	36
2.2.4.1 Você, a gente.....	36
2.2.4.2 Eles.....	37
2.3 Zero Subjects .....	38
3 Pronominal and Zero Subjects.....	41
3.0 Introduction.....	41
3.1 Personal Reference.....	44
3.2 Clause Type.....	46

3.2.1	Independent Clauses .....	46
3.2.2	Main Clause.....	46
3.2.3	Subordinate Clause.....	46
3.2.3.1	Adverbial Clauses .....	46
3.2.3.2	Complement Clauses.....	47
3.2.3.3	Relative Clauses.....	47
3.2.4	Coordinate Clauses.....	47
3.3	New and Given Referents .....	50
3.4	Same and Switch Reference.....	52
3.5	Ambiguous and Non-Ambiguous Verb Forms .....	53
3.6	Subject Animacy .....	54
3.7	Summary.....	55
4	Subject Position in Portuguese .....	57
4.1	Subject Before the Verb .....	57
4.1.1	Preceding .....	57
4.1.2	Distantly Preceding.....	58
4.1.3	Dislocated .....	60
4.1.3.1	Left-dislocated.....	60
4.1.3.2	Right-dislocated.....	61
4.1.3.3	Other.....	61
4.2	Subject after the Verb .....	62
5	The SV and VS Order.....	75
5.0	Introduction.....	75
5.1	Specific and General Reference.....	75
5.2	Subject Structure .....	78
5.3	Information Status .....	81
5.4	Verbal Aspectual Character.....	83
5.5	Subject Animacy.....	84
5.6	Summary.....	85
	Notes .....	87
	References .....	91
	Index.....	99

# Tables

2.1	Subject Types .....	16
2.2	Nominal Subject Structures .....	16
2.3	Proper Nouns and Determiner .....	17
2.4	Order of Determiners .....	18
2.5	Traditional Demonstrative Classification.....	22
2.6	Pronominal Subjects .....	28
2.7	Forms for First Person Singular .....	29
2.8	First Plural Pronouns .....	32
2.9	Socio-Economic Level and the Use of First Person Plural Form.....	32
2.10	Age and the Use of First Person Plural Form.....	33
2.11	Forms of Address for Second Person Reference .....	34
2.12	Generalized Pronouns.....	36
2.13	The Verb and its Constituents.....	38
3.1	Frequency of Pronominal and Zero Subjects .....	42
3.2	Personal Reference and Pronominal Subjects .....	45
3.3	Type of Clause and Pronominal Subjects .....	48
3.4	Pronominal Subjects and Adverbial Clause Position.....	49
3.5	Relationship between Same and Switch Subjects and Coordinate 2 Clause .....	49
3.6	New and Given Pronominal Subjects.....	50
3.7	Subject Reference and Pronominal Subjects.....	51
3.8	Pronominal Subjects and Subject Reference.....	53
3.9	Pronominal Subjects and the Ambiguity of Verbs.....	54
3.10	Subject Animacy and Pronominal Subjects .....	55
4.1	Types of Preverbal Subjects .....	57
4.2	Subject Position .....	65
4.3	Type of Verb and Subject Position .....	66
4.4	Parameters of Transitivity.....	67
4.5	Animacy and Subject Postposition.....	69

4.6	Common Intransitive Verbs with Postposed Subjects.	69
4.7	Intransitive Verbs and VS and SV variation.....	71
4.8	Copula Verbs with Postposed Subjects.....	72
5.1	Contribution of Specific and Generalized Reference to Subject Postposition.....	76
5.2	Subject Structure and Subject Postposition.....	78
5.3	Frequency of Postposed NP Subjects with Definite and Indefinite Articles.....	79
5.4	New and Given Subject Referents and Subject Postposition.....	82
5.5	Verb Aspectual Character and Subject Postposition....	84
5.6	Animacy and Subject Postposition.....	85