

CONTENTS



Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
CHAPTER 1 THE NATURE OF POLICE BRUTALITY	1
What Is Police Brutality?	6
How Can Police Brutality Be Explained?	7
Outline of an Alternative Theory	12
CHAPTER 2 SOCIAL THREAT AND POLICE VIOLENCE	17
Police Organization and Police Violence in American History	21
Group-Conflict Theory	25
Police-Minority Conflict	28
Police-Minority Conflicts and Police Violence	34
CHAPTER 3 SOCIAL IDENTITY AND INGROUP BIAS	37
Cognitive Perspectives on Intergroup Relations	38
The Social Identity Model	40
Social Identity and Policing	44
Racial and Ethnic Identity	49
Social Identity and Police-Minority Relations	52

CHAPTER 4 STEREOTYPING AND OUTGROUP BIAS	57
The Information Processing Model	58
Cultural Stereotypes of Race and Crime	68
Stereotyping and the Working Personality of the Police Officer	70
Minority Stereotypes of Police	74
Stereotypes and Police-Minority Relations	76
CHAPTER 5 THE EMOTIONAL ROOTS OF INTERGROUP RELATIONS	79
The Nature of Human Emotions	82
The Emotions of the Police	89
The Emotions of Minority Citizens	92
Emotion and Cognition in Police-Minority Relations	94
CHAPTER 6 TRANSLATING INTERGROUP BIASES INTO INTERGROUP AGGRESSION	97
The Dimensions of Intergroup Relations	98
The Emotional and Cognitive Foundation of Aggression	103
The Inseparability of Emotional and Cognitive Responses	108
CHAPTER 7 A SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, AND COGNITIVE THEORY OF EXCESSIVE FORCE	111
Background Variables and Psychological Preconditions	114
Threatening Situations and Mental Responses	119
Mediators of Police Brutality	122
Is Police Brutality Inevitable?	125
CHAPTER 8 CAN POPULAR POLICIES REDUCE POLICE BRUTALITY?	127
Changing Police Organizations to Change Police Behavior	128
Prospects for Organizational Reforms	138
CHAPTER 9 ROOTS OF AN URBAN DILEMMA	143
Notes	153
References	157
Index	181