

Contents

Foreword ix

- 1: *Navajo Ancestors* 3
ORIGINS OF THE NAVAJOS
- 2: *The Navajos Arrive* 14
NAVAJOS IN THE SOUTHWEST
- 3: *Between the Four Mountains* 24
EARLY YEARS IN THE SOUTHWEST
- 4: *Second Beginning* 33
SHEEP AND HORSES
- 5: *Learning by Marriage* 41
CONTACT WITH PUEBLO REFUGEES
- 6: *The Navajos Become a People* 58
EXPANSION AFTER 1690
- 7: *Lords of the Soil* 72
THE HEYDAY OF BANDITRY
- 8: *Men with Ears Down to Their Ankles* 85
FIRST CONTACT WITH THE UNITED STATES
- 9: *Little White Fathers* 101
FIRST AGENTS
- 10: *Kit Carson Brings 'Em Back Alive* 112
THE ROUNDUP

- 11 : *The Army Worm* 127
YEARS AT FORT SUMNER
- 12 : *Third Beginning* 144
FIRST RESERVATION YEARS—THE NAVAJOS
- 13 : *Father Washington* 164
FIRST RESERVATION YEARS—THE AGENTS
- 14 : *Navajo Shoguns* 177
THE TRADERS
- 15 : *Learning Paper* 196
SCHOOL
- 16 : *New Summit* 212
BACK TO PROSPERITY
- 17 : *Time Catches Up with the Navajos* 230
THE DOWN TREND
- 18 : *Ferment* 241
WORLD WAR II AROUSES
THE NAVAJOS TO MODERN NEEDS
- 19 : *Last Call for Help from the Navajos* 251
A TRANSITION STAGE
- 20 : *Fourth Beginning: the Navajos Today* 259
NEW HORIZONS
- Bibliography* 271
- Index* 285

Illustrations

	Facing page
<i>San Francisco peaks</i>	32
<i>Monument Valley</i>	32
<i>Old-fashioned Navajo hogan</i>	33
<i>A forked-stick hogan</i>	33
<i>Escalante's map</i>	48
<i>A warrior</i>	49
<i>Navajo medicine lodge</i>	80
<i>A Navajo chant</i>	80
<i>Carnero Mucho</i>	81
<i>Navajo scout</i>	81
<i>Old-fashioned cradleboard</i>	96
<i>Manuelito</i>	97
<i>Navajo weaver</i>	176
<i>Aged commercial weaver</i>	176
<i>Three Navajo leaders</i>	177
<i>Navajo weaver passing the woof</i>	192
<i>Navajo hogan and sheep</i>	193
<i>Navajos at Fort Sumner</i>	193
<i>Tom Burnsides, Navajo silversmith</i>	240
<i>Rug designs</i>	241
<i>Navajos at the sutler's store</i>	256
<i>Street scene at Fort Sumner</i>	256

The Navajo Council 257

Chee Dodge 257

Maps

Navajo Reservation and surrounding states 148

Navajo Reservation 149