

# Contents

	Series Foreword	xi
	Preface	xiii
<b>1</b>	<b>Bits and Registers</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Physical Embodiments of a Bit	1
1.2	Registers	4
1.3	Fluctuating Registers	8
1.4	Mixtures and Pure States	13
1.5	Basis States	19
1.6	Functions and Measurements on Mixtures	21
1.7	Forms and Vectors	28
1.8	Transformations of Mixtures	32
1.9	Composite Systems	37
<b>2</b>	<b>The Qubit</b>	<b>41</b>
2.1	The Evil Quanta	41
2.2	The Fiducial Vector of a Qubit	47
2.3	The Stern-Gerlach Experiment	49
2.4	Polarized States	55
2.5	Mixtures of Qubit States	59
2.6	The Measurement	62
2.7	Pauli Vectors and Pauli Forms	65
2.8	The Hamiltonian Form	69
2.9	Qubit Evolution	72
2.10	Larmor Precession	75
2.11	Rabi Oscillations	78
	2.11.1 Solution at Resonance	80
	2.11.2 Solution off Resonance	85
2.12	The Quantronium	86

<b>3</b>	<b>Quaternions</b>	95
3.1	Continuing Development of Quantum Mechanics	95
3.2	Hamilton Quaternions	96
3.3	Pauli Quaternions	97
3.4	From Fiducial Vectors to Quaternions	99
3.5	Expectation Values	100
3.6	Mixtures	103
3.7	Qubit Evolution	104
3.8	Why Does It Work?	107
<b>4</b>	<b>The Unitary Formalism</b>	111
4.1	Unpacking Pauli Quaternions	111
4.2	Pauli Matrices	111
4.3	The Basis Vectors and the Hilbert Space	117
4.4	The Superstition of Superposition	121
4.5	Probability Amplitudes	130
4.6	Spinors	134
4.7	Operators and Operands	142
4.8	Properties of the Density Operator	148
4.9	Schrödinger Equation	151
	4.9.1 General Solution of the Schrödinger Equation	153
	4.9.2 Larmor Precession Revisited	160
4.10	Single Qubit Gates	162
4.11	Taking Qubits for a Ride	168
	4.11.1 Dragging a Qubit along an Arbitrary Trajectory	169
	4.11.2 Closed Trajectory Case	174
	4.11.3 A Qubit in the Rotating Magnetic Field	177
	4.11.4 Observing the Berry Phase Experimentally	183
	4.11.5 Berry Phase Gates	187

<b>7</b>	<b>Yes, It Can Be Done with Cogwheels</b>	<b>343</b>
7.1	The Deutsch Oracle	343
7.2	NMR Computing	352
7.3	Brassard Teleportation Circuit	362
7.4	The Grover Search Algorithm	371
7.5	Cogwheels	376
7.6	The Crossroad	387
<b>A</b>	<b>Quaternions and Pauli Matrices</b>	<b>393</b>
A.1	Hamilton Quaternions	393
A.2	Pauli Quaternions	393
A.3	Pauli Matrices	395
<b>B</b>	<b>Biqubit Probability Matrices</b>	<b>397</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Tensor Products of Pauli Matrices</b>	<b>399</b>
	References	403
	Index	417

<b>5</b>	<b>The Biqubit</b>	191
5.1	Entangled States	191
5.2	Pauli Exclusion Principle	204
5.3	A Superconducting Biqubit	206
5.4	An Atom and a Photon	216
5.5	A Biqubit in a Rotated Frame	219
5.6	Bell Inequality	224
5.7	Nonlocality	230
5.8	Single-Qubit Expectation Values	233
5.9	Classification of Biqubit States	236
5.10	Separability	247
5.11	Impure Quantum Mechanics	259
5.11.1	Nonunitary Evolution	262
5.11.2	Depolarization	266
5.11.3	Dephasing	270
5.11.4	Spontaneous Emission	273
5.12	Schrödinger's Cat	277
5.12.1	The Haroche-Ramsey Experiment	279
<b>6</b>	<b>The Controlled NOT Gate</b>	289
6.1	The Quintessence of Quantum Computing	289
6.2	Universal Gates	292
6.2.1	The <i>ABC</i> Decomposition and Controlled- <i>U</i>	292
6.2.2	General Biqubit Unitary Gates	296
6.2.3	Triqubit Gates	303
6.2.4	Universality of the Deutsch Gate	306
6.3	The Cirac-Zoller Gate	322
6.4	The Superconducting Gate	333