

# Contents

<b>1. Introductory Remarks.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Topic and Targets .....	1
1.2 Motives for the Analysis.....	3
1.3 Procedure.....	11
<b>2. Theoretical Approaches towards a Description of Complex Prepositional Lexemes.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>3. Some Basic Tenets of Cognitive Linguistics .....</b>	<b>47</b>
3.1 Interaction of Language and Cognition.....	47
3.1.1 Lexical Motivation .....	48
3.1.2 Scope of the Notion <i>Conceptualisation</i> .....	71
3.1.3 Interim Summary and Outlook: <i>OVER+X</i> as an Instance of Embodied Language Structure .....	79
3.1.4 Conceptual Metaphor: Language as Reflecting Cognition and Affecting our World View.....	82
3.2 Relevant Notions and Conceptions .....	117
3.2.1 Concept and Domain .....	118
3.2.2 Construal .....	118
3.2.3 Lexical Networks.....	122
3.2.3.1 Prototypicality.....	122
3.2.3.2 Homonymy, Monosemy, and Polysemy .....	126
3.2.3.3 Internal Categorical Structure .....	130
3.2.3.4 Psychological Reality .....	137
3.2.4 Image Schemata.....	141
3.2.5 Relational vs. Nominal Predications.....	146
3.2.6 Semantic Compositionality.....	149
3.3 Descriptive and Explanatory Power of the Cognitive Framework .....	155
<b>4. The Data: <i>OVER+X</i> Lexemes in the British National Corpus .....</b>	<b>163</b>
4.1 Objectives and Hypotheses.....	163
4.2 Corpus and Frequency Lists.....	166
4.3 Hapax Legomena and Morphological Productivity.....	172
4.4 Organisation of the Material in Database Fields.....	178
4.5 Extracting Data.....	184

4.5.1	Working Definition <i>Complex Prepositional Lexeme</i> .....	184
4.5.2	General Procedure .....	184
4.5.3	Criteria for Identifying Hapax Legomena.....	185
4.5.4	Defining Word Classes: Classification of the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Constituent .....	188
4.5.4.1	Participles vs. Adjectives.....	188
4.5.4.2	Classification of <i>-ing</i> forms .....	191
4.5.4.3	First-order Nouns vs. Higher-order Nouns.....	192
4.5.4.4	Exclusion of Denominal Expressions .....	197
4.6	The Distribution of OVER+X Lexemes in the BNC .....	199
4.6.1	Evaluation Procedure.....	200
4.6.1.1	Nominally Scaled Data.....	200
4.6.1.2	Significance Testing.....	201
4.6.1.3	Calculating Productivity: Inclusion of Comparative Data.....	202
4.6.2	Quantitative Results.....	207
4.6.2.1	Productivity .....	208
4.6.2.2	Involved Word Classes .....	210
4.6.2.3	Semantic Classes .....	211
4.6.2.4	Exocentricity.....	213
4.6.2.5	OVER+X vs. UNDER+X .....	214
4.7	Summary and Preview .....	215
<b>5.</b>	<b>Accounting for The Data: Semantic Analysis of OVER+X Lexemes .....</b>	<b>219</b>
5.1	Introducing the Problem: The Predominant EXCESS Meaning.....	219
5.2	The Semantics of Word-initial OVER .....	232
5.2.1	Brugman's (1983) and Lakoff's (1987) Account .....	232
5.2.2	/SURMOUNTING OF OBSTACLE/: OVER and Related Prepositions .....	236
5.2.3	The Semantic Contribution of OVER to the Meaning Integration.....	248
5.3	Constructional Schemata .....	253
5.3.1	OVER+ADJECTIVE.....	253
5.3.2	OVER+VERB.....	267
5.3.3	OVER+HIGHER-ORDER NOUN .....	289
5.4	Causality Mapping: Negative Connotations Associated with OVER+X Lexemes .....	313
5.5	OVER+X vs. UNDER+X: The Nature of the Opposition .....	322
5.6	Cognitive and Communicative Advantages of the Word-formation Process OVER+X.....	337

<b>6. Conclusions and Final Remark .....</b>	<b>341</b>
6.1 Summary of the Main Results .....	341
6.2 Outlook.....	350
6.3 Descriptive and Explanatory Power of the Cognitive Framework Revisited.....	352
 <b>References.....</b>	 <b>357</b>

### **Appendix - CD-ROM**

Appendix I (corpus)

Appendix II (statistics)

Appendix III (database)

## List of Tables and Graphic Illustrations

### Tables

Table 1:	Participles vs. Adjectives.....	190
Table 2:	OVER+X vs. UNDER+X: Designated Senses Illustrated by most Frequent Word Classes .....	324
Table 3:	OVER+X vs. UNDER+X: Interclass Correlation - Preferred Word Class/Most Frequent Sense.....	326

### Graphic Illustrations

FIGURE 1:	LEXICAL MOTIVATION SCALE .....	70
FIGURE 2:	TRADITIONAL ACCOUNT OF METAPHORICITY (LIPKA 1990: 122).....	84
FIGURE 3:	METAPHORICAL MAPPING.....	96
FIGURE 4:	THE RADIAL NETWORK OF OVER IN LAKOFF 1987: 436 (MODIFIED REPRESENTATION).....	131
FIGURE 5:	USAGE-BASED NETWORK OF RUN (LANGACKER 1988A: 135).....	135
FIGURE 6:	PSYCHOLOGICAL REALITY OF LEXICAL NETWORK MODELS (SUMMARISING SANDRA & RICE 1995: 101FF) .....	138
FIGURE 7:	"SUPERSHEMA" OF OVER .....	145
FIGURE 8:	RELATIONAL VS. NOMINAL PREDICATIONS (EXEMPLIFIED BY OVER).....	148
FIGURE 9:	[PP[OVER]][NP]]: CONSTRUCTIONAL SCHEMA .....	154
FIGURE 10:	OVER+X: PRODUCTIVITY RATE OF MORPHOLOGICALLY ADJACENT CATEGORIES.....	208
FIGURE 11:	OVER+X: TOKEN FREQUENCY OF MORPHOLOGICALLY ADJACENT CATEGORIES .....	209
FIGURE 12:	OVER+X: PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION - WORD CLASS OF 2ND CONSTITUENT .....	210
FIGURE 13:	OVER+X: PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION - SENSE.....	211
FIGURE 14:	OVER+X: CROSS TABULATION - WORD CLASS/SENSE.....	212

FIGURE 15:	OVER+X: EXOCENTRIC CONSTRUCTIONS.....	213
FIGURE 16:	OVER+X VS. UNDER+X .....	214
FIGURE 17:	THE EXCESS SENSE IN LAKOFF 1987: 436 .....	
	(MODIFIED REPRESENTATION).....	233
FIGURE 18:	/SURMOUNTING OF OBSTACLE/: OVER AND RELATED PREPOSITIONS .....	241
FIGURE 19:	THE /SURMOUNTING OF OBSTACLE/ SCHEMA OF OVER.....	243
FIGURE 20:	THE OVER NETWORK .....	247
FIGURE 21:	ASPECTS OF SEMANTIC COMPOSITIONALITY IN OVER+X LEXEMES .....	249
FIGURE 22:	IMPLICIT SCALE IN OVER.....	250
FIGURE 23:	THE SEMANTIC CONTRIBUTION OF OVER TO THE MEANING INTEGRATION ..	252
FIGURE 24:	THE SEMANTIC STRUCTURE OF SUBJECTIVE .....	255
FIGURE 25:	THE SEMANTIC STRUCTURE OF GRADABLE ADJECTIVES.....	260
FIGURE 26:	[ADJ[OVER] [ADJECTIVE]]: CONSTRUCTIONAL SCHEMA.....	264
FIGURE 27:	THE SEMANTIC STRUCTURE OF PERFECTIVE VERBS .....	270
FIGURE 28:	[PERF.VERB[OVER]][PERFECTIVE VERB]]: CONSTRUCTIONAL SCHEMA .....	280
FIGURE 29:	[NOM[ADJ[OVER][ADJECTIVE]][NOMINALISATION]]: CONSTRUCTIONAL SCHEMA.....	292
FIGURE 30:	[NOM[PERF.VERB[OVER]][PERFECTIVE VERB]][NOMINALISATION]]: CONSTRUCTIONAL SCHEMA.....	298