Table of Contents

Preface v

Chapter 1 Empirical Foundations

1.1 Periodization 1
1.2 Dialects and Registers 3
1.3 State of Welsh Linguistics 8
1.4 Abbreviations and Notations 12

Chapter 2 Theoretical Assumptions

2.1 Philosophical Orientation 17
2.2 Foundations 23
2.3 Structure of a Grammar 42
2.4 Important Concepts 55
2.5 Notations 74
2.6 Outlook of This Work 75
Notes 79

Chapter 3 Time and Reality -- The Tense Inflections

3.1 Introduction: Overview of Welsh Tense 81
3.2 Time and Reality in Cognitive grammar 84
3.3 Future and Present 94
3.4 Past 130
3.5 Imperfect 152
3.6 Conditionals, Imperfects and Habituals 162
3.7 Discrepancies Revisited 189
3.8 Final Remarks 196
Notes 205

Chapter 4 'Auxiliaries' and Processual Images

4.1 Introduction: Linguistic Identity 215
4.2 Processual Images 224
4.3 GWNEUD 235
4.4 CAEL 252
4.5 DDARU (DARFOD) 268
4.6 Modals 274
4.7 BOD 291
Notes 300

Chapter 5 Aspect Phrases and Other Stative Images

5.1 Introduction: Aspect and Space 307
5.2 Constituents of the 'Aspect Phrase' 316
5.2.1 BOD 319
5 2.2 'Aspect Markers' 326
5.2.3 Verbal Noun 398
5.2.4 Integration 417
5.3 The Behaviour of YN 422
Notes 443

Chapter 6 The Passive -- Processual and Stative Images

6.1 Introduction: Categories of Passive 453
6.2 Processual Passive--the CAEL Forms 456
6.2.1 CAEL 458
6.2.2 Verbal Noun 465
6.2.3 Prounoun 468
6.2.4 Summary 471
6.2.5 Periphrastics 473
6.2.6 GAN-Phrase 476
6.3 Stative Passives--the WEDI + PRO Forms 482
6.4 Other Stative Passives 489

6.5 Perfective Passives--the WEDI + ϕ Forms 494
Notes 513

Conclusion 519

Bibliography 523

Index 539