

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>Notation conventions</i>	xv
1 The scope of pragmatics	1
1.1 The origin and historical vagaries of the term <i>pragmatics</i>	1
1.2 Defining pragmatics	5
1.3 Current interest in pragmatics	35
1.4 Computing context: an example	47
2 Deixis	54
2.0 Introduction	54
2.1 Philosophical approaches	55
2.2 Descriptive approaches	61
2.2.1 <i>Person deixis</i>	68
2.2.2 <i>Time deixis</i>	73
2.2.3 <i>Place deixis</i>	79
2.2.4 <i>Discourse deixis</i>	85
2.2.5 <i>Social deixis</i>	89
2.3 Conclusions	94
3 Conversational implicature	97
3.0 Introduction	97
3.1 Grice's theory of implicature	100
3.2 Revisions, problems and applications	118
3.2.1 <i>Tests for implicature</i>	118
3.2.2 <i>Implicature and logical form</i>	122
3.2.3 <i>Kinds of implicature</i>	126
3.2.4 <i>Generalized Quantity implicatures</i>	132
3.2.5 <i>Metaphor : a case of maxim exploitation</i>	147
3.2.6 <i>Implicatum and language structure</i>	162

4	Presupposition	167
4.0	Introduction	167
4.1	Historical background	169
4.2	The phenomena: initial observations	177
4.3	The problematic properties	185
4.3.1	<i>Defeasibility</i>	186
4.3.2	<i>The projection problem</i>	191
4.4	Kinds of explanation	199
4.4.1	<i>Semantic presupposition</i>	199
4.4.2	<i>Pragmatic theories of presupposition</i>	204
4.5	Conclusions	225
5	Speech acts	226
5.0	Introduction	226
5.1	Philosophical background	227
5.2	Thesis: speech acts are irreducible to matters of truth and falsity	243
5.3	Antithesis: the reduction of illocutionary force to ordinary syntax and semantics	246
5.4	Collapse of Antithesis	251
5.4.1	<i>Semantic problems</i>	251
5.4.2	<i>Syntactic problems</i>	260
5.5	Indirect speech acts: a problem for Thesis and Antithesis	263
5.6	The context-change theory of speech acts	276
5.7	Beyond theories of speech acts	278
6	Conversational structure	284
6.0	Introduction	284
6.1	Discourse analysis versus conversation analysis	286
6.2	Conversation analysis	294
6.2.1	<i>Some basic findings</i>	296
6.2.1.1	<i>Turn-taking</i>	296
6.2.1.2	<i>Adjacency pairs</i>	303
6.2.1.3	<i>Overall organization</i>	308
6.2.2	<i>Some remarks on methodology</i>	318
6.2.3	<i>Some applications</i>	326
6.3	Preference organization	332
6.3.1	<i>Preferred second turns</i>	332
6.3.2	<i>Preferred sequences</i>	339
6.4	Pre-sequences	345
6.4.1	<i>General remarks</i>	345
6.4.2	<i>Pre-announcements</i>	349
6.4.3	<i>Pre-requests: a re-analysis of indirect speech acts</i>	356
6.5	Conclusions	364

6.5.1	<i>Conversation analysis and linguistics</i>	364
6.5.2	<i>Some remaining questions</i>	367
	Appendix: transcription conventions	369
7	Conclusions	371
7.0	Introduction	371
7.1	Pragmatics and 'core' linguistics	372
7.2	Pragmatics, sociolinguistics and psycholinguistics	374
7.3	Applied pragmatics: pragmatics and other fields	376
	Bibliography	379
	Subject index	397
	Index of names	417