

Contents

Preface

- 1 **Introduction** 1
- 2 **The world of the school** 10
 - Types of school 10
 - Elementary schools 12
 - Secondary schools 23
 - Where were the schools? 31
 - National literacy campaigns 40
 - Who went to school? 48
- 3 **Ways of teaching** 56
 - Teaching materials 56
 - Teaching methods 61
 - Schoolmasters 65
 - Schoolmistresses 73
- 4 **Higher education** 76
 - Universities 76
 - Who went to university? 83
- 5 **Ways of learning** 91
 - Outside the school 92
 - Desire for learning 96
 - Limitations 107
- 6 **Sources and measures of literacy** 116
 - Indirect measures 117
 - Direct measures 120

Contents

- 7 **Profiles of literacy** 130
Rich and poor 131
Men and women 134
Town and country 137
Old and young 145
Catholic and Protestant 147
Change 150
- 8 **The world of the book** 155
Book production 155
Censorship 163
Book distribution 167
Newspapers 177
Broadsheets and chapbooks 181
The cost of books 185
Book ownership 187
Book readership 191
Understanding 197
- 9 **Language and culture** 204
Communication 204
Innovation 213
Oral culture 218
- 10 **Conclusion** 230
- Bibliography* 235
Index 263