Contents

	Preface Introduction	page iz
	imoauction	1
PART	I THE PREVAILING CONCEPT OF	
	SEMANTIC PRESUPPOSITION	7
1	The Standard Logical Definition of Presupposition	9
1	Some logical equivalences	9
2	The Standard Definition and a standard assumption	12
3	Frege and the Standard Definition	17
4	Comments on trivial presupposition	23
5	Conclusion	27
2	Further aspects of the prevailing concept	28
1	The dissociation of definition and projection	28
2	Standard presupposition and the logical status of simple	
	sentences	31
3	Presuppositional logic and the ambiguity of negation	36
4	Presupposition-as-defined and intuitive presuppositions	48
PART I	I THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN A TRIVALENT LOGIC AND A TWO-	
	VALUED LOGIC WITH GAPS	55
3	_	
1	Developing the distinction Current status of the distinction	57
2	A prima facie argument for the distinction	57
3	Other prima facie aspects of the distinction	62
4	Classical logic, semantic closure, and logical gaps	66 73
5	Semantic closure, innocence, and the nature of	13
	presupposition	77
4	Classical validity and the distinction	83
1	Classical validity and its criterial status	83
2	Non-classical features of the system 'S-84' (Seuren)	88
3	Supervaluations I: Excluded Middle and Bivalence	93
4	Supervaluations II: validity and truth-functionality	97

		page
:	Standard presupposition and the distinction	105
	A review of the criteria	105
_	The inheritance of falsity in (classical) logic	107
	The trivalence of standard presupposition	110
	The paradox of presupposition as '(bi)valence condition' Strong entailment and standard presupposition in the	115
	system 'KH-73' (Keenan)	117
PART I		
	LOGIC WITH GAPS	121
6	and the projective implications	123
1	of the by the delinition	123
2	Fresupposition again	125
3	Scinition of Licanifolding	127
4	2 to 1 to Car 2 of mileton and conjunction	130
5	Automatic conjunctive filtering	133
7	Generalised presupposition	139
1	Introductory: presupposition-as-defined and intuitive	
_	presuppositions again	139
2	The Revised Definition and generalised presupposition	142
3	Generalised presupposition and the implication from ~S	146
8	Projective properties of generalised presupposition	154
1	Conjunction again	154
2	Disjunction	155
3	Conditionals	160
4	On certain multiple compounds	162
5	Conflicting presuppositions	168
6	Modality: the basic case	171
7	Compound modal cases	178
9	Revised presupposition and the logical status of simple sentences	
1	Introduction	184
2		184
3	Strawson's thematic approach	186
,	Falsity and the irrelevance of (revised) presupposition failure	
4		197
	Fodor's incompletely specified possible worlds	209
10	The pragmatics of 'presupposition cancellation'	217
1	Introduction: presupposition and negation again	217
2	On Horn's dilemma	222
3	Metalinguistic negation and 'presupposition cancellation'	229
4	The Standard and Revised theories compared	241

	Contents vii
	page
Epilogue	247
Notes	249
Bibliography	260
Index	267