Contents

A Brief Introduction	1
ROBERT J. JARVELLA and WOLFGANG KLEIN	
Part 1 BASIC CONSIDERATIONS	
The Deictic Field of Language and Deictic Words	9
KARL BÜHLER	9
Editors' Note	13
The Origo of the Deictic Field and its Marking	20
Deixis at Phantasma and the Anaphoric Use of Deictic Words	20
Towards a Descriptive Framework for Spatial Deixis	31
CHARLES J. FILLMORE	
Introduction	31
The Two Transfers	37
A Descriptive Vocabulary for Spatial Deixis	42
The Organization of Demonstrative Systems	47
Summary and Sample Descriptions	55
Some Problems in the Theory of Demonstrative Reference	61
George A. Miller	(2
Kaplan on Demonstratives	62
Epistemological Remarks	64
Memory Representations	66
Ostensive Definition	67
Deferred Ostension	68
Extended Direct Reference	71
Three Local Deictics	73
Arnim von Stechow	
Introduction	73
Semantic Notions	76
Syntactic Rules and their Interpretation	80

The Demonstrative Use	86
Binding and Anaphora	93
Concluding Remarks	96
Deixis and Subjectivity: Loquor, ergo sum?	101
JOHN LYONS	
Reference to Past Time	125
Mark J. Steedman	
Preliminaries	125
The Progressive	140
The Perfect	143
Conclusion	153
Part 2 DISCOURSE ABOUT SPACE	
Local Deixis in Route Directions	161
Wolfgang Klein	
Components in the Use of Local Deictics	162
Using Local Deictics in Route Directions	168
Appendix: Selected Transcriptions	179
How to Get There From Here	183
DIETER WUNDERLICH and RUDOLF REINELT	
The Interactional Scheme of Giving Directions	184
An Analysis of Route-description	188
Appendix: An Example of a Route-Information	199
Language and Geographic Orientation for the Blind	203
MICHAEL BRAMBRING	
Locomotion in the Blind	203
Descriptions of Routes	205
Study 1: Route Descriptions Given by Blind Persons	206
Study 2: A Comparison of Route Descriptions by Blind and	•••
Sighted Persons	209
Conclusions and Summary	216
The Structure of Living Space Descriptions	219
VERONIKA ULLMER-EHRICH	
Description of the Data	221

CONTENTS	xi
Communicative Aspects of Spatial Descriptions	222
The Overall Structure of Living Space Descriptions	226
The Linearization Structure	237
Some Aspects of Formulation: Perspective Shift and the Use of	
Deixis	240
Summary	247
Cognitive Styles in the Use of Spatial Direction Terms	251
WILLEM J. M. LEVELT	
Linearization Types	254
Orientation Types	258
Linearization Type versus Orientation Type	264
Sex and Handedness	266
Part 3 GESTURE, DEIXIS, AND ANAPHORA	
Conceptual Representations in Language Activity and Gesture	271
DAVID MCNEILL and ELENA LEVY	
Introduction	271
Method	273
Findings	275
Theory	291
Discussion	293
From Gesture to Sign: Deixis in a Visual-gestural Language	297
URSULA BELLUGI and EDWARD S. KLIMA	′
Deictic Terms in ASL	299
Non-present Reference	301
Indexic Reference on Verbs	302
Differentiation for Numerosity and Temporal Aspect	305
Acquisition of Deictic Person Reference	307
Acquisition of Non-deictic Reference	309
Anaphora and Deixis: Same, Similar, or Different?	315
Konrad Ehlich	
Deixis and Anaphora	315
Text Deixis and Anaphora	318
From 'Parts of Speech' towards Linguistic Procedures	322
Text Deixis Reconsidered	331
'Cataphora'	334
	•

SPEECH, PLACE, AND ACTION

Language-specific Choices for the Use of Deictic and Anaphoric Expressions	336
Producing Interpretable Discourse: The Establishment and Maintenance of Reference	339
WILLIAM MARSLEN-WILSON, ELENA LEVY, and LORRAINE	
KOMISARJEVSKY TYLER	
Introduction	339
Method	342
Discussion	344
Conclusions	371
List of Contributors	379
Author Index	381
Subject Index	385