

Contents

Acknowledgements	viii
Introduction	ix
<i>The Documentary Evidence</i>	ix
<i>Circumstances of Excavation</i>	x
<i>The Excavation Archive and Post-Excavation Work</i>	xiv
<i>Methodology</i>	xiv
1 York Place and its Predecessors to 1500	1
<i>Early History</i>	1
<i>Phase I, 1240–1320</i>	2
The Works of 1295–1298	2
The Works of 1304–1305	3
<i>Phase II, 1465–1476</i>	4
The South Range	6
The Great Hall, Cloister and Chapel	8
<i>Phase III, 1480–1500</i>	10
York Place in 1500	10
2 York Place and Thomas Wolsey to 1530	13
<i>Phase IVa, 1515–1516</i>	13
York Place in 1516	18
<i>Phase IVb, 1516–1527</i>	19
The Long Gallery	21
The Lodging Range	22
The River Platform	25
The Gardens and Banqueting House	25
<i>Phase IVc, 1528–1529</i>	27
The Great Hall	29
The Chapel	30
The Privy Kitchen	31
The Back Stairs and Privy Bridge	32
The Low Gallery	34
York Place in 1530	34
3 From York Place to Whitehall Palace: Henry VIII, 1530–1547	37
<i>The Purchase and Preparation of the Site</i>	37
<i>Phase Va, 1530–1532</i>	39
The Clearance and Enclosure of the Site	39
The Privy Gallery and Holbein Gate	43
The King's Lodgings	47
The Queen's Lodgings	50
The Low Gallery, Orchard and Privy Bridge	51

	<i>Phase Vb. 1537–1558</i>	52
	The New Waterfront	54
	The Great Garden, Orchard and Garden Gallery	59
	The King Street Gate	60
	The Privy Garden	61
	The Royal Lodgings at Whitehall in 1547	62
4	Elizabethan Whitehall, 1558–1603	65
	<i>Phase VI. 1558–1603</i>	65
	The Royal Lodgings	65
	The Council Chamber and Preaching Place	67
	The Banqueting House of 1581	68
	The Excavated Structures	69
	Interpretation	71
	Works to other Parts of the Palace and Gardens	73
5	Whitehall under James I, 1603–1625	75
	<i>Phase VIIa. 1603–1615</i>	75
	The King's Lodgings and the Queen's New Lodgings	75
	The Great Hall and Household Chapel	76
	The Council Chamber and Preaching Place	76
	The Banqueting House of 1606–1609	78
	The Excavated Structures	81
	<i>Phase VIIb. 1615–1625</i>	82
	The Banqueting House of 1619–1622	82
	The Excavated Structures	88
6	Charles I and the Interregnum, 1625–1660	91
	<i>Phase VIII. 1625–1659</i>	91
	Lodgings for Courtiers	93
	The Banqueting House and Masquing House	94
	The Civil War	97
7	Restoration Whitehall	99
	<i>Phase VIII, 1660–1685</i>	106
	The King's Apartments	106
	The Volary Lodgings	108
	The King's New Lodgings of 1682	111
	The Ground Floor Lodgings of the Privy Gallery Range	113
	The Queen's Apartments	114
	The Chapel and Great Hall	116
	The Great Gate, Banqueting House and Pebble Court	118
	Lodging the Royal Family and other Courtiers	121
	<i>The Matted Gallery</i>	121
	<i>The Lodgings of the Duke and Duchess of York</i>	124
	<i>The Lodgings of Prince Rupert of the Rhine</i>	125
	<i>The Lodgings of the Earl of St Albans and the Duchess of Portsmouth</i>	125
	<i>Lodgings on the West Side of the Stone Gallery</i>	125
	<i>The Lodgings of the Earl of Bath</i>	126
	General Problems with Flooding	126

8	Whitehall, the Last Years: James II, William III and Mary II, 1685–1698	127
	<i>Phase IX, 1685–1698</i>	127
	The Queen's Apartments in the Privy Gallery Range, 1685–1687	127
	The Roman Catholic Chapel	133
	The Tudor State Apartments	135
	The Banqueting House, Great Stair and Gun Battery	135
	The Queen's Privy Lodgings	137
	The Stone Gallery	142
	The Wardrobe	142
	The End	142
	 Postscript	 144
	 Appendix I Whitehall Palace Excavations: Ceramic Vessels and other Finds	 146
	<i>by D. R. M. GAIMSTER and B. NENK, J. G. HURST and JEAN LE PATOUREL</i>	
	 Appendix II Armorial Stove-Tiles Excavated in 1939	 149
	<i>by D. R. M. GAIMSTER with contributions by J. C. THORN and M. R. COWELL</i>	
	 Appendix III Medieval Imported Stove-Tiles Excavated in 1964 at the Banqueting House Site, Whitehall	 162
	<i>by D. R. M. GAIMSTER</i>	
	 Appendix IV The Thames Waterfronts at Whitehall Palace	 164
	<i>by MARK SAMUEL</i>	
	 Abbreviations	 169
	 Notes	 170
	 Index	 180