CONTENTS

Preface ix

Part One Getting Ready to Read the Sermon on the Mount The Setting of the Sermon: What Is Matthew's Relation to Judaism? 3 Two The Context of the Sermon: Who Speaks and to Whom? 10 Three The Structure of the Sermon: In What Order Does Jesus Speak? Four The Functions of the Sermon: Character Formation and Decision Making 27 Five Is Matthew a Legalist? Enablement of Obedience in Response to the Sermon 32 Part Two A Reading of the Sermon on the Mount Six A Portrait of Disciples with Promises and Expectations: Matthew 5:3-16 47 Seven The Antitheses with Their Heading: Matthew 5:17-48 Eight True Piety: Matthew 6:1–18 Nine God and Possessions: Matthew 6:19-34

Ten Judging—Condemnation and Discernment: Matthew 7:1-12

Sources 149
Index of Scripture and Other Ancient Sources 169
Index of Modern Authors 179

Eleven Exhortations, Warnings, and Closing: Matthew 7:13–27; 7:28–8:1 138

Twelve A Précis: Matthew 4:18-8:1 147