

C O N T E N T S

Chapter	page
Introduction	xv
List of Speakers	xxvii
Map	xxix
Abbreviations	xxx

I PHONETIC SYSTEM

Vowels	1
Consonants	3
Diacritics	5
Stress	6

II INITIAL CHANGES

Lenition

Consonants liable to be lenited	7
---------------------------------------	---

Nouns

after the article	9
after possessive adjectives	9
after numerals	10
after prepositions	12
after preposition plus article	13
after <u>laa</u> and <u>oie</u>	14

Lenition of verbal nouns	15
--------------------------------	----

of adjectives after nouns	16
of numerals	16
of pronouns	17
of particles	18
of verbs in the various tenses	18

of prepositions	19
after <u>dy chooilley</u> , <u>drogh</u> , <u>feer</u> , <u>lieh</u> , <u>ro</u> , <u>shenn</u>	19
of adverbs <u>heese</u> and <u>heose</u>	20
of personal and place-names	20
Eclipsis	
of adjectives	20
in verbs	21
T before S	21
<u>h</u> - before vowels	23
<u>n</u> - between <u>er</u> and vowel	23
<u>r</u> - between vowels to break hiatus	23
Loss of <u>g</u> before <u>l</u> in initial position	24
I NOUNS	
Gender	25
Vocative singular	27
Genitive case	28
Dative singular	30
Only occurring in oblique cases	30
Number	30
Formation of plurals	33
Plural of loose compounds	36
Dative plural	36
Abstract nouns of degree	36
V ADJECTIVES	
Number	38
Formation of plural	38
Position	38
Equative	40
Comparative - its formation	41
its uses	42
Superlative	43

Possessives	44
General	45
Quantitative	45
Definite	45
Indefinite	46
V NUMERALS	
Cardinal without a noun	47
Cardinal with a noun	48
Ordinal	50
Fractions	51
Multiplicative	51
Personal	52
VI PERSONAL PRONOUNS	
Forms	53
Gender	53
Number	55
Case	55
Unstressed and stressed	56
Emphatic forms	57
After prepositions	58
Order	58
Omission or insertion	59
VII PREPOSITIONAL PRONOUNS	60
VIII OTHER PRONOUNS AND PRONOMINAL ADJECTIVES	
Reflexive	64
Reciprocal	64
Emphatic	64
Demonstrative	65
Relative	66
Identity	67
Interrogative	67
General	68

Distributive	69
Indefinite	69
Quantitative	69
X THE ARTICLE	
Forms	71
With singular nouns	71
With plural nouns	72
Other uses	73
X THE VERB	
Paradigm of the substantive verb VE	
Simple and habitual present indicative	75
Future indicative	78
Simple and habitual past indicative	78
Conditional and past subjunctive	80
Perfect indicative	80
Future perfect indicative	81
Pluperfect indicative	81
Past conditional	81
Imperative, infinitive, past participle	82
Paradigm of JANNOO	82
Regular verb	
Paradigm of GOAILL	85
Inflected tenses of regular verbs	86
Irregular verbs	
Paradigm of CHEET	88
Paradigm of CLASHTYN	89
Paradigm of CUR, COYRT	89
Paradigm of FAKIN	90
Paradigm of FEDDYN, GEDDYN	90
Paradigm of GOLL	92
Paradigm of GRA	92
The Copula (paradigm and uses)	93

Replaced by the substantive verb	97
Defective verbs	
FOD	98
JARG	99
LHISIN, LHISAGH	100
ER-LHIAM, ER-LESH	100
(CHA GREIDYM)	100
Subjunctive	100
Passive	101
Uses of tenses	
Present	102
Future	103
Past	104
Conditional, past conditional	105, 6
Perfect tenses	106
Relative	106
Verbal noun	106
Verbal adjective	110
XI ADVERBS	
Manner	111
State	112
Time and frequency	112
Telling the time	116
Place and position	116
Quantity and degree	118
Addition	119
Probability	120
Emphasis	120
Metaphor	120
Pleonastic	121
Interrogative	121
Casuality	122
Prepositions as adverbs	122

Comparison of adverbs	122
XII PREPOSITIONS	123
Adverbs as prepositions	139
With two nouns	139
XIII CONJUNCTIONS AND CONJUNCTIVE CLAUSES	
Co-ordinative	140
Subordinative	
Causal	140
Concessive	141
Final	141
Temporal	142
Circumstantial	143
Comparative	143
Conditional	
Open conditions	144
Closed conditions	144
Relative	146
Interrogative	147
Affirmative	148
Negative	148
XIV PARTICLES	
Preverbial	
Preterite particle <u>d</u> -	149
Negative	149
Interrogative	149
Negative interrogative	150
Optative	150
Negative prefixes	150
Adverbial	150
XV INTERJECTIONS AND EXCLAMATIONS	151
XVI ABILITY, POSSIBILITY, PERMISSION, NECESSITY,	

OBLIGATION

Ability	152
Possibility	153
Permission	153
Necessity	153
Obligation	154

XVII KNOWLEDGE

FYS	155
ENN	155
OAYLLYS, OALYS	156
SHIONE	156

XVIII ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

XIX DIALECT DIFFERENCES

Long <u>-a</u> and long <u>-o</u>	160
Diphthongization	161
Treatment of Gaelic UA, AO, Mx. EAY	161
Treatment of Gaelic OIDHCHE and NAOI	162
The pre-occlusives	162
Loss of medial spirants	163
Loss of <u>g</u> before <u>l</u> in initial position	164
Differences in vocabulary	165
Other differences	166
The Peel subdialect	166

TEXTS

page of

	text	trans.
Speakers from the North		
Thomas Christian	168	406
John Kneen (The Gaaue)	230	427
Harry Boyde	270	440
John Tom Kaighin	284	445
Mrs. Annie Kneale	306	453
Danny Caine	310	454

John Cain	312	454
William Cowley	316	455
John Christian	318	455
James Kewley	318	456
John Nelson	320	456
William Quane	322	456

Speakers from the South

Harry Kelly	324	457
Ned Maddrell	342	462
Tommy Leece	374	472
Mrs. Sage Kinvig	376	473
Mrs. Eleanor Karran	382	474
Tom Karran	384	475
Mrs. Emily Lowey	386	475
Thomas Taggart	388	476
Joseph Woodworth	392	476
Edward Kennah	396	477
Thomas Crebbin	398	478
Thomas Moore	402	479