

Contents

Preface	ix
List of Contributors	xv
I. Opening remarks	
<i>Paper</i>	
Konrad Koerner	
Comments on reconstructions in historical linguistics	3
<i>Discussion</i>	
Pierre Swiggers	
Reconstruction and historical linguistics [Discussion of Koerner's paper]	17
II. Laryngeal Theory	
<i>Papers</i>	
R. S. P. Beekes	
The nature of the Proto-Indo-European laryngeals	23
Alfred Bammesberger	
The Laryngeal Theory and the phonology of Prehistoric Greek	35
Leo A. Connolly	
Laryngeal metathesis: An Aryan peculiarity?	43
Alexander Lubotsky	
Against a Proto-Indo-European phoneme *a	53
William R. Schmalstieg	
Monophthongizations: More plausible than laryngeals!	67
<i>Discussions of papers on Laryngeal Theory</i>	
Pierre Swiggers	
On (the nature of) Proto-Indo-European laryngeals [Discussion of Bammesberger's and Beekes's papers]	77
Paul J. Hopper	
Remarks on R. S. P. Beekes, 'The nature of the Proto-Indo-European laryngeals'	81

III. Glottalic Theory

Papers

Philip Baldi—Ruth Johnston-Staver Historical Italic phonology in typological perspective	85
Frederik Kortlandt Lachmann's law	103
Theo Vennemann Phonological and morphological consequences of the 'Glottalic Theory'	107
Thomas V. Gamkrelidze Language typology and Indo-European reconstruction	117
Michael Job Sound change typology and the 'Ejective Model'	123
Richard Schrotter Neue Forschungen zur germanischen Lautverschiebung—ein Fall von Paradigmenwechsel?	137
Jens Elmegård Rasmussen Die Tenues Aspiratae: Dreiteilung oder Vierteilung des indogerma-nischen Plosivsystems und die Konsequenzen dieser Frage für die Chronologie einer Glottalreihe	153
Pierre Swiggers Towards a characterization of the Proto-Indo-European sound system	177
Eric Hamp The Indo-European obstruent features and phonotactic constraints	209
<i>Discussions of papers on Glottalic Theory</i>	
Pierre Swiggers Latin phonology and the 'Glottalic Model' [Discussion of Baldi—Johnston-Staver's, Kortlandt's, and Vennemann's papers]	217
Paul J. Hopper Remarks on Baldi—Johnston-Staver, 'Historical Italic phonology in typological perspective'	221
Paul J. Hopper Remarks on F. Kortlandt, 'Lachmann's law'	223
Claude Boisson Letter to Theo Vennemann	225
Theo Vennemann Reply to Claude Boisson's remarks	227
Paul J. Hopper Remarks on T. V. Gamkrelidze, 'Language typology and Indo-Euro-pean reconstruction'	229

Theo Vennemann

- Indo-European consonant shifts—Algebra, arithmetic, or normal science? [Discussion of Job's and Schrot's papers] 231

Paul J. Hopper

- Remarks on J. E. Rasmussen, 'Die Tenues Aspiratae: Dreiteilung oder Vierteilung des indogermanischen Plosivsystems und die Konsequenzen dieser Frage für die Chronologie einer Glottalreihe' 245

Jens Elmegård Rasmussen

- Erwiderung auf Paul J. Hoppers 'Remarks' 249

Michael Back

- 'Das Arlbergmodell'—ein Diskussionsbeitrag 255

Claude Boisson

- Lettre aux participants de l'Atelier sur l'indo-européen du Congrès de Pavie 259

IV. Concluding remarks**Winfred P. Lehmann**

- Notes on the Workshop: Reconstructions of the Proto-Indo-European sound system and their consequences 267

Index of forms

271

Index of names

295