	Acknowledgements	xi
	Introduction	1
	The philosophy 2	
	The linguistics 3	
	Overview 5	
	Further reading 7	
1	Words and things	8
	Introduction 8	
	Classical philosophy 14	
	The British Empiricists 17	
	Names 22	
	Use and mention 23	
	Mill on direct reference 25	
	Frege on sense and reference 27	
	Russell on descriptions 31	
	Kripke on naming 34	
	Words and things in linguistics 36	
	Further reading 39	
2	Propositions and logic	41
	Introduction 41	
	Propositions 43	
	Formal logic 46	
	Propositional logic 47	
	Predicate logic 53	
	Entailment and presupposition 55	
	Frege on logical presupposition 57	
	Russell on denoting 58	

	Pragmatic presupposition 63	
	Logic and linguistics 67	
	Further reading 70	
3	Truth and reality	72
	Introduction 72	
	Truth conditions 75	
	Analytic and synthetic sentences 76	
	Verification 80	
	Truth theories 85	
	Possible worlds 91	
	Modality 93	
	Counterfactuals 97	
	Montague Grammar 99	
	Linguistic semantics 101	
	Further reading 103	
4	Speakers and hearers	106
	Introduction 106	
	Wittgenstein's philosophy of language 110	
	Ordinary language philosophy 114	
	Speech acts 116	
	Performatives 117	
	Illocutionary force 120	
	Searle on speech acts 121	
	Meaning and intention 123	
	Conversational implicature 126	
	Natural language and logic 126	
	The co-operative principle 130	
	Flouting the maxims 135	
	Pragmatics 137	
	Further reading 141	
5	Language and mind	144
	Introduction 144	
	Signs and structures 146	
	Linguistic determinism 148	
	Empiricism 151	
	Bloomfield 152	
	Quine 154	

Strawson on referring 60

Time man	
The language faculty 163	
Knowledge and use of language 165	
Empiricist and mentalist linguistics 167	
Further reading 170	
Glossary	170
Notes	173
1,000	404

The Innateness Hypothesis 158 Anti-nativism 161

Glossary	/ U
Notes 1	73
	84
Index 11	90