

## *Contents*

List of Illustrations	ix
Prologue: Free Speech Campaign	1
1. Dangerous Man	7
2. Never Be a Soldier	24
3. War Declarations	42
4. Canton Picnic	67
5. Cleveland	83
6. Appeal	110
7. Long Trolley to Prison	134
8. Moundsville	148
9. Atlanta Penitentiary	174
10. An Amnesty Business on Every Block	190
11. Candidate 9653	203
12. The Trials of A. Mitchell Palmer	215
13. The Last Campaign	236
14. Lonely Obstinacy	257
15. Free Speech and Normalcy	268
16. Last Flicker of the Dying Candle	301
Epilogue: Amnesty and the Birth of Civil Liberties	319
Notes	329
Archives Consulted	365
Acknowledgments	367
Index	369

## *Illustrations*

“Our Candidate”	2
Debs campaign literature	10
Debs speaking in Canton, Ohio	74
Debs addresses the crowd at Nimisilla Park	75
Debs with Rose Stokes and Max Eastman	90
Debs taken into custody	144
David Karsner, <i>Debs Goes to Prison</i>	146
Atlanta mug shot	175
Debs and Lucy Robins at the prison farm	201
The nomination committee greets Debs, Atlanta Penitentiary	212
Cartoon from <i>Public Opinion</i> , 1923	221
A. Mitchell Palmer on the campaign trail, 1920	227
Debs campaign postcard	251
The socialists and their “monster petition”	277
Debs acknowledges the convicts’ applause	296
Christmas morning, 1921	297
Kate Richards O’Hare and the Children’s Crusade	315