

# Contents

*List of Tables* ix

*Preface* xi

Introduction 1

1. The Beginnings:

Immigration to America, 1492 to the 1820s 4

2. An Expanding Population:

Immigration from 1830 to the 1890s 23

3. A New Wave of Immigrants, 1890s–1920s 56

4. Ethnic Conflict and Immigration Restriction 89

5. The Door Opens Again:

Immigration from the Eastern Hemisphere, World II to 2008 115

viii  
Contents

6. Close Neighbors:  
Immigrants from the Western Hemisphere, World War II to 2008 151

7. Confronting Immigration 177

*Bibliographic Essay* 195

*Appendix 1*

*Immigration By Region and Selected Country of Last Residence,  
1820 to 2006* 205

*Appendix 2*

*Provisions of the Major United States Immigration  
Laws and Programs* 219

*Index* 223

## List of Tables

- Table 2.1 Immigration to America, 1820—1930 24
- Table 2.2 The Urban Immigrant, 1870: Irish, German, and English Populations in American Cities 38–39
- Table 3.1 Italian Immigration in Peak Years, 1905–1920 58
- Table 5.1 Legal Permanent Resident Flow by Region and Country of Birth: Fiscal Years 2004 to 2006 125–26
- Table 5.2 States Ranked by Percent Change in the Foreign-born Population: 1990, 2000, and 2005 129–31
- Table 6.1 Top Five Countries of Origin of the Foreign-born Population Living in the United States in 2005 154
- Table 6.2 Braceros Entering the United States Under Contract, 1942–1964 155