

Contents

Preface	xv
Acknowledgments	xxi
Chapter	
1. As Driftwood Lodges (<i>Ashammaléaxia</i>): A World View	3
2. Historical Sketch of the Apsáalooke	8
3. Clan Uncle and Aunt (<i>Áassahke</i>)	40
4. Medicine (<i>Xapáaliia</i>)	59
5. Acquisition of <i>Xapáaliia</i> : Fasting	77
6. Acquisition of <i>Xapáaliia</i> : Sun Dance	98
7. Application of <i>Xapáaliia</i>	126
8. The Wagon Wheel	150
Appendix: Concept of World View	177
Pronunciation Key and Glossary	181
Bibliography	185
Index	191

Illustrations

Entrance to Crow Indian Reservation	<i>frontispiece</i>
Driftwood lodged along the Little Bighorn River	4
Sun Dancer receiving a prayer from his clan uncle	6
View west from Lodge Grass, Montana	10
The Buffalo, Bishée	13
Red-eye's replica of the Sun Dance Lodge	18
Beaded and quilled pipe bag	24
Bureau of Indian Affairs Building at Crow Agency	33
Housing at Crow Fair	42
Housing at Crow Agency	44
Giveaway taking place during Crow Fair	48
Woman being praised by her clan uncle	50
Pipe used in prayer	53
Traditional dancing at Crow Fair	58
Little Bighorn River	62
The Elk, Iichílikaashe	66
Wolf Mountains	71
Eagle feather trimmed with fur	75
The Meadowlark, Baaúuwatshiile	79
Place for fasting, the Castle Rocks	82
Bighorn "medicine wheel"	92
Elder dancing in the Big Lodge	99
Center pole of the Big Lodge	103
Tom Yellowtail and Sun Dance sponsor	104
Floor plan of the Big Lodge	107
Sun Dance Lodge	108
Eagle-bone whistle	110

Dancer offering a prayer	112
Dancers "charging" the center pole	119
Indian Health Service Hospital	129
Bighorn Mountains	132
Sweat lodge	136
<i>Akbaaká</i> "touching up" a patient	139
Crow Tribal Government Building	143
The Wagon Wheel	151
Roman Catholic Church at Lodge Grass	156
The Eagle, Déaxkaashe	161
Susie Yellowtail telling a story	168
Big Lodge one year after the Sun Dance	175

Maps

Apsáalooke Country, as established by the Fort Laramie Treaty, 1851	29
Crow Indian Reservation, 1987	31