

Contents

List of Plates	xvii
1. The Long March to 1945	1
2. The Framework of Politics, 1945-1951	45
3. Priorities and Policies: Nationalization and Industry	94
4. Priorities and Policies: The Welfare State	142
5. Priorities and Policies: The New Commonwealth	188
6. Priorities and Policies: Foreign Affairs and Defence	232
7. The Mood of Post-War	285
8. The Crises of 1947	330
9. The Cripps Era	359
10. The Second Attlee Government	409
11. The Retreat from Jerusalem	462
Appendices	505
Select Bibliography	515
Index	529

List of Plates
(between pp. 288 and 289)

1. Labour's two party chairmen during the general election campaign: Ellen Wilkinson, party chairman 1944-5 (Syndication International; photo: The Labour Party Library); Harold Laski, party chairman 1945-6 (S. & G. Press Agency; photo: The Labour Party Library).
2. The Labour Cabinet, 23 August 1945 (Keystone Press Agency).
3. (a) Herbert Morrison brandishing Labour's election manifesto, July 1945 (Popperfoto; photo: The Labour Party Library);
(b) Ernest Bevin in the Foreign Office, 24 July 1946 (Popperfoto; photo: The Labour Party Library).
4. The Labour Party conference, Bournemouth, June 1946: Morgan Phillips, Herbert Morrison, Hugh Dalton (Syndication International; photo: The Labour Party Library).
5. (a) Post-war gaiety: a bathing beauty contest at Butlin's holiday camp, Filey, 1946 (BBC Hulton Picture Library).
(b) Post-war gloom: queuing for rationed food in the bomb-damaged East End of London, March 1946 (BBC Hulton Picture Library).
6. Squatters in Abbey Lodge, central London, September 1946 (BBC Hulton Picture Library).
7. Cripps preparing his budget, April 1949 (BIPNA; photo: The Labour Party Library).
8. Morgan Phillips, Denis Healey, and Len Williams (photo: The Labour Party Library).
9. Labour Party conference, Blackpool, June 1949:
(a) members of the National Executive outside their hotel: Griffiths, Attlee, Phillips, Greenwood, Morrison, Edith Summerskill, Laski, Shinwell (Syndication International; photo: The Labour Party Library).

- (b) singing 'Auld Lang Syne' at the end of the conference: Dalton, Bevan, Morrison, Tomlinson, Phillips (Syndication International; photo: The Labour Party Library).
10. Bevin conducting foreign policy:
 - (a) Bevin and Molotov at the Foreign Office, 11 September 1945 (Keystone Press Agency);
 - (b) Dean Acheson, Bevin, and Robert Schuman discussing the Schuman Plan, Lancaster House, 11 May 1950 (Syndication International; photo: The Labour Party Library).
 11. Electioneering in February 1950:
 - (a) Attlee greeting a constituent, West Walthamstow (UPI; photo: The Labour Party Library);
 - (b) Dalton canvassing bus conductresses, Bishop Auckland, Durham (BBC Hulton Picture Library).
 12. Labour Party conference, Beatrice Webb House, Dorking, 20 May 1950: Margaret Herbison, Patrick Gordon-Walker, Herbert Morrison (UPI; photo: The Labour Party Library).
 13. Bevan and Phillips playing billiards at Filey holiday camp (The Labour Party Library).
 14. Harold Wilson and Sir Stafford Cripps leaving No. 10 after a Cabinet meeting, 10 January 1950 (BBC Hulton Picture Library).
 15. Aneurin Bevan at the Ministry of Labour, 1951 (BBC Hulton Picture Library).
 16. The 'Bevanites' elected to the National Executive (Ian Mikardo, Tom Driberg, Barbara Castle), Scarborough, 3 October 1951 (UPI; photo: The Labour Party Library).