

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page viii</i>
1 Grammar	1
1.1 Overview	1
1.2 Traditional grammar: Categories and functions	1
1.3 Universal Grammar	11
1.4 The Language Faculty	15
1.5 Principles of Universal Grammar	19
1.6 Parameters	22
1.7 Parameter-setting	26
1.8 Summary	30
1.9 Bibliographical background	32
Workbook section	33
2 Structure	39
2.1 Overview	39
2.2 Phrases	39
2.3 Clauses	44
2.4 Clauses containing complementisers	49
2.5 Testing structure	51
2.6 Structural relations and the syntax of polarity items	58
2.7 The c-command condition on binding	62
2.8 Bare phrase structure	64
2.9 Summary	66
2.10 Bibliographical background	69
Workbook section	70
3 Null constituents	81
3.1 Overview	81
3.2 Null subjects	81
3.3 Null auxiliaries	86
3.4 Null T in finite clauses	89
3.5 Null T in infinitive clauses	94
3.6 Null C in finite clauses	96
3.7 Null C in infinitive clauses	101
3.8 Defective clauses	105
3.9 Null determiners and quantifiers	108
3.10 Summary	111

3.11	Bibliographical background	113
	Workbook section	114
4	Head movement	120
4.1	Overview	120
4.2	T-to-C movement	120
4.3	Movement as copying and deletion	123
4.4	V-to-T movement	128
4.5	Head movement	132
4.6	Auxiliary Raising	134
4.7	Another look at negation	137
4.8	DO-support	140
4.9	Summary	144
4.10	Bibliographical background	146
	Workbook section	147
5	Wh-movement	152
5.1	Overview	152
5.2	Wh-questions	152
5.3	Wh-movement as copying and deletion	155
5.4	Driving wh-movement and auxiliary inversion	161
5.5	Pied-piping of material in the domain of a wh-word	165
5.6	Pied-piping of a superordinate preposition	171
5.7	Long-distance wh-movement	174
5.8	Multiple wh-questions	182
5.9	Summary	185
5.10	Bibliographical background	188
	Workbook section	189
6	A-movement	196
6.1	Overview	196
6.2	Subjects in Belfast English	196
6.3	Idioms	199
6.4	Argument structure and theta-roles	201
6.5	Unaccusative predicates	205
6.6	Passive predicates	211
6.7	Long-distance passivisation	215
6.8	Raising	219
6.9	Comparing raising and control predicates	221
6.10	Summary	227
6.11	Bibliographical background	229
	Workbook section	230
7	Agreement, case and A-movement	237
7.1	Overview	237
7.2	Agreement	237
7.3	Feature Valuation	240
7.4	Uninterpretable features and Feature Deletion	242

7.5	Expletive <i>it</i> subjects	246
7.6	Expletive <i>there</i> subjects	251
7.7	Agreement and A-movement	258
7.8	EPP and agreement in control infinitives	261
7.9	EPP and person agreement in defective clauses	262
7.10	Defective clauses with expletive subjects	267
7.11	Summary	272
7.12	Bibliographical background	274
	Workbook section	275
8	Split projections	279
8.1	Overview	279
8.2	Split CP: Force, Topic and Focus projections	279
8.3	Split TP: Aspect and Mood projections	287
8.4	Split VP: Transitive ergative structures	292
8.5	Split VP: Other transitive structures	298
8.6	Split VP: Unaccusative structures	304
8.7	Split VP: Passive and raising structures	310
8.8	Summary	313
8.9	Bibliographical background	316
	Workbook section	317
9	Phases	323
9.1	Overview	323
9.2	Phases	323
9.3	Intransitive and defective clauses	327
9.4	Phases and A-bar movement	330
9.5	A-bar movement in transitive clauses	334
9.6	Uninterpretable features and feature inheritance	340
9.7	Independent probes	346
9.8	Subject questions	355
9.9	More on subextraction	359
9.10	Summary	362
9.11	Bibliographical background	363
	Workbook section	364
	<i>Glossary and list of abbreviations</i>	370
	<i>References</i>	410
	<i>Index</i>	435