

Contents

Preface	xiv
Chapter 1. Trace Elements in Rocks, Soils, Plants, and Animals: Introduction.	1
<i>David A. Jenkins and R. Gareth Wyn Jones</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. Trace elements in soil parent materials	4
III. Trace elements in soils	9
IV. Trace elements in plants and animals.. .. .	13
V. References	18
Chapter 2. Analysis for Trace Elements I: Sample Treatment and Laboratory Quality Control	21
<i>Eric. I. Hamilton</i>	
I. Introduction	21
II. Sampling	27
III. The laboratory environment	38
IV. Sensitivity, detection limits, and standards	49
V. Sample preparation prior to analysis	53
VI. References	67
Chapter 3. Analysis for Trace Elements II: Instrumental Analysis	69
<i>Eric. I. Hamilton</i>	
I. Introduction	69
II. Analysis of prepared solutions by instrumental methods	70
III. Non-destructive methods	105
IV. Mass spectrometry.	119
V. Surface analysis	123
VI. Conclusions.	125
VII. References	127

Chapter 4. Statistical Analysis of Trace Element Data	131
<i>Alastair J. Sinclair</i>	
I. Introduction	131
II. Univariate methods	132
III. Bivariate analysis	138
IV. Multivariate analysis	143
V. Conclusions	152
VI. References	153
Chapter 5. Essential Micronutrients I: Boron and Molybdenum	155
<i>Garrett A. Fleming</i>	
I. Introduction	155
II. Boron	156
III. Molybdenum	176
IV. References	192
Chapter 6. Essential Micronutrients II: Iodine and Selenium	199
<i>Garrett A. Fleming</i>	
I. Introduction	199
II. Iodine	199
III. Selenium	215
IV. References	230
Chapter 7. Essential Micronutrients III: Sulphur	235
<i>M. D. Murphy</i>	
I. Introduction	235
II. Forms in the soil	236
III. Sulphur in the atmosphere	239
IV. Additions of Sulphur to soils	239
V. Removal of sulphur from soils	244
VI. Role of sulphur in plant and animal nutrition	246
VII. Crop responses to sulphur	247
VIII. Assessing the sulphur status of soils and plants	251
IX. Interactions with other nutrients	254
X. Conclusions	254
XI. References	255
Chapter 8. Essential Micronutrients IV: Copper, Iron, Manganese, and Zinc	259
<i>Bernard D. Knezek and Boyd G. Ellis</i>	
I. Introduction	259
II. Reactions and forms in soils	266
III. Soil and tissue testing for micronutrients	274
IV. Fertilizer sources and application rates	278
V. Conclusions	282
VI. References	282

Chapter 9. Trace Element Pollution	287
<i>Brian E. Davies</i>	
I. Introduction	287
II. Natural occurrence of pollutants in rocks	289
III. Identification of contaminated soils	296
IV. The dispersal of pollutants	299
V. Soil chemistry of pollutants	321
VI. Plant growth, soil contamination, and reclamation	336
VII. Conclusions	344
VIII. References	344
Chapter 10. Biogeochemistry, Trace Elements, and Mineral Exploration	353
<i>Harry V. Warren</i>	
I. Introduction	353
II. Early history of biogeochemistry in mineral exploration	354
III. Background to biogeochemical prospecting	356
IV. Practical considerations in biogeochemical prospecting	358
V. Biogeochemistry of selected elements	362
VI. Conclusions	377
VII. References	378
Chapter 11. Regional Distribution of Trace Element Problems in Great Britain	381
<i>Iain Thornton and John S. Webb</i>	
I. Introduction	381
II. The total trace element content of soils	382
III. The soil-plant-animal relationship	383
IV. Trace element deficiencies and toxicities and their relation to geology	385
V. Trace element maps	417
VI. Conclusions	432
VII. References	434
Chapter 12. Regional Distribution of Trace Element Problems in North America	441
<i>Joe Kubota</i>	
I. Introduction	441
II. Factors associated with the distribution of trace element problems	441
III. The distribution of deficiency and toxicity problems	445
IV. Research applications and needs	460
V. References	462
Index	467