## Contents

## Section 1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES

1	Introduction	3
	B.J. ALLOWAY	
2	Soil processes and the behaviour of metals	7
	B.J. ALLOWAY	
	2.1 Introduction to the soil	7
	2.2 Key soil properties	8
	2.2.1 Soil pH	8 9
	2.2.2 Soil organic matter	9
	2.2.3 Clay minerals	10
	2.2.4 Oxidation and reduction in soils	11
	2.3 The adsorption of metal ions by soils and their constituents	13
	2.3.1 Cation exchange	14
	2.3.2 Specific adsorption	15
	2.3.3 Co-precipitation	16
	2.3.4 Organic complexation	16
	2.3.5 Selectivity of adsorbents for different metals	16
	2.3.6 Quantitative description of metal ion adsorption	17
	2.3.7 Adsorption as surface complexation	18
	2.4 Soil-plant relationships of heavy metals	19
	2.4.1 The soil-plant system	19
	2.4.2 Plant uptake of metals	20
	2.4.3 Foliar absorption	21
	2.4.4 Translocation of metals within plants	21
	2.4.5 Interactions between metals and other elements	22
	2.4.6 The biological essentiality of trace metals 2.4.7 Sensitivity of plants to micronutrient deficiencies	22
		25
	2.4.8 Heavy metal toxicity in plants References	25 27
	References	27
3	The origins of heavy metals in soils	29
	B.J. ALLOWAY	

3.1	Geochemical origins of heavy metals	29
3.2	Pedogenesis and the translocation of heavy metals in soils	31
	3.2.1 Pedogenesis	33
3.3	Sources of heavy metal pollutants in soils	34
3.4	Heavy metals in agricultural fertilisers and manures	34
3.5	Heavy metals from atmospheric deposition	36
3.6	Heavy metal concentrations in agricultural soils	38
Refer	ences	39

Metho	ods of analysis for heavy metals in soils	
<b>A.M.</b>	URE	
4.1	Introduction: type of analysis	
4.2	Field sampling	
4.3	Sample drying, storage and sub-sampling	
4.4	Contamination	
4.5	Reference materials	
4.6	Methods for total analysis of solid samples	
	4.6.1 X-ray fluorescence spectrometry (XRF)	
	4.6.2 Instrumental neutron activation analysis (INAA)	
	4.6.3 Direct-current arc atomic emission spectrometry (DCAAES)	
	4.6.4 Total analysis using slurry samples	
4.7	Acid dissolution for total analysis of solution samples	
4.8	Fusion methods for total analysis by techniques that use solution samples	
4.9	Pseudo-total analysis: strong acid digestion procedures	
4.10	Atomic spectrometric methods for the analysis of solutions	
	4.10.1 Atomic absorption spectrometry (AAS)	
	4.10.2 Atomic emission spectrometry (AES)	
4.11	Special methods in atomic spectrometry	
	4.11.1 Hydride generation methods	
	4.11.2 Atom trapping atomic spectrometry (ATAAS)	
	4.11.3 Pre-concentration and separation techniques for atomic	
	spectrometry	
	4.11.4 Cold vapour atomic absorption spectrometry (CVAAS)	
4.12	The analysis of soil extracts	
	4.12.1 Soil extraction procedures	
4.13	Speciation	
4.14	Recent applications of atomic spectrometry	
4.15 Refere	Concluding comments	

## Section 2 INDIVIDUAL ELEMENTS

5	Arse	nic	83
	<b>P.</b> O <sup>3</sup>	NEILL	
	5.1	Introduction	83
	5.2	Geochemical occurrence	83
	5.3	Origin of arsenic in soils	84
		5.3.1 Soil parent materials	84
		5.3.2 Agricultural materials	85
		5.3.3 Atmospheric deposition	86
		5.3.4 Sewage sludges	87
		5.3.5 Other sources of arsenic	87
	5.4	Chemical behaviour in the soil	88
	5.5	Soil-plant relationships	93
	5.6	Polluted soils	95
	5.7	Concluding comments	97
	Refer	ences	98
6	Cad	mium	100
	B.J.	ALLOWAY	
	6.1	Introduction	100
	6.2	Geochemical occurrence	101

CONTENTS

xi

151

151

6.3	Origin of cadmium in soils	101
	6.3.1 Soil parent materials	101
	6.3.2 Agricultural materials	103
	6.3.3 Atmospheric deposition of cadmium	105
	6.3.4 Sewage sludges	105
	6.3.5 Other sources of cadmium	107
	6.3.6 Summary of cadmium inputs into soils	107
6.4	The chemical behaviour of cadmium in soils	107
	6.4.1 Speciation of cadmium in the soil solution	107
	6.4.2 The adsorption of cadmium in soils	108
6.5	Soil-plant relationships	111
	6.5.1 Soil factors affecting the uptake of cadmium by plants	112
	6.5.2 Plant factors affecting the uptake of cadmium from soil	
6.6	Cadmium-polluted soils	116
	6.6.1 Contamination from metalliferrous mining and smelting	g 116
	6.6.2 Soil contamination from heavy applications of sewage	
	6.6.3 Amelioration and rehabilitation of cadmium-polluted s	
6.7	Concluding comments	120
Refere		121

7	Chro	omium and nickel	125
	<b>S.P.</b>	McGRATH AND S. SMITH	
	7.1	Introduction	125
		7.1.1 Usage	125
		7.1.2 Biological requirements	126
	7.2	Geochemical occurrence	128
	7.3	Origins of chromium and nickel in soils	129
		7.3.1 Nickel and chromium in soils and parent materials	129
		7.3.2 Agricultural materials	130
		7.3.3 Atmospheric deposition	131
		7.3.4 Sewage sludges	133
		7.3.5 Other sources of chromium and nickel	135
	7.4	Chemical behaviour in the soil	136
	7.5	Soil-plant relationships	141
	7.6	Polluted soils	143
	Refere		146

References

8	Cop	per			
	D.E.	BAKER			
	8.1	Introduction			

	8.1.1 Geochemical occurrence	152
8.2	Origin of copper in soils	153
	8.2.1 Soil parent materials	153
8.3	Chemical behaviour of copper in the soil	159
	8.3.1 Solubility of Cu(II) minerals and soil copper	160
	8.3.2 Copper adsorption by soils	161
8.4	Soil-plant relationships	164
	8.4.1 Copper in crop nutrition	164
	8.4.2 Absorption and translocation of copper	165
8.5	Polluted soils	167
8.6	Copper in soil-plant-animal relationships	170
8.7	The Baker soil test for soil diagnostics	171
8.8	Concluding comments	173
Refere	ences	174

CONTENTS

9	Lead		177
	<b>B.E.</b> 1	DAVIES	
	9.1	Introduction	177
	9.2	Lead contents of rocks and soil	178
	9.3	Atmospheric additions to soil and vegetation	179
	9.4	Lead derived from vehicle exhausts	180
	9.5	Lead in urban soils	183 185
	9.6	Contamination from mining and smelting	185
	9.7 9.8	Sewage sludges and other organic residues Lead in soil profiles	188
		Behaviour of lead in soil	189
		Lead and soil microorganisms	191
		The uptake of lead by plants	192
		Concluding comments	193
	Refere	nces	194
10	Man	ganese and cobalt	197
	K.A.	SMITH	
	10.1	Introduction	197
		10.1.1 Manganese	197
		10.1.2 Cobalt	198
	10.2	Geochemical occurrence	198
		10.2.1 Manganese	198 200
	10.3	10.2.2 Cobalt	200
	10.5	Origin of manganese and cobalt in soils 10.3.1 Manganese	201
		10.3.2 Cobalt	203
	10.4	Manganese and cobalt chemistry affecting plant availability	203
		10.4.1 Manganese	204
		10.4.2 Cobalt	211
	10.5	Association of cobalt with manganese oxides	213 215
	10.6 10.7	Rhizosphere effects on availability Assessment of availability by isotopic exchange	213
	10.7	Concluding comments	219
	Refer		220
11	Man		222
11	Mer	•	
		TEINNES	222
	11.1	Introduction 11.1.1 Current uses of mercury	222
		11.1.2 Release of mercury to the environment	223
		11.1.3 Harmful effects of mercury	224
	11.2	Geochemical occurrence	224
	11.3	Origin of mercury in soils	225
		11.3.1 Soil parent materials	225
		11.3.2 Atmospheric deposition	227 227
		11.3.3 Agricultural materials 11.3.4 Sewage sludge	228
	11.4	11.3.4 Sewage sludge Chemical behaviour of mercury in soil	228
		11.4.1 Occurrence and stability of inorganic mercury species in soil	228
		11.4.2 Volatilisation of mercury from soil	229
		11.4.3 Leaching of mercury from soil	230
		11.4.4 Retention of mercury in soil material	230
		11.4.5 Methylation of mercury in soil	231
	116	11.4.6 Concentration and distribution of mercury in soils Mercury in the soil-plant system	231 233
	11.5 11.6	Investigation of mercury-polluted soils	233
	11.0	monorphics of mercary-pointer with	

xii

	CONTENTS	xiii
	11.7 Global budgets of mercury References	234 235
12	Selenium R.H. NEAL	237
	12.1 Introduction	237
	12.2 Geochemical occurrence	238
	12.3 Origin of selenium in soils	239
	12.3.1 Soil parent materials 12.3.2 Agricultural materials	239 240
	12.3.3 Atmospheric deposition	240
	12.3.4 Sewage sludges	241
	12.4 Chemical behaviour in soils 12.4.1 Speciation: inorganic ions	242
	12.4.2 Speciation: organic ions	242 244
	12.4.3 Adsorption	245
	12.4.4 Biological transformations	248
	<ul><li>12.4.5 Selenium in ground waters</li><li>12.4.6 Contrasting behaviour in marine waters and sediments</li></ul>	249 250
	12.5 Soil-plant relationships	250
	12.6 Polluted soils: case histories	254
	12.6.1 California	254
	12.6.2 China 12.7 Concluding comments	256 257
	References	258
13	Zinc	261
	L. KIEKENS	
	13.1 Essentiality	261
	13.2 Zinc in soils: total content 13.2.1 Chemical behaviour of zinc in soils	262 262
	13.2.2 Plant availability of zinc in soils	202
	13.2.3 Zinc contamination of soils	275
	References	277
14	Other metals and metalloids	280
	K.C. JONES. N.W. LEPP AND J.P. OBBARD	
	14.1 Antimony	280
	14.2 Gold	284
	14.3 Molybdenum 14.4 Silver	291 298
	14.4 Shver	304
	14.6 Uranium	309
	14.7 Vanadium	315
Ар	endices	322
	Appendix 1 Chemical properties of the heavy metals	322
	Appendix 2Concentrations of heavy metals in soils and plantsAppendix 3Heavy metals in sewage sludges	323 324
	Appendix 5 Trigger concentrations of heavy metals in polluted soils Appendix 5 Comparison between the US soil taxonomy and the FAO/	325
	UNESCO soil classification schemes	326
	Appendix 6 Common and botanical names of cultivated plants Appendix 7 Element concentrations in selected certified reference materials	327
1_ J		328
Inde	<b>X</b>	331