

# Contents

---

List of Contributors	ix
Preface	xi
<b>Part I Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
On Language, Change, and Language Change – Or, Of History, Linguistics, and Historical Linguistics	3
RICHARD D. JANDA AND BRIAN D. JOSEPH	
<b>Part II Methods for Studying Language Change</b>	<b>181</b>
1 The Comparative Method	183
ROBERT L. RANKIN	
2 On the Limits of the Comparative Method	213
S. P. HARRISON	
3 Internal Reconstruction	244
DON RINGE	
4 How to Show Languages are Related: Methods for Distant Genetic Relationship	262
LYLE CAMPBELL	
5 Diversity and Stability in Language	283
JOHANNA NICHOLS	
<b>Part III Phonological Change</b>	<b>311</b>
6 The Phonological Basis of Sound Change	313
PAUL KIPARSKY	
7 Neogrammarian Sound Change	343
MARK HALE	
8 Variationist Approaches to Phonological Change	369
GREGORY R. GUY	

9	“Phonologization” as the Start of Dephonetization – Or, On Sound Change and its Aftermath: Of Extension, Generalization, Lexicalization, and Morphologization RICHARD D. JANDA	401
<b>Part IV Morphological and Lexical Change</b>		<b>423</b>
10	Analogy: The Warp and Woof of Cognition RAIMO ANTTILA	425
11	Analogical Change HANS HENRICH HOCK	441
12	Naturalness and Morphological Change WOLFGANG U. DRESSLER	461
13	Morphologization from Syntax BRIAN D. JOSEPH	472
<b>Part V Syntactic Change</b>		<b>493</b>
14	Grammatical Approaches to Syntactic Change DAVID LIGHTFOOT	495
15	Variationist Approaches to Syntactic Change SUSAN PINTZUK	509
16	Cross-Linguistic Perspectives on Syntactic Change ALICE C. HARRIS	529
17	Functional Perspectives on Syntactic Change MARIANNE MITHUN	552
<b>Part VI Pragmatico-Semantic Change</b>		<b>573</b>
18	Grammaticalization BERND HEINE	575
19	Mechanisms of Change in Grammaticization: The Role of Frequency JOAN BYBEE	602
20	Constructions in Grammaticalization ELIZABETH CLOSS TRAUOGTT	624
21	An Approach to Semantic Change BENJAMIN W. FORTSON IV	648
<b>Part VII Explaining Linguistic Change</b>		<b>667</b>
22	Phonetics and Historical Phonology JOHN J. OHALA	669
23	Contact as a Source of Language Change SARAH GREY THOMASON	687
24	Dialectology and Linguistic Diffusion WALT WOLFRAM AND NATALIE SCHILLING-ESTES	713

25 Psycholinguistic Perspectives on Language Change	736
JEAN AITCHISON	
Bibliography	744
Subject Index	843
Name Index	856
Language Index	879