CONTENTS

Chapter 1	Sources for Political Inquiry I: Library Reference Materials	
	and Manuscripts as Data for Political Science	1
	Clement E. Vose, Wesleyan University	
	Errors and Oddities in Reference Materials	2
	Catalogs and Indexes to Books and Periodicals	7
	Encyclopedias, Yearbooks, Directories, and Handbooks	14
	Documents by and about the United States Government	18
Chapter 2	1 / ~	43
	Jerome M. Clubb, University of Michigan	
	Social Science Data Archives	45
	Operation and Utilization of Data Archives	51
	Archival Development	57
	Data Sources	62
	Concluding Comments	67
	Partial List of Social Science Data Archives and Related Facilities	68
Chapter 3	Case Study and Theory in Political Science	79
1	Harry Eckstein, Princeton University	
	Introduction	79
	Definitions	81
	Options on the Utility of Case Studies:	
	An Overview of the Argument	92
	Types and Uses of Case Study	96
	Objections to the Argument (and Replies to the Objections)	123
	Conclusion	132

Chapter 4	Polimetrics: Its Descriptive Foundations Hayward R. Alker, Jr., Massachusetts Institute of Technology	139
	Introduction	139
	An Overview of Polimetrics	141
	Representational Measurement Procedures Intentionalist Assessment Practices:	157
	Aggregative Approaches	167
	Intentional Assessment: Situational and Structural Measures	180
	Intentionalist Assessment: The Individual Case	188
	Conclusion	199
Chapter 5	Experimentation and Simulation	211
•	Richard A. Brody, Stanford University	
	Charles N. Brownstein, Lehigh University	
	Experience and Experiment	216
	The Value of Experimental Method	220
	The Design of the Laboratory: The Simulation	
	of Political Phenomena	221
	The Design of System of Observation:	
	Experimental Techniques for Observing Political Phenomena Conclusion	229 253
	- Constantin	
Chapter 6	Survey Research	265
	Richard W. Boyd, Wesleyan University	
	Herbert H. Hyman, Wesleyan University	
	Introduction	265
	What Kinds of Belief and Behavior Can Be Studied?	268
	Survey Research: For What Purposes?	306
	Conclusions: What are the Effects of Surveys on Theory?	327
Chapter 7	Formal Theory	351
1	Gerald H. Kramer, Yale University	
	Joseph E. Hertzberg	
	Introduction	351
	Political Economy	354
	Theory of Games	379
Chapter 8	On Studying the Future	405
·	Herman Kahn, The Hudson Institute	
	Why Study the Future?	407
	The Choice of Perspective	411
	Eight Approaches to Futuribles	415
	The Predictability of Variables	417

Index	443
Technology Assessment	433
Prediction	431
Other Extrapolations and Excursions	431
Relative Probability	430
'Business-as-Usual' and "Surprise-Free" Scenarios	427
The Use of Delphi	426
Method of Forecasting Relatively Predictable Variables	
Predicting the Rate of Innovation	

Contents

xix