

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
1.1	Definitions and Historical	1
1.2	The Root Environment	4
1.3	Significance and Purpose of Rhizosphere Investigations	6
Chapter 2	The Structure and Function of Roots	9
2.1	Introduction	9
2.2	Root Morphology	10
2.3	Root Structure	13
2.3.1	Organization of the Apical Region	13
2.3.2	The Subapical Region of the Root	17
2.3.3	The Tissues of the Root	21
2.3.4	Lateral Root Formation	27
2.3.5	Secondary Growth of Roots	27
2.4	Root Physiology	30
2.4.1	Plants and Water	30
2.4.2	Plant Cell-Water Relations	31
2.4.3	Movement of Water Through the Plant	38
2.4.4	Movement of Water from Soil to the Root Xylem	45
2.5	The Root-Soil Boundary	49
2.6	Root Exudation	52
Chapter 3	Root Exudates	55
3.1	Introduction	55
3.2	Methods of Collection and Analysis	56
3.3	Qualitative and Quantitative Nature of Exudates	72
3.3.1	Carbohydrates and Amino Acids	72
3.3.2	Organic Acids and Lipids	74
3.3.3	Growth Factors	75
3.3.4	Enzymes	75
3.3.5	Miscellaneous Compounds	76
3.4	Sites of Exudate Release	77
3.5	Factors Affecting Exudation	79
3.5.1	Plant Species and Developmental Stage	79
3.5.2	Temperature and Light	81

3.5.3 Soil Moisture and Atmosphere	82
3.5.4 Plant Nutrition	84
3.5.5 Plant-Injury Factors	85
3.5.6 Microbial Effects	87
3.5.7 Foliar Sprays	90
3.6 Sloughed Organic Matter	91
Chapter 4 Rhizosphere Populations	93
4.1 Introduction	93
4.2 Isolation and Enumeration of Microorganisms	94
4.2.1 The Microflora	94
4.2.2 The Fauna	99
4.3 Populations of the Microflora	102
4.3.1 Bacteria	102
4.3.2 Actinomycetes	104
4.3.3 Fungi	104
4.3.4 Algae	105
4.4 Qualitative Changes in the Microflora	106
4.4.1 The Bacterial Flora	106
4.4.2 The Fungal Flora	110
4.5 Factors Affecting Populations of the Microflora	113
4.5.1 Plant Type, Developmental Stage, and Vigor	113
4.5.2 Soil Type	115
4.5.3 Soil Treatment	117
4.5.4 Foliar Treatments	121
4.5.5 Environmental Factors	124
4.5.6 Microbial Interrelationships	129
4.6 Populations of the Rhizosphere Fauna	131
4.6.1 Protozoa	132
4.6.2 Nematodes	133
4.6.3 The Acari and Collembola	136
Chapter 5 Microbial Interactions	140
5.1 Introduction	140
5.2 Growth-Promoting Interactions	141
5.2.1 Commensalistic Relationships	141
5.2.2 Mutualistic Relationships	146
5.3 Growth-Inhibiting Relationships (Antagonism)	147
5.3.1 Competition in the Rhizosphere	148
5.3.2 Antibiosis and Microbial Stasis	153
5.3.3 Parasitism and Predation	160

Chapter 6 Rhizosphere in Relation to Plant Nutrition and Growth	167
6.1 Introduction	167
6.2 Nutrient Availability and Uptake	168
6.2.1 Mineralization from Organic Sources	168
6.2.2 Phosphate Availability and Absorption by Plants	170
6.2.3 Availability and Uptake of Other Elements	174
6.2.4 Microorganism Effects on Root Morphology	176
6.2.5 Fauna Influence on Nutrient Uptake	176
6.3 Nonsymbiotic Nitrogen Fixation	178
6.4 Symbiotic Relationships	180
6.4.1 Legume–Rhizobium Interactions	180
6.4.2 Rhizosphere Effect on Mycorrhizae	182
6.5 Microbial Metabolites	185
6.5.1 Growth-Promoting Factors	185
6.5.2 Growth Inhibition	186
6.6 Plant Effects on Other Plants	187
6.6.1 Growth Stimulation	188
6.6.2 Allelopathy	189
Chapter 7 Rhizosphere Relation to Plant Disease	191
7.1 Introduction	191
7.1.1 General Ecology	191
7.1.2 Inoculum Potential	195
7.2 Pathogen Populations	196
7.2.1 Bacteria and Fungi	197
7.2.2 Nematode Populations	201
7.3 Growth and Survival in the Rhizosphere	202
7.3.1 Bacteria	202
7.3.2 Host-Dependent Fungal Pathogens	203
7.3.3 Fungal Pathogens with High Saprophytic Ability	205
7.4 Pathogenesis	206
7.4.1 Fungal Pathogens	206
7.4.2 Nematode Activity	209
7.4.3 Rhizosphere Factors Influencing Disease Resistance	210
7.5 Pathogenesis Without Parasitism	214
7.6 Disease Control	215
7.6.1 Use of Pesticides	215
7.6.2 Biological Control of Bacterial and Fungal Pathogens .	216

7.6.3 Role of the Microflora in Nematode Control	226
7.6.4 Role of the Soil Fauna in Biological Control	228
7.6.5 Host Resistance	230
Chapter 8 Current Trends and Projected Emphasis	235
8.1 General Overview	235
8.2 Status of the Technology	236
8.3 Relating to Plant Growth	239
8.3.1 Challenge of Symbiosis	239
8.3.2 Interactions in Symbiosis	242
8.3.3 Nonsymbiotic Activities Reexamined	243
8.3.4 The Root-Shoot Relationship	244
8.4 Opportunities in Plant Pathology	245
8.4.1 Modeling the Rhizosphere	245
8.4.2 New Challenges in Biological Control	247
8.5 Focus: The Rhizosphere and Crop Production	251
References	252
Subject Index	281