## **CONTENTS**

List of Illustrations	IX	
Acknowledgments	xvII	
Abbreviations of Principal Manuscripts		XIX
Introduction xxI		

## PART I THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF ORESME'S TRANSLATIONS

- 1. Royal Patronage of Vernacular Translations 3
- 2. Intellectual and Political Ties between Nicole Oresme and Charles V

13

3. Nicole Oresme as Master of the Texts 23

## PART II PERSONIFICATIONS AND ALLEGORIES AS COGNITIVE AND MNEMONIC SUBJECT GUIDES: The Programs of Illustrations in Charles V's Continue of the Liver Within the Charles V's Continue of the

The Programs of Illustrations in Charles V's Copies of the Livre d'éthiques

- 4. Preliminary Considerations 37
- 5. Dedication Frontispieces (Book I) 45
- 6. Virtue as Queen and Mean (Book II) 60
- 7. Courage, Moderation, and Their Opposites (Book III) 72
- 8. Generosity, Magnanimity, Profligacy, and Avarice (Book IV) 83
- 9. The Centrality of Justice (Book V) 93
- 10. Guides to the Intellectual Virtues (Book VI) 117

II. Reason and Desire: Moral Decisions (Book VII) 131 Friendship: Personal and Social Relationships (Book VIII) 12. 141 Moral Obligations of Friendship (Book IX) 13. Contemplative Happiness and Intellectual Activity (Book X) 163 14. PART III PARADIGMS OF THE BODY POLITIC: The Programs of Illustrations in Charles V's Copies of the Livre de politiques and the Livre de yconomique I٢. Contrasts and Continuities The Six-Forms-of-Government Frontispieces (Book I) 16. 184 Classical Authorities on Political Theory (Book II) 17. Threats to the Body Politic (Book III) 18. 19. Foundations of Political Stability (Book IV) 221 20. Undermining the Body Politic (Book V) Good Democracy: A Pastoral Vision? (Book VI) 21. 240 Citizens and Noncitizens (Book VII) 22. 253 Education of the Young (Book VIII) 23. 269 24. Family and Household (Book I, Yconomique) 280 25. The Marriage Ceremony (Book II, Yconomique) 293 Conclusion 303 Appendix I MS A 309 Appendix II MS C 313 Appendix III MS B 317 Appendix IV MS D 32I Appendix V MS B, fol. 2, Oresme's Second Instruction to the Reader of the Politiques 325 Abbreviations of Frequently Cited Works 327 Notes 33I Bibliography 395 Index 407