Contents

Editor ix
Contributors xi

PART I CMOS Technology at the Nanoscale

Chapter 1 CMOS: An Emerging Technology System Driver 3
Paul Rousseau

Chapter 2 CMOS Manufacturability 11
Artur Balasinski

Chapter 3 Variability in Deeply Scaled CMOS 25
Liang-Teck Pang and Borivoje Nikolić

Chapter 4 Wafer-Level Three-Dimensional Integration for Advanced CMOS Systems 39
Ronald J. Gutmann and Jian-Qiang Lu

Chapter 5 CMOS SOI Memory Design Technology 53
Kazutami Arimoto and Fukashi Morishita

Chapter 6 SiGe Technology 75
Marco Racanelli

PART II Emerging Design Techniques

Chapter 7 Offset, Flicker Noise, and Ways to Deal with Them 95
Hanspeter Schmid

Chapter 8 Design of Wideband Amplifiers in CMOS 117
David J. Allstot, Sudip Shekhar, and Jeffrey S. Walling

Chapter 9 CMOS Active Transformers and Their Applications 135
Fei Yuan

Chapter 10 High-Performance Leakage/Variation-Tolerant Circuit Technologies for 45 nm and Below 149
Amit Agarwal and Ram Krishnamurthy

Chapter 11 Soliton and Nonlinear Wave Electronics 159
David S. Ricketts, Xiaofeng Li, and Donhee Ham

PART III Mixed-Signal CMOS Circuits

Chapter 12 Current Steering Digital-to-Analog Converters 187
Douglas A. Mercer

Chapter 13 High-Speed, Low-Power CMOS A/D Converter for Software Radio 213
James W. Haslett and Abdel-Fattah S. Yousif

Chapter 14 Energy-Efficient ADC Topology Enabled with Asynchronous Techniques 225
Shuo-Wei Mike Chen

Chapter 15 High-Frequency Filters for Data Communication Applications 245
Manisha Gambhir, Vijay Dhanasekaran, Jose Silva-Martinez, and Edgar Sánchez-Sinencio

Chapter 16 Continuous Time $\Sigma\Delta$ Modulators 267
Robert Sobot

PART IV Circuits for Communications

Chapter 17 Low-Voltage Nanometer-Scale CMOS RF Front-End Block Design Employing Magnetic Feedback Techniques 289
Yannis Papananos, Georgios Vitzilaios, and Gerasimos Theodoratos

Chapter 18 InGaP-HBT Power Amplifiers 319
Kazuya Yamamoto

Chapter 19 ΔΣ Digital-RF Modulation for Adaptive Wideband Systems..... 343
Albert Jerng and Charles G. Sodini

Chapter 20 Mitigation of CMOS Device Variability in Digital RF Processor..... 363
Khurram Waheed and Robert Bogdan Staszewski

Chapter 21 Front-End Circuits for Multi-Gb/s Chip-to-Chip Links 383
Anthony Chan Carusone

Chapter 22 Clock and Data Recovery Circuits..... 401
Jafar Savoj

PART V Circuits for Imaging and Sensing

Chapter 23 Low Power CMOS Imager Circuits 421
Alexander Fish and Orly Yadid-Pecht

Chapter 24 CMOS Imager Array Design, Operation, and Trends 449
Mark Jaffe, John Ellis-Monaghan, and Jim Adkisson

Chapter 25 Wide Dynamic Range CMOS Cameras 467
Steve Collins, Bhaskar Choubey, Hsiu-Yu Cheng, and Stephen Otim

Chapter 26 CMOS Focal Plane Spatially Oversampling Computational Image Sensor 485
Ashkan Olyaei and Roman Genov

Chapter 27 Unified Computer Arithmetic for Handheld GPUs 503
Byeong-Gyu Nam, Hyejung Kim, and Hoi-Jun Yoo

Chapter 28 Sense Circuits for Integrated Sensors 525
Sitaraman V. Iyer and Hasnain Lakdawala

Chapter 29 Detector Interface Circuits for X-Ray Imaging 539
Pawel Grybos

Chapter 30 CMOS Systems and Interfaces for Microgyroscopes..... 565

Ajit Sharma, Mohammad F. Zaman, and Farrokh Ayazi

Chapter 31 Analog Front End for a Micromachined Probe Storage Device..... 587

Christoph Hagleitner, Tony Bonaccio, Hugo Rothuizen, Jan Lienemann, Dorothea Wiesmann, Giovanni Cherubini, Jan G. Korvink, and Evangelos Eleftheriou

Index..... 609