Contents

Preface	vii
Contributors	ix
General Introduction Philip Norton	xi
1. Introduction: Linking Parliaments and Citizens Philip Norton	1
2. The United Kingdom: Building the Link between Constituent and MP Philip Norton	19
3. Parliament and Citizens in Germany: Reconciling Conflicting Pressures Thomas Saalfeld	43
4. Parliament and Citizens in Italy: A Distant Relationship Vincent Della Sala	66
5. Belgian MPs: Between Omnipotent Parties and Disenchanted Citizen-Clients Lieven De Winter	89
6. Still Persecuting Civil Servants? Irish Parliamentarians and Citizens Eunan O'Halpin	111
7. Parliament and Citizens in Portugal: Still Looking for Links Cristina Leston-Bandeira	128
8. The European Parliament: Of Barriers Mark Shephard and Removed Citizens and Roger Scully	153
9. Conclusion: Developing the Links Philip Norton	178
Index	193