

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Contributors	ix
Abbreviations	xv
1 English as an International Language: An Overview <i>Farzad Sharifian</i>	1
Part 1: Native/Non-native Divide: Politics, Policies and Practices	
2 English as a Lingua Franca, 'Non-native Speakers' and Cosmopolitan Realities <i>Adrian Holliday</i>	21
3 Teaching English as an International Language (EIL) in the Gulf Corporation Council (GCC) Countries: The Brown Man's Burden <i>Sadia Ali</i>	34
4 EIL, Native-speakerism and the Failure of European ELT <i>Marko Modiano</i>	58
Part 2: EIL, Attitudes and Identity(ies)	
5 Researching Non-native Speakers' Views Toward Intelligibility and Identity: Bridging the Gap Between Moral High Grounds and Down-to-Earth Concerns <i>David C.S. Li</i>	81
6 Attitudes Towards English as an International Language: The Pervasiveness of Native Models Among L2 Users and Teachers <i>Enric Llurda</i>	119
7 'I Thought I was an Easterner; it Turns Out I am a Westerner!': EIL Migrant Teacher Identities <i>Bojana Petrić</i>	135

Part 3: EIL, Teacher Education and Language Testing:**Gaps and Challenges**

- 8 Global Warning? West-based TESOL, Class-Blindness and the Challenge for Critical Pedagogies
Vaidehi Ramanathan and Brian Morgan 153
- 9 Desirable But Not Necessary? The Place of World Englishes and English as an International Language in English Teacher Preparation Programs in Japan
Aya Matsuda 169
- 10 Imperialism of International Tests: An EIL Perspective
Sarah Zafar Khan 190

Part 4: The Scope of EIL: Widening, Tightening and**Emerging Themes**

- 11 Broadening the ELF Paradigm: Spoken English in an International Encounter
Paul Roberts and Suresh Canagarajah 209
- 12 Pragmatics and EIL Pedagogy
Sandra Lee McKay 227
- 13 Cultural Conceptualizations in English as an International Language
Farzad Sharifian 242
- 14 English as the International Language of Scholarship: Implications for the Dissemination of 'Local' Knowledge
Andy Kirkpatrick 254
- 15 Local or International Standards: Indigenized Varieties of English at the Crossroads
Eric A. Anchimbe 271
- Index 287