Contents

Preface		7
Contents		
Introd	uction: The Research Question	13
Chap	ter 1: The Project	
1.1	The Methodology	19
1.2.1	The Research Process and Interviews	19
1.2.2	The Sample	24
1.2.3	Additional Sources and Research Literature	28
1.2.4	Analysing Data	33
1.2.5	The Researcher within the Process	36
1.2	Religious Institutions and Women's Roles	39
1.2.1	The Jewish Community	39
1.2.2	The Church of England	43
1.2.3	Other Christian Denominations	52
1.3	Theoretical Implications	59
1.3.1	Tradition and Identity	59
1.3.2	Theological and Sociological Perspective	64
1.3.3	Religion and 'Modernity'	66
Chap	ter 2: Journeys to become a Priest, Minister or Rabbi	
2.1	Finding and Choosing Religion	69
2.1.1	Childhood and Adolescent Experiences	69
2.1.2	Adulthood	83
2.2	Vocation and/ or Decision	90
2.2.1	The Data	90
2.2.2	'Choosing' the Rabbinate	92
2.2.3	'Being called' to the Ministry or Priesthood	99
2.2.4	Differences and Similarities	114
2.3	The Personal Struggle as Women	115
2.3.1	Institutional Barriers	115
2.3.2	The lack of Role Models	121
2.3.3	Overcoming Internalised Misogyny	126
2.3.4	Parallels and Differences	134

Chapter 3: Working as Priests, Ministers and Rabbis

3.1	'Ordination' – Commitment Service	135
3.1.1	The Data	135
3.1.2	The Concepts	137
3.1.2.1	The Christians	137
	The Rabbis	143
	The Question of Change	146
3.1.4	Ordained as a Woman	150
3.1.5	Parallels and Differences	156
3.2	Professional Identity	
3.2.1	Comparability	157
3.2.2	Rabbis	158
3.2.3	Anglican Priests (Deacons)	173
3.2.4		186
3.2.5	Parallels and Differences	201
Chapt	er 4: Religious Traditions	
4.1	Introduction	207
4.2	Biblical Traditions	207
4.2.1	Examples from Rabbis	211
4.2.2	Examples from Priests, Ministers	214
4.3.	Jewish Tradition: Meaning of 'Torah' (Living a Good	
	Life) Today	221
4.3.1	, ,	221
4.3.2	Affiliation	231
4.4	Christian Tradition: Meaning of 'Salvation' Today	238
4.4.1	General Aspects	238
4.4.2	Denominational Differences	257
15	Parallels and Differences	272

Cnapt	er 5: Facing Stereotypes and Opposition		
5.1	Introduction	275	
5.2	How Women perceive their Status	277	
5.3	Impact on Women	307	
5.4	Other Forms of Stereotyping	314	
Chapt	er 6: Critical Perspectives on Tradition		
6.1	Dealing with Patriarchal Traditions	323	
6.1.1	The Variety of Strategies	323	
6.1.2	On the Edge	345	
6.2	Tradition and Gender Identity: Traditional Images of Women	352	
6.2.1	Introduction	352	
6.2.2	The (Hebrew) Bible	354	
6.2.3	The New Testament	360	
	Recent and Ancient History	365	
	Other Jewish Sources	365	
	Women in Christian History	366	
	Personal Experiences	368	
	Christian Context	368	
6.2.5.2	Jewish Context	375	
Chapt	er 7: Questions of Inclusive Language		
7.1	Introduction	383	
7.2	Regarding People	385	
7.3	God-Talk	391	
Excursus: Christians and a Male Saviour		408	
7.4	The Congregational and Institutional Context	415	
Chapt	er 8: Caution and Hope		
8.1	Status Quo	425	
8.2	A Vision of the Future	438	
Biblio	Bibliography		