

# CONTENTS

<i>Figures</i>		<i>page</i> ix
<i>Tables</i>		x
<i>Contributors</i>		xii
X Chapter 1	<b>Political Parties and Hard Choices</b> Kaare Strøm and Wolfgang C. Müller	1
Chapter 2	<b>Office, Votes, and Then Policy: Hard Choices for Political Parties in the Republic of Ireland, 1981–1992</b> Michael Marsh and Paul Mitchell	36
Chapter 3	<b>Party Behaviour and the Formation of Minority Coalition Governments: Danish Experiences from the 1970s and 1980s</b> Jørgen Elklit	63
X Chapter 4	<b>From Policy-Seeking to Office-Seeking: The Metamorphosis of the Spanish Socialist Workers Party</b> Donald Share	89

Chapter 5	<b>Changing Strategies: The Dilemma of the Dutch Labour Party</b>	112
	Ron Hillebrand and Galen A. Irwin	
Chapter 6	<b>Party Behavior in a Polarized System: The Italian Communist Party and the Historic Compromise</b>	141
	Roberto D'Alimonte	
Chapter 7	<b>Decision for Opposition: The Austrian Socialist Party's Abandonment of Government Participation in 1966</b>	172
	Wolfgang C. Müller	
Chapter 8	<b>Leadership Accountability and Bargaining Failure in Norway: The Presthus Debacle</b>	192
	Kaare Strøm	
Chapter 9	<b>Winner Takes All: The FDP in 1982–1983: Maximizing Votes, Office, and Policy?</b>	216
	Thomas Poguntke	
Chapter 10	<b>Trade-offs in Swedish Constitutional Design: The Monarchy under Challenge</b>	237
	Torbjörn Bergman	
Chapter 11	<b>Parliamentary Rules and Party Behavior during Minority Government in France</b>	258
	John D. Huber	
Chapter 12	<b>Conclusions: Party Behavior and Representative Democracy</b>	279
	Wolfgang C. Müller and Kaare Strøm	
<i>Index</i>		311

# FIGURES

1.1	Range of feasible party behavior	<i>page</i> 13
1.2	The institutional framework of interparty competition in parliamentary democracies	20
6.1	PCI/PDS electoral trend (Chamber of Deputies), 1946–96	143
6.2	PCI/PDS membership trend, 1953–93	156
6.3	A simplified representation of the Italian political space in the 1970s	159
7.1	The SPÖ party structure in 1966	181
8.1	Extensive-form representation of the Presthus debacle end game	198
9.1	FDP membership in <i>Land</i> governments, 1960–90	223
9.2	Voting intention: FDP, 1981–3	224
9.3	Germany: voting intention, 1981–3	225
9.4	Evaluation of the FDP, 1981–3	231

# T A B L E S

2.1	Electoral fate of Irish governments, 1922–1992	<i>page</i> 39
2.2	Dáil seats and votes, 1973–1997	40
2.3	Patterns of government formation, 1973–1997	41
3.1	Party composition of Danish governments since 1968	65
3.2	Party composition of the Folketing, 1971–1997	69
4.1	Congress of Deputies seats won in Spanish general elections, 1977–1996	103
5.1	Dutch parliamentary parties, 1981–1982	118
5.2	Dutch parliamentary parties, 1989–1994	126
6.1	Parliamentary elections: Chamber of Deputies, 1968–1979	142
6.2	Party seats in the Chamber of Deputies after the election of June 20, 1976	146
6.3	Local elections, May 14, 1978: Comparison with parliamentary election of June 20, 1976	152
6.4	Results of the referenda of June 11, 1978	153
6.5	Attitudes and predictions regarding governmental formulas: Members (1978) and section secretaries of the PCI (1978 and 1980)	154
7.1	Austrian parliamentary parties, 1966–1970	173
7.2	Key actors in the 1966 inter- and intraparty negotiations	175
7.3	The distribution of cabinet positions, 1963–1966, and in the 1966 coalition negotiations	177
7.4	Reductions of the SPÖ's portfolios according to the ÖVP's final offer	178
8.1	Norwegian parliamentary parties, 1985–1989	195
8.2	Players in the Presthus debacle	197
8.3	Properties of different bargaining outcomes	199

8.4	Equilibria according to party objectives	202
9.1	Green Party: Results in <i>Land</i> elections, 1978–1982	221
9.2	Distribution of seats in the Bundestag, 1949–1983	221
9.3	FDP <i>Land</i> election results prior to September 1982	222
11.1	Composition of the French National Assembly in June 1988	259
12.1	Summary of party behaviors	284