

CONTENTS

Preface xi

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction 1

PART I WHAT IS PHILOSOPHY? 5

Chapter 1 The Challenges of Philosophy 7

Chapter 2 The Tools of Philosophy 13

A. Logic 14

B. Clarity 20

C. Scientific Method 27

PART II FREE WILL 35

Chapter 3 Determinism 37

Chapter 4 Fatalism 55

PART III PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION 63

Chapter 5 Does God Exist? 65

A. The Appeal to Reason 66

B. The Appeal to Faith 73

Chapter 6 Theism and Religious Commitment 77

A. God Without Religion 77

B. Religion Without God 81

PART IV ETHICS 89

Chapter 7 Moral Judgments 91

Chapter 8 Moral Standards 103

PART V SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY 113

- Chapter 9 Politics 115
Chapter 10 Education 126

SELECTED READINGS

PART I WHAT IS PHILOSOPHY? 137

- THE NATURE OF PHILOSOPHY—C. D. Broad 139
THE NATURE OF LOGIC—Morris R. Cohen and Ernest Nagel 148
TAKING ADVANTAGE OF OUR STUPIDITY—L. Susan Stebbing 159
THE FIXATION OF BELIEF—Charles Sanders Peirce 171
THE NATURE OF THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD—Herbert Feigl 182

PART II FREE WILL 193

- DETERMINISM—Baron d'Holbach 195
FREEDOM AND NECESSITY—A. J. Ayer 205
FREE WILL AND PSYCHOANALYSIS—John Hospers 214
HAS THE SELF 'FREE WILL'?—C. A. Campbell 233
FATALISM—Richard Taylor 251

PART III PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION 261

- THE ONTOLOGICAL ARGUMENT—St. Anselm 263
FIVE PROOFS FOR THE EXISTENCE OF GOD—St. Thomas Aquinas 270
A DEFENSE OF THEISM—Richard Taylor 273
THE TELEOLOGICAL ARGUMENT AND THE PROBLEM OF EVIL
—David Hume 284
A DEFENSE OF ATHEISM—Ernest Nagel 312
A FREE MAN'S WORSHIP—Bertrand Russell 327
THEOLOGY AND FALSIFICATION
—Antony Flew, R. M. Hare, and Basil Mitchell 335
THE CASE FOR RELIGIOUS NATURALISM—Jack J. Cohen 346

PART IV ETHICS 359

- SCIENCE AND ETHICS—Bertrand Russell 361
THE NEW SUBJECTIVISM IN ETHICS—Brand Blanshard 368
THE NATURE OF ETHICAL DISAGREEMENT—Charles L. Stevenson 377
THE SUPREME MORAL PRINCIPLE—Immanuel Kant 385

UTILITARIANISM—John Stuart Mill 397

THE MORAL PHILOSOPHER AND THE MORAL LIFE—William James 411

EGOISM AND MORAL SCEPTICISM—James Rachels 423

PART V SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY 435

THE ORIGINS OF GOVERNMENT—Thomas Hobbes 437

WHY CHOOSE DEMOCRACY?—Charles Frankel 446

ON LIBERTY—John Stuart Mill 456

CRITO—Plato 472

THE JUSTIFICATION OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE—John Rawls 485

THE CONTENT OF A LIBERAL EDUCATION—Sidney Hook 499

EXPERIENCE AND EDUCATION—John Dewey 513

Index 535