Contents

A	Acknowledgments	
In	troduction	1
1	Reconstructing the <i>Aufbau</i> Fundamentals of the epistemology of the <i>Aufbau</i> The received view of the <i>Aufbau</i> Russell's external world program Carnap's <i>Aufbau</i> and Russell's external world program The <i>Aufbau</i> in context	5 6 10 13 22 28
2	The problem of objectivity: An overview of Carnap's constitutional project Knowledge versus experience: The problem of subjective origins Structure and objectivity Purely structural definite description Quasi analysis Goodman's objections to quasi analysis	31 32 35 47 51 59
3	An outline of the constitutional projects for objectivity The lowest levels of the constitutional system The constitution of the world of physics The constitution of the intersubjective world The elimination of Rs The problem of objectivity	65 70 76 87 89
4	The background to early Carnap: Themes from Kant The Kantian problematic The various notions of the synthetic <i>a priori</i>	92 92 101
5	The fundamentals of neo-Kantian epistemology Transcendental and formal logic	116 117

Contents

	Conventionalism and the logic of objective knowledge Problems for the neo-Kantians The transition to Carnap	124 134 138
6	Carnap's neo-Kantian origins: <i>Der Raum</i> Logic and convention: Mathematical and physical space Intuition and spatial knowledge	139 140 153
7	Critical conventionalism	159
	On the task of physics	159
	The three-dimensionality of space and causality	167
	The temporal determination of space The general conventionalism of <i>Physikalische</i>	172
	Begriffsbildung	175
	Critical conventionalism and the Aufbau	180
8	Epistemology between logic and science: The essential	
	tension	183
	The unity of science and logical convention	184
	Epistemology as empirical science	187
	Epistemology as formal science	191
	Logical empiricism	197
	The Aufbau in the formal mode of speech	198
9	After objectivity: Logical empiricism as philosophy of	
	science	207
	From epistemology to the logic of science	207
	Toward a logical point of view	213
	One dogma of the logic of science	217
	The point of the logic of science	225
Bi	bliography	230
	Index	