

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1. Entity and Identity | 21 |
| 2. Universals | 52 |
| 3. Positions for Quantifiers | 64 |
| 4. Concepts and Properties | 85 |
| 5. Direct Singular Reference: Intended Reference and Actual Reference | 92 |
| 6. Belief, Reference, and Quantification | 100 |
| 7. Reference and Its Roots | 123 |
| 8. Logical Form and Logical Constants | 142 |
| 9. 'If' and '⊃' | 162 |
| 10. May Bes and Might have Beens | 179 |
| 11. Austin and 'Locutionary Meaning' | 191 |
| 12. Meaning and Context | 216 |
| 13. Kant's New Foundations of Metaphysics | 232 |
| 14. The Problem of Realism and the A Priori | 244 |
| 15. Kant's Paralogisms: Self-Consciousness and the 'Outside Observer' | 252 |
| 16. Kant on Substance | 268 |
| <i>Bibliography</i> | 281 |
| <i>Index</i> | 283 |