## CONTENTS

## Preface

## Acknowledgements

## I LEXICAL AND COLLOCATIONAL DESCRIPTION

| Auxiliary Marginalities: The Case of Try<br>Göran Kjellmer  | 115 |
|---|-----|
| Singular and Plural Anaphors of Indefinite Personal Pronouns<br>in Spoken British English<br>Jürgen Gerner                        | 93  |
| II SYNTACTIC AND SEMANTIC DESCRIPTION   |     |
| Asian or Western Realities?<br>Collocations in Singaporean-Malaysian English<br>Vincent B.Y. Ooi                                  | 73  |
| You people use such weird expressions:<br>The Frequency of Idioms in Newspaper CDs as Corpora<br>David C. Minugh                  | 57  |
| Assessing Claims about Language Use with Corpus Data:<br>Swearing and Abuse<br>Anthony McEnery, John Paul Baker and Andrew Hardie | 45  |
| The Influence of Maori on the New Zealand English Lexicon Graeme Kennedy and Shunji Yamazaki                                      | 33  |
| Collocational Evidence from the British National Corpus<br>Sebastian Hoffmann and Hans-Martin Lehmann                             | 17  |
| Looking Up Look: Discourse Markers in the Bank of English Susan Blackwell   | 3   |

| Livelier or more lively? Syntactic and Contextual Factors<br>Influencing the Comparison of Disyllabic Adjectives<br>Hans Lindquist | 125 |
|--|-----|
| A Moving Phrase: A Multi-Method Approach<br>to the Mobility of Constituents in the English Noun Phrase<br>Inge de Mönnink          | 133 |
| It's well weird:<br>Degree Modifiers of Adjectives Revisited: The Nineties<br>Carita Paradis                                       | 147 |
| The wh- + that Pattern in Present-day English<br>Aimo Seppänen and Joe Trotta  | 161 |
| lt's enough funny, man: Intensifiers in Teenage Talk<br>Anna-Brita Stenström   | 177 |
| Metadiscursive Practices and the Evolution<br>of Early English Medical Writing 1375-1550<br>Irma Taavitsainen                      | 191 |
| Epistemic Possibility: A Study Based on a Medical Corpus<br>Minna Vihla  | 209 |
| III METHODS AND TECHNIQUES   |     |
| From the BNC toward the Cybercorpus: A Quantum Leap into Chaos? <i>Magnar Brekke</i>   | 227 |
| Optimising Measures of Lexical Variation in EFL Learner Corpora<br>Sylviane Granger and Martin Wynne                               | 249 |
| BNCweb<br>Hans-Martin Lehmann, Peter Schneider and Sebastian Hoffmann  | 259 |
| Parameters of Collocation: The Word in the Centre of Gravity<br>Oliver Mason   | 267 |
| Linguistic Delicacy in Explorative Studies   | 281 |

Linguistic Delicacy in Explorative Studies Nelleke Oostdijk

| Extending Grammar Annotation to Spontaneous Speech<br>Anna Rahman and Geoffrey Sampson | 295 |
|--|-----|
| Syntactic Concordancers  | 313 |
| Pasi Tapanainen and Timo Järvinen  |     |
| Helsinki Taggers and Parsers for English   | 319 |
| Atro Voutilainen   |     |
| Parsing in Reverse:  |     |
| Exploring ICE-GB with Fuzzy Tree Fragments and ICECUP                                  | 335 |
| Sean Wallis, Bas Aarts and Gerald Nelson   |     |