

# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION . . . . .	I
The <i>Timaeus</i> and Calcidius. A survey of their history . .	I
The problem . . . . .	5
Survey of the commentary as such . . . . .	10
THE TREATISE ON MATTER . . . . .	24
Structure of the treatise . . . . .	24
Analysis and investigation of sources . . . . .	28
1. Introductory paraphrase . . . . .	29
a) Outline of the treatise . . . . .	29
b) Relation between matter and Providence . . . .	33
c) Names of matter . . . . .	39
d) The real forms and their images . . . . .	40
e) The third principle: matter . . . . .	45
f) Intelligibility of matter . . . . .	49
2. Historical and systematical treatise . . . . .	51
a) Historical part . . . . .	51
$\alpha$ ) Matter was made: The Jews . . . . .	52
$\beta$ ) Matter was not made . . . . .	66
$\alpha\alpha$ ) It consists of small parts . . . . .	66
$\beta\beta$ ) Matter is continuous . . . . .	69
(1) Matter has qualities and form . . . .	71
(2) Matter has neither quality nor form. .	75
(a) Aristotle . . . . .	75
(b) The Stoics . . . . .	93
(c) Pythagoras . . . . .	103
(d) The opinion of Plato . . . . .	121
$\alpha$ ) One interpretation . . . . .	121
$\beta$ ) The other interpretation . . .	124
b) Systematic part . . . . .	128
$\alpha$ ) The principles in general . . . . .	128
$\alpha\alpha$ ) Two ways of arguing . . . . .	128
$\beta\beta$ ) Matter is found by means of <i>resolutio</i> . . .	131
$\gamma\gamma$ ) The Maker and the exemplar are discovered	
by means of <i>compositio</i> . . . . .	134

δδ) The principles . . . . .	137
εε) The real principles . . . . .	140
β) Calcidius' own treatise on matter . . . . .	143
αα) Its name and variability . . . . .	143
ββ) Matter without quality . . . . .	150
γγ) Refutation of the Stoa . . . . .	153
δδ) Matter eternal and unlimited . . . . .	154
εε) Matter without increase or decrease . . . . .	157
ζζ) Matter neither expands nor shrinks . . . . .	158
ηη) Matter divisible? . . . . .	159
θθ) Summarizing conclusion . . . . .	160
ιι) Matter the general substratum of things . . . . .	161
κκ) Matter neither corporeal nor incorporeal . . . . .	165
3. Verifying paraphrase . . . . .	172
a) Characteristics of matter . . . . .	172
α) Matter without form and quality . . . . .	172
β) Matter without motion . . . . .	188
b) Why matter without quality . . . . .	194
c) The <i>species</i> . . . . .	203
d) Matter in itself . . . . .	219
e) Reference to Providence . . . . .	240
CONCLUSION . . . . .	243
Supplementary notes to the Photographic reprint . . . . .	248
INDICES . . . . .	260
I. List of quotations from ancient sources . . . . .	260
II. List of authors . . . . .	264
III. List of greek terms . . . . .	265
IV. List of latin terms . . . . .	266