CONTENTS

List of Illustrations		xi
List of Maps		xiv
Preface		xv
Dramatis	s Personae	xix
Glossary		xxiv
PART I		
Mental Hor	izons: The Peoples, Islands and Shores of the Imagination	1
Chapter 1	Finding People from Other Worlds	3
-	Was Mankind Created More Than Once?	3
	Was Intelligent Life Created More Than Once?	7
Chapter 2	Wild Men and Wanderers	10
	Columbus Sets his Course, August 1492	10
	Strange Peoples	14
	Wild Men of the West	18
	Wild Men of the East	20
	Men without Reason	21
Chapter 3	Images of Asia	24
	Rumours of Japan	24
	Letters to the Rulers of the Orient	27
PART II		
Eastern Hor	izons: The Peoples, Islands and Shores of the Eastern Atlantic	31
Chapter 4	Innocence and Wildness in the Canary Islands,	
-	1341-1400	33
	Seven Miniature Continents	33
	The View from Florence, 1341	36
	A Pastoral Idyll	40
	Wild Solitude	42
	The Revelation to the Pagans, 1400	44

viii CONTENTS

Chapter 5	The Canary Islanders, 1341–1496 Uncontaminated Gentiles Island Berbers The Naked and the Clothed Pagan Rites Divided Realms	49 49 51 54 58 62
Chapter 6	Rights of Dominion, 1341–1496 Contrasting Priorities, 1341–51 The Grumbling Canon of Zurich, 1370/1450 Missions to the Edges of the World, 1344–1400	65 65 68 70
Chapter 7	Quarrelsome Conquerors, 1402–44 Chivalry and Greed, 1402–4 Prince Henry's Ambitions, 1424–36 Nearly Wild Men, 1436–60	76 76 82 86
Chapter 8	Gold and Slaves, 1444–96 Black and Brown Slaves, 1444 Africa in Western Eyes Castile Claims its Share, 1479–96	90 90 92 95
PART III Western Hori	zons: The Peoples, Islands and Shores of the Western Atlantic	103
Chapter 9	From the Old Canaries to the New Canaries, 1492 The Island of the Holy Saviour, 12 October 1492 Simple and Beautiful People, October 1492	105 105 110
Chapter 10	Taínos and Caribs Early Peoples of the Caribbean The Taíno Indians In Harmony with Nature? Chieftains and Families The Caribs	115 115 117 119 123 125
Chapter 11	Turtles, Shamans and Snorting Tubes A Humble Friar A World outside Time Conversations with the Dead	131 131 137 141
Chapter 12	Cuba = Cipangu = Japan, 1492 Going from Good to Better, October 1492 The Discovery of Cuba, October-November 1492 An Imperfect Paradise, November 1492 Cannibal Tales, November 1492 Spain's New Dominions, November-December 1492	145 145 149 153 155 158

CONTENTS	ix

Chapter 13	La Navidad, 1492–3 The Second Spain, December 1492 Naked Kings, December 1492 The First European Settlement, Christmas 1492 First Encounter with the Caribs, January 1493	162 162 164 167 172
Chapter 14	First News of the New World, 1493 Reports from Paradise, 1493 The Golden Age, 1493/1511 A Borgia Divides the World, May 1493	175 175 178 183
Chapter 15	Into the Caribbean, 1493–4 Columbus Visits the Cannibals, November 1493 Violence in Paradise, 1493–4 The Spanish Stockade, 1494	187 187 192 196
Chapter 16	Misrule in Hispaniola, 1494–6 Fleeting Glimpses of Cathay, 1494–5 Pacification by Means of War, 1494 Handcuffs from Heaven, 1495 Tribute in Gold, 1495–6	199 199 201 206 207
Chapter 17	The Project Unravels, 1497–8 A Pear-Shaped World, 1498 'In Their Demeanour Like to Brute Beasts', 1497–8 The Virgin and Child of Calicut, 1497–8	213 213 217 220
Chapter 18	Columbus Eclipsed, 1498–1506 Roldán's Rebellion, 1498 Towards the Lands of the Mayas, 1502 The Moon Turns to Blood, 1503–4 Encomienda Tribute	224 224 228 235 238
PART IV		
Southern Hor	rizons: The Peoples and Shores of Atlantic South America	239
Chapter 19	Vespucci's Tabloid Journalism, 1497–1504 A Florentine Publicist A Voyage of the Imagination, 1497 Vespucci's Cannibals, 1499 Slavers and their Victims, 1499–1504 America is Born, 1507	241 241 244 251 258 260
Chapter 20	The Land of the Holy Cross, 1500 The Lands of the Tupinambá The Great Blemish Cabral's Landfall, April 1500	262 262 265 268

CONTENTS x

	Cabral among the Tupí Indians, April 1500 An Innocent People, May 1500	271 274
Chapter 21	The Realm of King Arosca, 1505 Brazilwood and Black Slaves, 1501–11 A Lost French Ship, 1503–4 Cruel Eaters of Men, 1504	278 278 279 282
Chapter 22	A Compulsory Voluntary 'Requirement', 1511–20 The Church in the New World, 1492–1516 Aristotle and the American Indians The Laws of Burgos, 1512 The Doctrine of Submission, 1511–13 Theory and Practice in Cuba, 1511–13 Mexico, a New New World – But Strangely Familiar, 1520	286 286 288 293 294 299 302
	The Renaissance Discovery of Man The True Discoverer The Wonder of Discovery The Encounters Continue	306 306 308 310
Abbreviations Notes Bibliography Index		314 317 345 367