Contents

| Preface | i |
|---|------|
| Acknowledgments | xvii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| Part One: Philosophical Achievements of the Ancient Gree | ks |
| 1. In Appreciation of the Pre-Socratics | 13 |
| 2. Lessons from Greek Atomism for Modern Thought | 16 |
| 3. Plato's Near Miss: Soul as Self-Moved | 23 |
| 4. Aristotle's Modal View of Time and Eternity | 40 |
| 5. Stoics, Skeptics, and Greek Mystics | 57 |
| 6. Sketch of Greek Ethics and Aesthetics | 61 |
| Part Two: Between the Greeks and the Moderns | |
| 7. Medieval Philosophy in General | 67 |
| 8. What Did Anselm Discover? | 93 |
| 9. Duns Scotus, William of Ockham, and Others | 104 |
| Part Three: Modern (European) Philosophers | |
| 10. "The Moses of Modern Philosophy" | 111 |
| 11. Spinoza: First of the Moderns or Last of the Medievals? | 118 |
| 12. The "Clearheaded" Philosopher | 127 |
| 13. Hume's Metaphysics and Its Influence | 136 |
| 14. The Neglect of Relative Predicates in Modern Philosophy | 151 |
| 15. Kant's Traditionalism | 170 |

CONTENTS

Index of Persons

| 16. | Schopenhauer's Synthesis of East and West: | |
|-----|---|-----|
| | The Worst of Two Worlds | 189 |
| 17. | The Unity of Opposites in Hegel and Schelling | 195 |
| 18. | Kierkegaard on Subjectivity and Freedom | 212 |
| 19. | Marxism and Metaphysics | 219 |
| 20. | Nietzsche's "Death of God" and Deification of Causality | 234 |
| 21. | Lotze, Fechner, Cournot, and Other Nineteenth-Century | |
| | Forerunners of Process Metaphysics | 246 |
| | | |
| Par | t Four: Recent or Contemporary (European) Philosophers | |
| 22. | Russell and Whitehead: A Comparison | 255 |
| 23. | Husserl and Whitehead on the Concrete | 269 |
| 24. | Mind and Matter in Ryle, Ayer, and Croce | 283 |
| 25. | Reflections on Wittgenstein | 293 |
| 26. | Karl Popper on Whitehead | 306 |
| 27. | Husserl's Most Famous (and Heretical) Disciple | 323 |
| 28. | Sartre: Philosopher, Novelist, Playwright, Political Writer | 332 |
| 29. | Merleau-Ponty from an Anglo-American Perspective | 339 |
| 30. | Summary of Insights and Oversights | 364 |
| Ind | lex of Topics | 381 |

389