

Contents

Detailed contents	<i>vi</i>
Preface to the sixth edition	<i>xix</i>
Acknowledgements	<i>xx</i>
About this book	<i>xxi</i>
List of figures	<i>xxvi</i>
List of tables	<i>xxix</i>
List of boxes	<i>xxxi</i>
1 What is Sociology?	3
2 Asking and Answering Sociological Questions	33
3 Theories and Perspectives in Sociology	67
4 Globalization and the Changing World	107
5 The Environment	153
6 Cities and Urban Life	205
7 Social Interaction and Everyday Life	247
8 The Life-Course	281
9 Families and Intimate Relationships	327
10 Health, Illness and Disability	383
11 Stratification and Social Class	429
12 Poverty, Social Exclusion and Welfare	475
13 Global Inequality	521
14 Sexuality and Gender	575
15 Race, Ethnicity and Migration	627
16 Religion	673
17 The Media	721
18 Organizations and Networks	779
19 Education	829
20 Work and Economic Life	883
21 Crime and Deviance	935
22 Politics, Government and Social Movements	985
23 Nations, War and Terrorism	1029

References 1065

Glossary 1111

Illustration credits 1138

Detailed contents

<i>Preface to the sixth edition</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xx</i>
<i>About this Book</i>	<i>xxi</i>
Major themes	<i>xxi</i>
New features	<i>xxii</i>
<i>Organization of the book</i>	<i>xxv</i>
<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xxvi</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xxix</i>
<i>List of boxes</i>	<i>xxxi</i>

1 What is Sociology?	3
The sociological imagination	6
Studying people and society	8
The development of sociological thinking	10
Theories and theoretical perspectives	10
Founders of sociology	11
Modern theoretical approaches	22
Theoretical thinking in sociology	26
Levels of analysis: microsociology and macrosociology	27
Why study sociology?	28
<i>Summary points</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Further reading</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>Internet links</i>	<i>31</i>
2 Asking and Answering Sociological Questions	33
Human subjects and ethical problems	37
Sociological questions	38
Is sociology scientific?	41
The research process	42
Understanding cause and effect	46
Causation and correlation	46
Research methods	49
Ethnography	50
Surveys	52
Experiments	54
Biographical research	58
Comparative research	58

Historical analysis	59
Comparative-historical research	59
Sociological research in the real world	59
Restating the obvious?	62
The influence of sociology	62
<i>Summary points</i>	63
<i>Further reading</i>	64
<i>Internet links</i>	65

3 Theories and Perspectives in Sociology 67

Towards sociology	72
Positivism and social evolution	72
Karl Marx - the capitalist revolution	74
Establishing sociology	78
Emile Durkheim: the social level of reality	78
Max Weber: capitalism and religion	83
Theoretical dilemmas	87
Social structure and human action	88
Consensus or conflict?	90
The neglected issue of gender	91
The direction of social change	92
The transformation of societies – and sociology	94
Gender equality and feminist theory	94
Poststructuralism and postmodernity	96
Globalization, risk and the 'revenge' of nature	98
Conclusion: out with the old, in with the new?	103
<i>Summary points</i>	104
<i>Further reading</i>	105
<i>Internet links</i>	105

4 Globalization and the Changing World 107

Types of society	110
A disappearing world: the fate of pre-modern societies	110
The modern world: the industrialized societies	116
Global development	118
Social change	120
Influences on social change	122
Change in the modern period	125
Globalization	126
Factors contributing to globalization	127
Contesting globalization	137
The impact of globalization	140
Conclusion: the need for global governance	148
<i>Summary points</i>	149
<i>Further reading</i>	150
<i>Internet links</i>	151

5	The Environment	153
	Nature, the environment and sociology	157
	Defining nature and the environment	157
	Sociology and the environment	158
	What are environmental issues?	163
	Pollution and waste	163
	Resource depletion	169
	Genetic modification of food	172
	Global warming	177
	Sociological theories and ecological sustainability	186
	Consumerism and environmental damage	187
	Limits to growth and sustainable development	190
	Living in the global 'risk society'	193
	Ecological modernization	195
	Environmental justice and ecological citizenship	197
	Conclusion	199
	<i>Summary points</i>	200
	<i>Further reading</i>	202
	<i>Internet links</i>	203
6	Cities and Urban Life	205
	Theorizing urbanism	208
	The Chicago School	209
	Urbanism and the created environment	213
	Evaluation	216
	The development of the city	217
	Cities in traditional societies	217
	Industrialization and urbanization	219
	The development of the modern city	220
	Urban trends in the developed world	221
	Urbanization in the developing world	230
	Cities and globalization	235
	Global cities	235
	Inequality in the global city	236
	Governing cities in a global age	238
	Conclusion: cities and global governance	243
	<i>Summary points</i>	244
	<i>Further reading</i>	245
	<i>Internet links</i>	245
7	Social Interaction and Everyday Life	247
	Why study daily life?	251
	Non-verbal communication	252
	The human face, gestures and emotions	252
	Gender and the body	254

Embodiment and identities	255
The social rules of interaction	258
Shared understandings	258
‘Interactional vandalism’	258
Response cries	262
Face, body and speech in interaction	263
Encounters	263
Impression management	264
Personal space	270
Interaction in time and space	271
Clock time	271
The ordering of space and time	272
Everyday life in cultural and historical perspective	272
The social construction of reality: the sociological debate	273
Social interaction in cyberspace	275
Conclusion: the compulsion of proximity	276
<i>Summary points</i>	278
<i>Further reading</i>	279
<i>Internet links</i>	279
8 The Life-Course	281
Culture, society and child socialization	284
Theories of child development	284
Agencies of socialization	288
Gender socialization	291
Reactions of parents and adults	291
Gender learning	291
The sociological debate	292
The life-course	295
Childhood	296
The teenager and youth culture	299
Young adulthood	300
Mature adulthood	300
Later life	301
Ageing	302
The greying of human societies	303
How do people age?	305
Growing old: competing sociological explanations	308
Aspects of ageing	309
The politics of ageing	314
Death, dying and bereavement	320
The sociology of death and dying	320
Theorizing death in modern societies	320
Recent developments	321
<i>Summary points</i>	324
<i>Further reading</i>	325
<i>Internet links</i>	325

9 Families and Intimate Relationships	327
Basic concepts	331
The family in historical context	332
The development of family life	333
The way we never were? Myths of the traditional family	333
Families in global context	335
Families and intimate relationships	338
Development and diversity in family patterns	339
Inequality within the family	341
Intimate violence	346
Divorce and separation	350
Changing attitudes to family life	358
New partnerships, step-families and kin relations	360
Alternatives to traditional marriage and family life	363
Theoretical perspectives on families and relationships	369
Functionalism	369
Feminist approaches	369
Theorizing the transformation of love and intimacy	371
Conclusion: the debate about family values	376
<i>Summary points</i>	378
<i>Further reading</i>	380
<i>Internet links</i>	381
10 Health, Illness and Disability	383
The sociology of the body	386
The sociology of health and illness	389
Sociological perspectives on medicine	391
Medicine and health in a changing world	399
HIV and AIDS in global perspective	399
Sociological perspectives on health and illness	402
The social basis of health	407
Class and health	407
Gender and health	411
Ethnicity and health	413
Health and social cohesion	414
The sociology of disability	415
The individual model of disability	416
The social model of disability	416
Disability, law and public policy	420
Disability around the world	423
<i>Summary points</i>	424
<i>Further reading</i>	426
<i>Internet links</i>	427

11 Stratification and Social Class	429
Systems of stratification	432
Slavery	434
Caste	434
Estates	437
Class	437
Theories of class and stratification	438
Karl Marx's theory of class conflict	438
Max Weber: class, status and party	440
Erik Olin Wright's theory of class	442
Measuring class	443
Evaluating Goldthorpe's class scheme	443
Contemporary class divisions in the developed world	449
The question of the upper class	449
The growing middle class	451
The changing working class	453
Is there an underclass?	454
Class and lifestyles	458
Gender and stratification	460
Social mobility	463
Comparative mobility studies	463
Downward mobility	466
Social mobility in Britain	466
Gender and social mobility	468
A meritocratic Britain?	469
Conclusion: the continuing significance of social class	470
<i>Summary points</i>	470
<i>Further reading</i>	472
<i>Internet links</i>	473
12 Poverty, Social Exclusion and Welfare	475
Poverty	480
What is poverty?	480
Measuring poverty	484
Who are the poor?	491
Explaining poverty	494
Poverty and social mobility	496
Social exclusion	498
What is social exclusion?	498
Examples of social exclusion	501
Crime and social exclusion	505
The welfare state	507
Theories of the welfare state	507
The welfare state in the UK	509
Poverty and welfare in a changing world	517
<i>Summary points</i>	517
<i>Further reading</i>	518
<i>Internet links</i>	519

13	Global Inequality	521
	Global economic inequality	527
	High-income countries	529
	Middle-income countries	529
	Low-income countries	530
	Is global economic inequality increasing?	530
	Unequal life chances	532
	Health	533
	Hunger, malnutrition and famine	534
	Education, literacy and child labour	537
	Can poor countries become rich?	542
	Theories of development	548
	Evaluating theories of development	555
	International organizations and global inequality	556
	Global economic inequality in a changing world	559
	World population growth and global inequality	564
	Population analysis: demography	564
	Dynamics of population change	565
	The demographic transition	568
	The prospects for twenty-first-century equality	568
	<i>Summary points</i>	571
	<i>Further reading</i>	573
	<i>Internet links</i>	573
14	Sexuality and Gender	575
	Human sexuality	578
	Biology and sexual behaviour	578
	Forms of sexuality	579
	Sexual orientation	580
	Sexuality, religion and morality	582
	Homosexuality	584
	Researching sexuality	591
	Prostitution and 'sex work'	596
	Prostitution	596
	Sex work	597
	The global sex industry	599
	Gender	600
	Gender and biology: natural differences?	601
	Gender socialization	602
	Reproductive technologies	603
	The social construction of gender and sex	607
	Masculinities and gender relations	608
	The gender order	609
	Theories of gender inequality	614
	Functionalist approaches	614
	Feminist approaches	615
	Women's movements	621

Gender and globalization	622
<i>Summary points</i>	623
<i>Further reading</i>	624
<i>Internet links</i>	625

15 Race, Ethnicity and Migration 627

Key concepts	631
Race	631
Ethnicity	633
Minority groups	635
Prejudice and discrimination	636
What is racism?	637
From 'old' to 'new' forms of racism	639
Sociological theories of racism	641
Ethnic integration, diversity and conflict	643
Models of ethnic integration	643
Ethnic diversity	646
Ethnic minorities in labour markets	647
Housing	651
The criminal justice system	652
Ethnic conflict	653
Migration in a global age	654
Migration and the decline of empire: Britain since the 1960s	659
Migration and the European Union	663
Migration and ethnic relations	665
Globalization and migration	665
Global diasporas	667
Conclusion	669
<i>Summary points</i>	670
<i>Further reading</i>	671
<i>Internet links</i>	671

16 Religion 673

The sociological study of religion	677
What is religion?	677
Religion in classical sociological theory	679
Religions in the real world	685
Totemism and animism	685
Judaism, Christianity and Islam	685
The religions of the Far East	686
Religious organizations	688
Christianity, gender and sexuality	693
Secularization and religious revival	695
Secularization	695
Religion in Europe	699
Religion in the United States	702
Evaluating the secularization thesis	706

Religious fundamentalism	709
Conclusion	716
<i>Summary points</i>	716
<i>Further reading</i>	718
<i>Internet links</i>	719
17 The Media	721
Media in a global age	725
The digital revolution	726
The Internet and the World Wide Web	726
Film	731
Television	732
Music	738
Newspapers	741
Theorizing the media	744
Functionalism	744
Conflict theories	744
Symbolic interactionism	752
Postmodern theory	755
Audiences and media representations	757
Audience studies	757
Representing class, gender, ethnicity and disability	759
Controlling the global media	762
Media imperialism?	764
Ownership of media 'supercompanies'	766
Political control	770
Resistance and alternatives to the global media	772
Conclusion	774
<i>Summary points</i>	775
<i>Further reading</i>	776
<i>Internet links</i>	777
18 Organizations and Networks	779
Organizations	783
Organizations as bureaucracies	784
The physical setting of organizations	791
Transnational organizations	796
Economic organizations	798
Beyond bureaucracy?	805
Organizational change: the Japanese model	807
Transforming management practices	808
Studying management practices	811
The study of networks	815
Social networks	815
Networks and information technology	816
Social capital: the ties that bind	817
New social ties?	820

Conclusion	823
<i>Summary points</i>	824
<i>Further reading</i>	826
<i>Internet links</i>	827

19 Education 829

Theorizing the significance of education	833
Education as socialization	834
Schooling for capitalism	836
The hidden curriculum	837
Education and cultural reproduction	839
Social divisions and education	848
The IQ debate in education	849
Gender and schooling	853
Ethnicity and education	860
Education in global context	864
Global primary school enrolment	865
Literacy and illiteracy	868
The changing face of education	870
Technology in the classroom	873
E-universities	875
The future of education	877
Conclusion	879
<i>Summary points</i>	880
<i>Further reading</i>	881
<i>Internet links</i>	881

20 Work and Economic Life 883

What is work?	886
Transforming the social organization of work	891
Taylorism and Fordism	892
Globalization and post-Fordism	894
The changing nature of work and working	898
Trade-unionism in decline?	899
Gender and the 'feminization of work'	902
Changes in the domestic division of labour	909
Automation and the 'skills' debate	911
The end of the career for life and the rise of the portfolio worker	920
Job insecurity, unemployment and the social significance of work	921
The social significance of work	921
The rise in job insecurity	924
Unemployment	926
Conclusion: the 'corrosion of character'?	931
<i>Summary points</i>	932
<i>Further reading</i>	933
<i>Internet links</i>	933

21 Crime and Deviance	935
The basic concepts	939
Explaining crime and deviance: sociological theories	940
Functionalist theories	941
Interactionist theory	945
Conflict theories and the 'new criminology'	949
Control theories	951
Theoretical conclusions	955
Patterns of crime in the United Kingdom	956
Crime and crime statistics	957
Victims and perpetrators of crime	960
Gender, sexuality and crime	960
Youth and crime	965
White-collar crime	967
Crime in global context	970
Organized crime	970
Cybercrime	973
Prisons and punishment	974
Conclusion: deviance, crime and social order	979
<i>Summary points</i>	981
<i>Further reading</i>	982
<i>Internet links</i>	983

22 Politics, Government and Social Movements	985
Basic concepts in political sociology	988
Politics, government and the state	988
Power	989
Authoritarianism and democracy	992
The global spread of democracy	995
The fall of communism	995
Democratization and its discontents	998
Old and new party politics	1003
Global governance	1007
Social movements and social change	1010
What are social movements?	1010
Theories of social movements	1011
Globalization and the 'social movement society'	1021
Conclusion	1025
<i>Summary points</i>	1025
<i>Further reading</i>	1027
<i>Internet links</i>	1027

23 Nations, War and Terrorism	1029
Nations and nationalism	1034
Nationalism and modern society	1035
Nations without states	1036

National minorities and the European Union	1040
Nations and nationalism in developing countries	1040
The nation-state, national identities and globalization	1042
Human conflict, war and genocide	1045
Theorizing war and genocide	1045
The changing nature of war	1046
Old and new wars	1049
Terrorism	1055
What is terrorism?	1055
Old and new terrorism	1057
War and terrorism in a global age	1062
<i>Summary points</i>	1063
<i>Further reading</i>	1064
<i>Internet links</i>	1064
<i>References</i>	1065
<i>Glossary</i>	1111
<i>Illustration credits</i>	1138
<i>Index</i>	1140