

Contents

Series Preface	ix
Introduction	xi

Part One: East European Ghettos

Epidemics and Mortality in the Warsaw Ghetto, 1939-1942	
ISAIAH TRUNK	3
Religious, Educational and Cultural Problems in the Eastern European Ghetto under German Occupation	
ISAIAH TRUNK	44
The Mind and Spirit of East European Jewry during the Holocaust	
ERICH GOLDHAGEN.....	81
The Cultural Life of the Vilna Ghetto	
SOLON BEINFELD	94
Historical Research or Slander?	
NATHAN ECK.....	116
The Judenrat: Conscious or Unconscious "Tool"	
RAUL HILBERG	162
The Judenräte—Some Conclusions	
YEHUDA BAUER	165
The Ghetto as a Form of Government	
RAUL HILBERG	178
Jewish Elites under German Rule	
LUCJAN DOBROSZYCKI.....	193
Adam Czerniakow—The Man and His Supreme Sacrifice	
ARYEH TARTAKOWER	203
The Judenrat in Warsaw	
YOSEF KERMISZ	216
The Last Days of Adam Czerniakow	
MENDEL KOHANSKY.....	232
The Trial of Alfred Nossig: Traitor or Victim	
MICHAEL ZYLBERBERG	239
The Reports of a Jewish "Informer" in the Warsaw Ghetto— Selected Documents	
CHRISTOPHER R. BROWNING and ISRAEL GUTMAN	248

Dictator of the Lodz Ghetto: The Strange History of Mordechai Chaim Rumkowski SOLOMON F. BLOOM	295
King of the Ghetto: Mordecai Haim Rumkowski, the Elder of Lodz Ghetto SHMUEL HUPPERT	307
The Ghetto in Litzmannstadt (Lodz) BENDET HERSHKOVITCH.....	340
Between East and West: Jews from Germany in the Lodz Ghetto AVRAHAM BARKAI.....	378
Jewish Leadership in Occupied Poland—Postures and Attitudes AHARON WEISS.....	440
The Relations between the Judenrat and the Jewish Police AHARON WEISS.....	471
Two “Saviors” Who Failed: Moses Merin of Sosnowiec and Jacob Gens of Vilna PHILIP FRIEDMAN	488
The Judenräte in the Lithuanian Ghettos of Kovno and Vilna YITZHAK ARAD.....	501
The Concept of Labor in Judenrat Policy YISRAEL GUTMAN	521

VOLUME TWO

Part Two: Central and West European Jewry

The Problem of the Rescue of German Jewry during the Years 1933-1939: The Reasons for the Delay in Their Emigration from the Third Reich ABRAHAM MARGALLOT	553
The Dispute over the Leadership of German Jewry (1933-1938) ABRAHAM MARGALLOT	572
The “ <i>Reichsvereinigung</i> of the Jews in Germany”(1938/9-1943): Problems of Continuity in the Organization and Leadership of German Jewry under the Nationalist Socialist Regime O. D. KULKA.....	594
Sisterhood Under Siege: Feminism and Anti-Semitism in Germany, 1904-1938 MARION KAPLAN	608
Women and the Holocaust: The Case of German and German-Jewish Women SYBIL MILTON.....	631

The Dual Role of the "Jewish Center" in Slovakia LIVIA ROTHKIRCHEN	668
The Official Jewish Leadership of Wartime Hungary RANDOLPH L. BRAHAM	677
The Ambiguity of Collaborationism: The Center of the Jews in Romania (1942-1944) BELA VAGO	696
The Jewish Leadership of France LENI YAHIL	719
A Jewish Leader in Vichy France, 1940-1943: The Diary of Raymond Raoul-Lambert YERACHMIEL (RICHARD) COHEN	736
The Jewish Community of France in the Face of Vichy-German Persecution: 1940-44 YERACHMIEL (RICHARD) COHEN	756
Jewish Leadership and the Holocaust: The Case of France MICHAEL R. MARRUS	780
The Trap of Legality: The Association of the Jews of Belgium MAXIME STEINBERG	797
The Controversy Surrounding the Jewish Council of Amsterdam: From Its Inception to the Present Day JOSEPH MICHMAN	821
The Controversial Stand of the <i>Joodse Raad</i> in the Netherlands: Lodewijk E. Visser's Struggle JOSEPH MICHMAN	844

Part Three: The Camps

The Concentration Camps as Part of the National-Socialist System of Domination FALK PINGEL	909
Social Differentiation in the German Concentration Camps W. GLICKSMAN	924
Social Stratification in the Concentration Camps YISRAEL GUTMAN	952
The Zionist Character of the "Self-Government" of Terezin (Theresienstadt): A Study in Historiography LIVIA ROTHKIRCHEN	986
"Operation Reinhard": Extermination Camps of Belzec, Sobibor and Treblinka YITZHAK ARAD	1021

The Gas Chambers	
UWE DIETRICH ADAM.....	1057
Belzec Death Camp	
MICHAEL TREGENZA	1085
Auschwitz: The History and Characteristics of the Concentration and Extermination Camp	
HERMANN LANGBEIN	1115
Ghetto in an Annihilation Camp: Jewish Social History in the Holocaust Period and Its Ultimate Limits	
OTTO DOV KULKA	1133
The Prisoner's First Encounter with Auschwitz	
MICHAL UNGER	1151
Sajmiste—An Extermination Camp in Serbia	
MENACHEM SHELACH.....	1168
Individual and Mass Behavior in Extreme Situations	
BRUNO BETTELHEIM.....	1186
The Case of Bruno Bettelheim and Lina Wertmüller's <i>Seven Beauties</i>	
ELI PFEFFERKORN.....	1222
Copyright Information.....	1241
Index.....	1247