

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	V
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	VII
INTRODUCTION	XVII
PART 1 / ANCIENT AND CLASSICAL IDEAS OF SPACE	
F. M. CORNFORD / The Invention of Space	3
C. BAILEY / Matter and the Void According to Leucippus	17
P. DUHEM / Plato's Theory of Space and the Geometrical Composition of the Elements	21
P. DUHEM / Space and the Void According to Aristotle	27
S. SAMBURSKY / The Stoic Idea of Space	31
C. BAILEY / The Continuity and Infinity of Space According to Epicurus and Lucretius	33
P. DUHEM / Place and the Void According to John Philopon	39
P. DUHEM / Absolute Frame of Reference According to St. Thomas	41
P. DUHEM / The Empyrean as the Place of the Universe	43
A. KOYRÉ / The Infinite Space in the Fourteenth Century	47
A. KOYRÉ / The Finite World of Copernicus	51
H. HÖFFDING / Establishment and Extension of the New World Scheme: Giordano Bruno	57
M. JAMMER / Gradual Emancipation from Aristotle: from Crescas to Gilbert	65
R. DESCARTES / View of Space as Plenum	73
H. MORE / On the Difference between Extension and Matter (From his First Letter to René Descartes)	85

B. PASCAL / The Relativity of Magnitude	89
P. GASSENDI / The Reality of Infinite Void	91
I. NEWTON / On Absolute Space and Absolute Motion	97
J. LOCKE / On Infinite Space and its Difference from Matter	107
L. EULER / Argument for the Reality of Absolute Space	113
J. C. MAXWELL / On Absolute Space	121
C. NEUMANN / On the Necessity of the Absolute Frame of Reference	125
B. RUSSELL / Early Defense of Newton's Absolute Space	129

## PART 2 / THE CLASSICAL AND ANCIENT CONCEPTS OF TIME

F. M. CORNFORD / The Elimination of Time by Parmenides	137
C. BAILEY / The Relational Theory of Time in Ancient Atomism	143
ARISTOTLE / On Time, Motion and Change	147
S. SAMBURSKY / The Stoic Views of Time	159
S. SAMBURSKY / The Stoic Doctrine of Eternal Recurrence	167
PLOTINUS / Criticism of the Relational Theories of Time	173
ST. AUGUSTINE / Views on Time	179
P. DUHEM / The Problem of the Absolute Clock	185
B. TELESIO / Independence of Time from Motion	187
G. BRUNO / Hesitations between Absolute and Relational Theory of Time	189
P. GASSENDI / Reality of Absolute Time	195
I. BARROW / Absolute Time	203
I. NEWTON / On Time	209
J. LOCKE / On Succession and Duration	211
R. J. BOSCOVICH / On the Relativity of Temporal Intervals	225
A. SCHOPENHAUER / On the Necessary Attributes of Time and Space	227
J. C. MAXWELL / Absolute Time and the Order of Nature	231
C. NEUMANN / On the Definition of the Equality of Successive Intervals of Time	233

B. RUSSELL / On Zeno's Paradoxes	235
H. BERGSON / On Zeno's Paradoxes	245
B. RUSSELL / On Change, Time and Motion	251
E. MEYERSON / The Elimination of Time in Classical Science	255

### PART 3 / MODERN VIEWS OF SPACE AND TIME AND THEIR ANTICIPATIONS

G. BERKELEY / Criticism of Newton	267
× G. W. LEIBNIZ and S. CLARKE / Discussion on the Nature of Space and Time	273
R. J. BOSCOVICH / Criticism of Newton's Alleged Proof of Absolute Motion	289
W. K. CLIFFORD / On the Bending of Space	291
W. K. CLIFFORD / On the Space-Theory of Matter	295
A. CALINON / Geometrical Spaces	297
○ J. B. STALLO / Criticism of Newton, Euler, Kant and Neumann	305
E. MACH / Criticism of Newton's Concept of Absolute Space	309
H. POINCARÉ / The Measure of Time	317
A. EINSTEIN / The Inadequacy of Classical Models of Aether	329
× H. MINKOWSKI / The Union of Space and Time	339
E. MEYERSON / On Various Interpretations of the Relativistic Time	353
A. EINSTEIN / Comment on Meyerson's 'La déduction relativiste'	363
× A. A. ROBB / The Conical Order of Time-Space	369
P. FRANK / Is the Future Already Here?	387
H. REICHENBACH / The Principle of Equivalence	397
H. P. ROBERTSON / Geometry as a Branch of Physics	409
E. MEYERSON / The Relativistic Explanation of Gravitation	425
V. LENZEN / Geometrical Physics	431
H. BERGSON / Discussion with Becquerel of the Paradox of the Twins	433
A. N. WHITEHEAD / Comment on the Paradox of the Twins	441

H. REICHENBACH / Comment on the Clock Paradox	447
D. BOHM / Comment on the Paradox of the Twins	451
K. GÖDEL / Static Interpretation of Space-Time	455
A. EINSTEIN / Comment on Gödel	458
A. S. EDDINGTON / The Arrow of Time, Entropy and the Expansion of the Universe	463
A. GRÜNBAUM / The Exclusion of Becoming from the Physical World	471
M. ČAPEK / The Inclusion of Becoming in the Physical World	501
G. J. WHITROW / 'Becoming' and the Nature of Time	525
R. B. LINDSAY and H. MARGENAU / Time: Continuous or Discrete	533
A. N. WHITEHEAD / The Inapplicability of the Concept of Instant on the Quantum Level	535
N. WIENER / Spatio-Temporal Continuity, Quantum Theory and Music	539
D. BOHM / Inadequacy of Laplacean Determinism and Irreversibility of Time	547
H. WEYL / The Open World	561
INDEX OF NAMES	567