

Contents

Preface	xi
Chapter 1 The Fossil Record	1
Changing Ideas about the Changing Earth	1
Neptune vs. Vulcan	3
A Brief Guide to Sedimentology	4
Dating the Rocks	5
The Succession of Faunas	7
Radiation-Based Dating Techniques	9
Other Dating Techniques	11
Dating Based on the Cycles of the Earth	11
The Problem of Orogeny	13
Continental Drift	14
Life: The First Three Billion Years	15
Multicellular Life	17
The Cambrian Revolution	18
Jaws, Fins, and Feet	21
The Reptilian Revolutions	23
The Two Great Extinctions	26
The Mammals Take Over	27
Chapter 2 Analyzing Evolution	29
Parsimony and Pigeons	29
Darwin's Theory	30
Problems with Darwinism	35
The Concept of Species	38

Evidence for Anagenesis and Cladogenesis	40
The Tempo of Speciation	40
Semispecies, Hybrids, and Isolating Mechanisms	43
“Races”	44
Species and Fossils	46
Morphospecies	48
Microevolution and Macroevolution	50
The Politics of Macroevolution	52
Reconstructing the Tree of Life	52
Sources of Error in Phylogenetics	53
Linnaean Classification	58
Evolutionary Systematics	59
Phenetics and Cladistics	60
Pros and Cons of Phylogenetic Systematics	61
Chapter 3 People As Primates	63
Early Mammals	63
Allometry	71
Allometry and Early Mammals	73
Death and Molar Occlusion	73
Allometry, Motherhood, and Milk	74
Respiration and the Palate	76
The Tribosphenic Molar	78
Live Birth and Placentation	80
Cretaceous Mammals	81
The Order Primates	84
The Living Strepsirrhines	89
Anthropoid Apomorphies: Ears, Eyes, and Noses	91
Tarsiers	93
Platyrrhines: The New World Anthropoids	94
Cercopithecoids: The Old World Monkeys	95
Hominoids: The Living Apes	97
Pongids and Hominids	101
Bonobos and Chimpanzees	103
Humans vs. Apes: Skulls and Teeth	104
Primate Origins: The Crown Group	109
Fossil Primates: The Stem Group	111
The First Fossil Euprimates	113
Eocene “Lemurs” and “Tarsiers”	115
The First Anthropoids	117
Anthropoid Radiations	121
Chapter 4 The Bipedal Ape	129
Being Human vs. Becoming Human	129
The Taung Child	130
<i>Australopithecus</i> Grows Up	131
Bipedal Posture and the Vertebral Column	136
Bipedal Posture and the Pelvis	138
Bipedal Locomotion: Knees	142
Bipedal Locomotion: The Hip Joint	145
Bipedal Locomotion: Feet	146
<i>Australopithecus</i> Stands Up	150
The Skull of <i>Australopithecus africanus</i>	151
<i>Australopithecus robustus</i>	152
Man-Apes, Just Plain Apes, or Weird Apes?	157

Postcranial Peculiarities	157
Louis Leakey and East Africa	158
Olduvai Gorge	160
<i>Sabelanthropus</i> : The Oldest Hominin?	164
Mio-Pliocene Enigmas: <i>Orrorin</i> and <i>Ardipithecus</i>	165
<i>Australopithecus anamensis</i>	168
<i>Australopithecus afarensis</i>	170
Lucy's Locomotion: The View from Stony Brook	173
Lucy's Locomotion: The Rebuttal	176
Lucy's Locomotion: Persistent Questions	176
<i>Australopithecus bahrelghazali</i> ?	182
<i>Australopithecus platyops</i> ?	183
<i>Australopithecus garhi</i>	183
<i>Australopithecus aethiopicus</i>	185
<i>Australopithecus boisei</i>	187
Fitting in South Africa: The Problem(s) of Sterkfontein	190
Fitting in South Africa: Some <i>robustus</i> Questions	193
The Phylogeny of <i>Australopithecus</i>	195
What Did <i>Australopithecus</i> Eat?	201
<i>Australopithecus</i> and the Ecosystem	205
Two Species or Two Sexes?	207
Hunting, Gathering, and Dimorphism	209
Dinichism: A Possible Synthesis	214
Explaining Hominin Origins	215
Primitive <i>Homo</i> —Or “Advanced” <i>Australopithecus</i> ?	217
Dating and Geological Context of the Habilines from Olduvai, Omo, and Koobi Fora	223
Habiline Skulls	224
Habiline Teeth	227
Habiline Postcranial Remains	227
Advanced <i>Australopithecus</i> : The Frustrations of Variation	229
Advanced <i>Australopithecus</i> : Back to South Africa	230
Advanced <i>Australopithecus</i> or Early <i>Homo</i> ? Phylogenetic Issues	231
Chapter 5 The Migrating Ape: <i>Homo erectus</i> and Human Evolution	233
The “Muddle in the Middle”	233
A Brief History of <i>Homo erectus</i> : 1889–1950	235
Later Discoveries in Africa and Eurasia	238
Erectine Chronology and Geographic Distribution	240
Cranial Vault Morphology of <i>Homo erectus</i>	243
Cranial Capacity and the Brain	248
Faces and Mandibles of Asian <i>Homo erectus</i>	250
The Erectine Dentition	251
Erectine Postcranial Remains	252
Early African Erectine Skulls and the Ergaster Question	253
Early African Erectine Postcranial Morphology	257
Early Erectine Adaptations: Anatomy and Physiology	261
Early Erectine Adaptations: The Archaeological Evidence	265
Patterns of Development and Evolutionary Change in Erectines	267
Early Erectine Radiations in Africa	268
Out of Africa I: The Erectine Radiation	272
Indonesian Erectines and the Specter of “Meganthropus”	275
Chinese Erectines	278
Dmanisi—Humans at the Periphery of Europe	279
The Initial Occupation of Europe	283
Major Issues: A Summing Up	288

Taxonomy	288
Dates and Additional Evidence	289
Evolutionary Patterns	290
Chapter 6 The Big-Brained Ape: Regional Variation and Evolutionary	
Trends in the Middle Pleistocene	291
Of “Archaic <i>Homo sapiens</i> ” and <i>Homo heidelbergensis</i>	292
Early Models of Later Human Evolution	294
The Recent African Origin Model	297
The Multiregional Evolution Model	299
European Heidelberg	301
Petralona	302
Bilzingsleben	305
Swanscombe	305
Steinheim	306
Mauer	307
Boxgrove	309
Atapuerca—Sima de los Huesos	309
Other European Heidelberg	314
African Heidelberg	316
Kabwe	316
Bodo and Ndutu	318
African Heidelberg Mandibles	319
Other African Heidelberg	319
North Africans	320
Asian Heidelberg?	320
Mugharet El-Zuttiyeh	320
Other West Asian Candidates	321
South Asia	321
East Asia	321
Australasia	323
Ngandong	324
Liang Bua	326
Supraorbital Tori, Chins, and Projecting Faces	330
Major Issues: Speciation, Migration, and Regional Continuity	332
Chapter 7 Talking Apes: The Neandertals	337
Neandertals—Early Discoveries and Ideas (1829–1909)	339
Ideas about Neandertals—From Boule to the 21st Century	343
Neandertal Chronology and Distribution	346
Neandertal Morphology—The Cranial Vault	350
Frontal Bones	351
Occipital Bones	356
Temporal Bones	359
Brains	361
Neandertal Faces	361
External Nose	364
Prognathism	365
Internal Nose	366
Neandertal Mandibles	367
Neandertal Dentition	370
Body Size and Proportions	373
Neck and Upper Limb	377
Pelvis and Lower Limb	379

Neandertal Life History	383
Neandertal Genetics	385
Neandertal Technology	388
Diet and Subsistence Behavior	390
Neandertals and Language	391
Symbolic Behavior	395
Early European Neandertals	398
Würm Neandertals from Western Europe	401
Western and Central Asian Neandertals	402
Late Neandertals	406
Major Issues	410
Chapter 8 The Symbolic Ape: The Origin of Modern Humans	413
A “Creative Explosion”?.	414
Modern Human Anatomy—The Skull	416
Modern Human Anatomy—Cranial Capacity	420
Modern Human Anatomy—The Postcranial Skeleton	421
The Geochronology of Modern Human Origins	421
The African Transition: Background and Dating	422
The African Transition: Vault Morphology	425
The African Transition: Facial Morphology	427
The African Transition: Additional Bones, Archaeology, and Other Matters	428
East Asian Archaic Humans: Background and Context	429
East Asian Archaic Sites and Specimens	430
Dali	430
Jinniushan	431
Maba	431
Other Cranial Pieces	431
Dentition	432
East Asian Archaics: Continuity or Someone New?	432
Early Modern Humans: The East African Record	432
Out of (East) Africa: Early Modern People in North and South Africa	435
The First Modern People Outside Africa: The Near Eastern Evidence	439
African and Circum-Mediterranean Gene Flow and Modern Human Origins	444
Modern Human Origins in East Asia	447
Modern Human Origins in Australasia	450
Europe: The Last Frontier	458
Recent Human Genetics and Modern Human Origins	465
Ancient DNA in Early Modern Humans	469
Modern Human Origins: The Models vs. the Facts	470
The Recent African Origin Model	471
Alternative Views—Multiregional Evolution	472
Alternative Views—The Assimilation Model	473
Assimilation and Interactions Between Modern and Archaic Humans	476
Appendix: Cranial Measurements	481
Bibliography	487
Index	565