

# Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Illustrations   | vi  |
| Foreword  | ix  |
| 1 Introduction  | 1   |
| <b>Transition to Illegality, 1933</b>                     |     |
| 2 The German Communist Party                              | 13  |
| 3 Defeat and Recovery, February–June 1933                 | 27  |
| 4 State and Opposition                                    | 45  |
| <b>The Strategy of Revolutionary Mass Action, 1933–35</b> |     |
| 5 The Underground Struggle                                | 71  |
| 6 A Closer Look   | 122 |
| 7 A Losing Battle   | 143 |
| 8 The Crisis of Policy                                    | 153 |
| <b>A New Perspective, 1936–39</b>                         |     |
| 9 Changing Conditions                                     | 173 |
| 10 Resistance in Lower Key                                | 182 |
| 11 Popular Front Politics                                 | 199 |
| <b>X War-Time</b>   |     |
| 12 The First Phase, 1939–41                               | 211 |
| 13 Inner-German Leaderships, 1941–43                      | 233 |
| 14 'Free Germany' and the Generals' Plot, 1943–44         | 259 |
| 15 The Absent Revolution, 1944–45                         | 288 |
| 16 The Heritage of Communist Resistance                   | 304 |
| Notes   | 313 |
| Appendix on Sources                                       | 347 |
| Glossary and Abbreviations                                | 360 |
| Index   | 363 |

## Illustrations

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 1  | Ernst Thälmann in prison exercise yard, 1934                     | 36  |
| 2  | Anti-Nazi slogans, 1933 and 1935                                 | 65  |
| 3  | Communist Party leaflets, 1934                                   | 108 |
| 4  | Rudolf Goguel  | 124 |
| 5  | Hugo Paul  | 124 |
| 6  | <i>Fahrt-Frei</i> , anti-fascist pamphlet for railway workers    | 185 |
| 7  | Heinz Kapelle and official announcement of his execution         | 226 |
| 8  | Harro Schulze-Boysen and anti-Nazi sticker produced by his group | 241 |
| 9  | Underground printing press, Jena                                 | 247 |
| 10 | Walter Ulbricht and Erich Weinert, Stalingrad 1942               | 264 |
| 11 | Meeting of the National Committee for a Free Germany, 1944       | 268 |

Illustrations are taken from the following books:

*Geschichte der Deutschen Arbeiter Bewegung* Vol.5 (9)

Klaus Mammach, *Widerstand 1933–1939* (1, 2, 3, 6)

Margot Pikarski and Günter Uebel, *Die KPD Lebt!* (7)

Karl Schabrod, *Widerstand Gegen Flick und Florian* (4, 5)

Valentin Tomin and Stefan Grabowski, *Die Helden der Berliner Illegalität* (8)

Erich Weinert, *Das Nationalkomitee 'Freies Deutschland'* (10, 11)