

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Introduction	1
I. Background: January–November 1923	7
II. Reaction, Repression and Illegality: November–December 1923	26
III. Legality and the Growing Fissures: January–May 1924	54
IV. Summer of Discontent: June–August 1924	93
V. Dissension Solidified: September 1924–February 1925	129
VI. Reemergence and Implications	159
Appendix A	174
Appendix B	175
Appendix C	176
Notes	178
Bibliography	222
Index	231

List of Illustrations

1. and 2. National Socialists, May Day, 1923.	13
3. 'German Day' rally in Nuremberg.	15
4. Hitler reviews the <i>Kampfbund</i> in Nuremberg.	15
5. Ludendorff reviews the <i>Kampfbund</i> in Nuremberg.	17
6. Hitler and Ludendorff review <i>völkisch</i> troops in Nuremberg.	17
7. General von Lossow.	18
8. Hitler a few days before the Putsch.	21
9. Dr. von Kahr.	21
10. <i>Völkisch</i> troops enter Munich.	23
11. The Proclamation of the German National Government.	23
12. Morning of 9 November 1923 in Munich.	24
13. Painting of Hitler and fellow Putschists in front of the Feldherrnhalle.	24
14. Moment of silence in remembrance of those who died in front of the Feldherrnhalle on 9 November 1923.	24
15. Monument to the Fallen.	
16. and 17. The Bavarian Government's response to the Putsch.	29
18. The Putsch Proclamation and von Kahr's Proclamation.	30
19. Dr. von Kahr takes control.	35
20. Munich headquarters of the NSDAP.	35
21. Anton Drexler, Gottfried Feder, Julius Streicher, Herman Esser and Alfred Rosenberg.	46
22. The Reichswehr Infantry School.	70
23. to 26. The Hitler trial.	70, 72, 73
27. Dr. von Kahr testifies.	73
28. Dr. Weber.	75
29. General Ludendorff.	75
30. LTC Hermann Kriebel.	75
31. Sketch of the Hitler trial.	76
32. The Hitler trial presided over by Georg Neithardt.	76

33. General Ludendorff speaks at the Hitler trial.	77
34. The verdict of the Hitler trial.	77
35. Ludendorff leaving the Hall of Justice.	78
36. After the Hitler trial.	78
37. Reichswehr troops control the crowds.	79
38. Hitler and Ludendorff, 1924	79
39. Hitler at Landsberg Prison.	97
40. Hermann Esser.	116
41. Julius Streicher.	116
42. General Ludendorff.	116
43. Ernst Röhm.	116
44. Hitler's prison cell.	128
45. Hitler at Landsberg am Lech.	137
46. Hitler revisits his prison cell.	137
47. Hitler, 1923.	143
48. Hitler, 1924.	143
49. Hitler, 1925.	143
50. Hitler arrives in Munich.	153
51. Hitler and Streicher.	153
52. NSDAP's audience in the <i>Kampfzeit</i> .	164
53. Awaiting Hitler's first speech after his release from prison.	164
54. Hitler at a party meeting.	166
55. Hitler speaks in the Bürgerbräukeller.	166
56. Hitler giving a speech shortly after his release from prison.	169