

Contents

1 CHILDHOOD IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT	1
Introduction	1
Is there a global form of childhood?	1
The organization of the book	4
The new social studies of childhood	4
Governing childhood internationally	18
Recommended further reading	24
2 POLICY AND PRACTICE	26
Introduction	26
Rescuing children: the history of child-saving	26
From child-saving to child rights	29
Children's rights: participation or protection?	30
Responding to images of children	33
From child-saving to child rights: helping those who help themselves	44
Summary	46
Recommended further reading	46
3 RACE, CLASS AND GENDER	48
Introduction	48
Gender	48
Race and racism in the USA	56
Racial classification, racial identification and mixed-parentage children	63
The intersections of class, race, gender and age	66
Conclusion	68
Recommended further reading	69

4 CHILDREN AND FAMILIES	71
Introduction	71
The governance of the family	72
Children in public	79
Transnational adoption	86
Summary: the family in public	92
Recommended further reading	93
5 SCHOOL AND WORK	94
Introduction	94
Education and globalization	96
Working children	99
The impact of schools: schools as a moral technology	110
Summary	116
Recommended further reading	117
6 CHILDREN AND POLITICS	118
Introduction	118
Young political activists: children or youth?	119
School as a site of political mobilization	121
Political mobilization and generational conflict	133
Young moral guardians	137
Summary	138
Recommended further reading	139
7 CHILDREN AND YOUTH AT WAR	141
Introduction	141
Contemporary war	141
Failed states at war	144
Civil war in Africa	146
Why do children fight in wars?	149
Is war different when children are soldiers?	156
Working with war-affected children	160
Summary	163
Recommended further reading	164
8 RESCUING CHILDREN AND CHILDREN'S RIGHTS	166
Introduction	166
What is social reproduction?	168
Rescuing children	172

The rights of cultures and the rights of children	178
Conclusion	183
Recommended further reading	185
<i>Bibliography</i>	186
<i>Index</i>	210