

Contents

Preface	viii
1 A Functionalist Theory of the Mind	1
1.1 <i>Materialism and Functionalism</i>	1
1.2 <i>Functionalism and Teleology</i>	6
1.3 <i>Homuncular Functionalism</i>	11
2 Representation and Computation	19
2.1 <i>The Representational Theory of the Mind</i>	19
2.2 <i>The 'Language of Thought' Hypothesis</i>	23
2.3 <i>Intentional Psychology</i>	28
2.4 <i>Avoiding Magical Theories of Mind</i>	32
3 Representation, Computation and Implementation	42
3.1 <i>Theories, Kinds and Levels</i>	42
3.2 <i>The Ecological Level</i>	44
3.3 <i>The Computational Level</i>	46
3.4 <i>Physical Implementation</i>	48
3.5 <i>Is there a Computational Level?</i>	49
3.6 <i>Conclusion</i>	60

4 Marr on Vision; Fodor on the Mind's Organization: The Theory in Action	62
4.1 Introduction	62
4.2 Vision	62
4.3 The Architecture of Vision	65
4.4 The Nature of Visual Algorithms	68
4.5 A Second Example: The Modularity of Mind	74
5 Individualism	81
5.1 Individualism and Content	81
5.2 Burge on Individualism	84
5.3 Explanation and the Ecological Level	93
5.4 Individualist Intentional Psychology?	101
5.5 Do You End at Your Skin?	104
6 Explaining Content	111
6.1 Introduction	111
6.2 Causal Theories of Content	114
6.3 Kripkian Theories	116
6.4 Indicator Theories	118
6.5 Teleology	123
6.6 A Modest Proposal	124
6.7 Less Modest Proposals	128
6.8 Function and Content	134
6.9 Back to the Future: An Empiricist Theory of Content	137
7 Eliminativism	142
7.1 The 'Received View' of Propositional Attitudes	142
7.2 Is Folk Psychology a Degenerating Research Program?	147
7.3 Is Folk Psychology Parochial?	154
7.4 Is Knowledge Sentential?	160
7.5 Conclusion	166
8 Connectionism	168
8.1 An Alternative to the Language of Thought?	168
8.2 The Prima Facie Case for Connectionist Models	171
8.3 Rival or Implementation?	175
8.4 Is Mental Representation Structured?	177
8.5 Connectionist Mental Representation	185
8.6 Connectionism and the Language of Thought	191

9 Reduction and Autonomy	197
9.1 <i>Autonomy Revisited</i>	197
9.2 <i>Against Autonomy</i>	199
9.3 <i>Reduction and Elimination</i>	202
9.4 <i>Autonomy and Modularity</i>	206
9.5 <i>Autonomy and Plasticity</i>	211
10 Explaining Intelligence	217
10.1 <i>Computation and Intelligence</i>	217
10.2 <i>Searle's Chinese Room</i>	220
10.3 <i>The 'Frame Problem'</i>	224
10.4 <i>Problem or Problems?</i>	226
10.5 <i>Why the Frame Problem is Hard</i>	230
Glossary	236
References	239
Index	249